

Magmatism and Metallic Mineralization of the Rocky Mountain Fold-and-Thrust Belt in Southwestern Alberta (NTS 82G, H and J): Mineralogy, Geochemistry and Petrology of Selected Occurrences

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Contents

Acknowledgements.....	vi
Abstract.....	vii
1 Introduction.....	1
2 Sample Location and Description.....	1
3 Geological Summary of the Study Area.....	4
3.1 Bedrock Geology and Tectonic Setting.....	4
3.2 Recurrent Magmatism of Southwestern Alberta.....	7
4 Analytical Methods.....	9
5 Chemical Classification and Nature of Recurrent Magmatism of Southwestern Alberta.....	11
6 Mineralization.....	15
6.1 Magmatic-Hydrothermal Cu-Pb-Zn Sulphides Associated with Proterozoic Basaltic Intrusions and Purcell Lava Flows.....	15
6.2 Stratabound, Sediment-Hosted Pb-Zn-Cu Sulphides of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup.....	19
6.3 Stratabound, Sediment-Hosted Cu-Ag-Pb Sulphides of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup.....	22
6.4 Stratabound, Polymetallic Zn-Ni-Mo Mineralization of the Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation Black Shale.....	27
6.5 Porphyry to Epithermal Au–Ag±Cu±Mo±W±Pb±Zn Mineralization Related to Cretaceous Alkaline Intrusions and Crowsnest Formation Volcanic Rocks.....	30
6.6 Vein Pb-Zn-Ag-Cu Sulphides.....	32
7 Conclusions.....	35
8 References.....	36
Appendix 1 – Sample Locations and Descriptions.....	45
Appendix 2 – Whole-Rock Analytical Methods, Acme Analytical Laboratories Ltd.....	49
Appendix 3 – Sample Crushing and Quality Control for Whole-Rock Geochemical Analyses.....	50
Appendix 4 – Whole-Rock Geochemical Data.....	52
Appendix 5 – Portable X-Ray Fluorescence Geochemical Analyses.....	81
Appendix 6 – Accuracy and Precision of Portable X-Ray Fluorescence Data.....	82
Appendix 7 – Quantitative Mineralogical Analysis Methods, Activation Laboratories Ltd.....	84
Appendix 8 – Quantitative Rietveld X-Ray Diffraction Data.....	85
Appendix 9 – Quantitative Mineral Liberation Data.....	87

Tables

Table 1. Locations of rock-sample sites in southwestern Alberta (see Figure 1).....	3
Table 2. Selected results from Proterozoic mafic intrusions, adjacent sedimentary rocks of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup and Purcell Lava of southwestern Alberta.....	16
Table 3. Selected results from stratabound, sediment-hosted Pb-Zn-Cu sulphide occurrences within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup of southwestern Alberta.....	20
Table 4. Selected results from stratabound, sediment-hosted Cu-Ag-Pb sulphide occurrences within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup of southwestern Alberta.....	24
Table 5. Selected results from black shale, argillaceous siltstone and bentonite of the Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation at Mount Gass (site RM20), southwestern Alberta.....	28
Table 6. Selected results from Cretaceous alkaline intrusions, adjacent sedimentary rocks, and volcanoclastic rocks of the Crowsnest Formation of southwestern Alberta.....	31
Table 7. Selected results from quartz-carbonate veins cutting sedimentary and magmatic rocks in southwestern Alberta.....	34

Figures

Figure 1. Simplified bedrock geology of the study area (after Hamilton et al., 1999), with locations of rock-sample sites.....	2
Figure 2. Generalized stratigraphy of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup, sample-site locations, and distribution of Proterozoic mafic and Cretaceous alkaline sills and dikes and metallic mineralization.....	5
Figure 3. Mesoproterozoic mafic magmatic rocks in southwestern Alberta.....	8
Figure 4. Cretaceous alkaline magmatic rocks in southwestern Alberta.....	10
Figure 5. Whole-rock compositions of magmatic rocks of southwestern Alberta plotted on the total alkalis versus silica classification diagram.....	12
Figure 6. Whole-rock compositions of the Mesoproterozoic intrusions and Purcell Lava plotted on a) the normative nepheline-olivine-diopside-hypersthene-quartz projection, b) Zr-Nb-Y discrimination plot, c) Al-(Fe _{total} +Ti)-Mg classification plot, and d) V versus Ti discrimination plot.....	13
Figure 7. Primordial mantle-normalized incompatible-element plots for whole-rock compositions of magmatic rocks of southwestern Alberta.....	14
Figure 8. Magmatic-hydrothermal sulphide mineralization in the Mesoproterozoic basaltic intrusions of southwestern Alberta.....	18
Figure 9. Stratabound, sediment-hosted and vein metallic-mineral occurrences in southwestern Alberta.....	21
Figure 10. Genetic model for vent-distal SEDEX deposits formed by the reaction of metals in hydrothermal fluids discharged into seawater as bottom-hugging, basinal saline brines with biogenic H ₂ S in the ambient, anoxic water column.....	23
Figure 11. Close-up of the Roosville Formation laminated dolomitic siltstone containing oxidized sulphide blebs on La Coulotte Peak (site RM19).....	26
Figure 12. Devonian-Mississippian Exshaw Formation exposed on the east flank of Mount Gass near the headwaters of the Oldman River, southwestern Alberta.....	29

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Abstract

This report provides results and interpretation of whole-rock and in situ geochemical and quantitative mineralogical analyses for samples of magmatic and sedimentary rocks from the Rocky Mountain foreland fold-and-thrust belt of the Canadian Cordillera in southwestern Alberta. This work was completed as part of an Energy Resources Conservation Board/Alberta Geological Survey project on metallic mineral resources in Alberta. We carried out in situ geochemical analyses using a portable X-ray fluorescence (PXRF) analyzer. Rietveld X-ray diffraction and mineral liberation analyses (MLA) were used for the quantitative mineralogical characterization of selected samples. Analyzed samples came from outcrops of the

- Mesoproterozoic Belt-Purcell Supergroup and mafic sills and dikes, and the Cretaceous alkaline sills and dikes in the Clark Range;
- Crowsnest Formation volcanic and epiclastic rocks in the Crowsnest Pass area;
- Oldman River Mississippi Valley–type Pb-Zn prospect within the Upper Devonian Palliser Formation dolomitized limestone on the east flank of Mount Gass; and
- overlying Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation black shale.

The documented styles of precious- and base-metal mineralization reflect metallogenic events related to Mesoproterozoic intracontinental rifting and basaltic magmatism, anoxic basins along the Paleozoic rifted continental margin, Cordilleran alkaline magmatism, and postorogenic collapse faulting. Based on geochemical and petrological evidence, we propose that the Belt-Purcell intracontinental rifting was accompanied by voluminous tholeiitic- to alkali-basalt magmatism and might have been triggered by a Mesoproterozoic mantle plume.

1 Introduction

Metallic mineralization was first discovered in southwestern Alberta in the late 19th century (Dawson, 1886). Several old Cu, Pb, Zn, Ag and Au mines and prospects occur within Waterton Lakes and Banff national parks (Hedley, 1954; Evans et al., 1968; Goble, 1974a; La Casse and Roebuck, 1978). Many base- and precious-metal mineral occurrences were subsequently discovered and explored in southwestern Alberta during the second half of the 20th century (e.g., Carter and Irvine, 1971; Halferdahl, 1971; Morton et al., 1974; Salat, 1988; Williamson et al., 1993; Graf, 1997).

In 2008, the Energy Resources Conservation Board/Alberta Geological Survey (ERCB/AGS) initiated a project to further evaluate the metallic-mineral potential in Alberta. In addition to the compilation of publicly available data and information (Rukhlov and Eccles, 2010; Rukhlov, 2011), AGS carried out field, microscopic, electron microprobe, quantitative mineralogical, and geochemical studies of selected formations and magmatic rocks to better understand the tectonic evolution, depositional environments, recurrent magmatic-hydrothermal activity, and metallic-mineral resource potential of southwestern Alberta (e.g., Rukhlov et al., 2010).

This report presents the results of new geochemical and quantitative mineralogical analyses on rock samples collected in the Rocky Mountain foreland fold-and-thrust belt of the Canadian Cordillera of southwestern Alberta during 2008 and 2009. Geological units examined in outcrop and sampled include

- sedimentary and volcanic strata of the Mesoproterozoic Belt-Purcell Supergroup, deposited in an intracontinental rift basin, and syn-rifting basaltic sills and dikes (Ross et al., 1989; Hein et al., 1994; Goble et al., 1999a; Lydon, 2007);
- dolomitized limestone of the Upper Devonian Palliser Formation from the Oldman River Mississippi Valley-type (MVT) Pb-Zn prospect (Hedley, 1954; Holter, 1973; Sangster, 1995, 1996; Graf, 1997; Panã, 2006);
- overlying Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation black shale (Richards et al., 1994); and
- volcanic and epiclastic rocks of the Cretaceous Crowsnest Formation and coeval, compositionally similar, alkali trachyte and phonolite sills and dikes (e.g., Dawson, 1886; Pearce, 1970; Peterson et al., 1997; Goble et al., 1999b; Bowerman et al., 2006).

The examined occurrences were chosen so as to encompass the stratigraphy and distinct styles of metallic mineralization known in the region from historical data and identified during the recent AGS work.

2 Sample Location and Description

Figure 1 shows the locations of the 21 rock-sample sites on a simplified bedrock geology map of the Rocky Mountain foreland fold-and-thrust belt in the study area (after Hamilton et al., 1999). Table 1 and Appendix 1 list the site locations and sample descriptions.

The rock samples include both channel and grab samples collected from outcrops, and one float sample (Appendix 1). Some of the examined outcrops (sites RM01, 03, 04, 06–10, 13–17, 19–21) are metallic mineral occurrences or prospects discovered during the 1900s (e.g., Hedley, 1954; Evans et al., 1968; Carter and Irvine, 1971; Halferdahl, 1971; Holter, 1973; Goble, 1974a–c; Morton et al., 1974; Salat, 1988; Williamson et al., 1993; Graf, 1997). Rukhlov (2011) summarized historical information on these mineral occurrences and prospects.

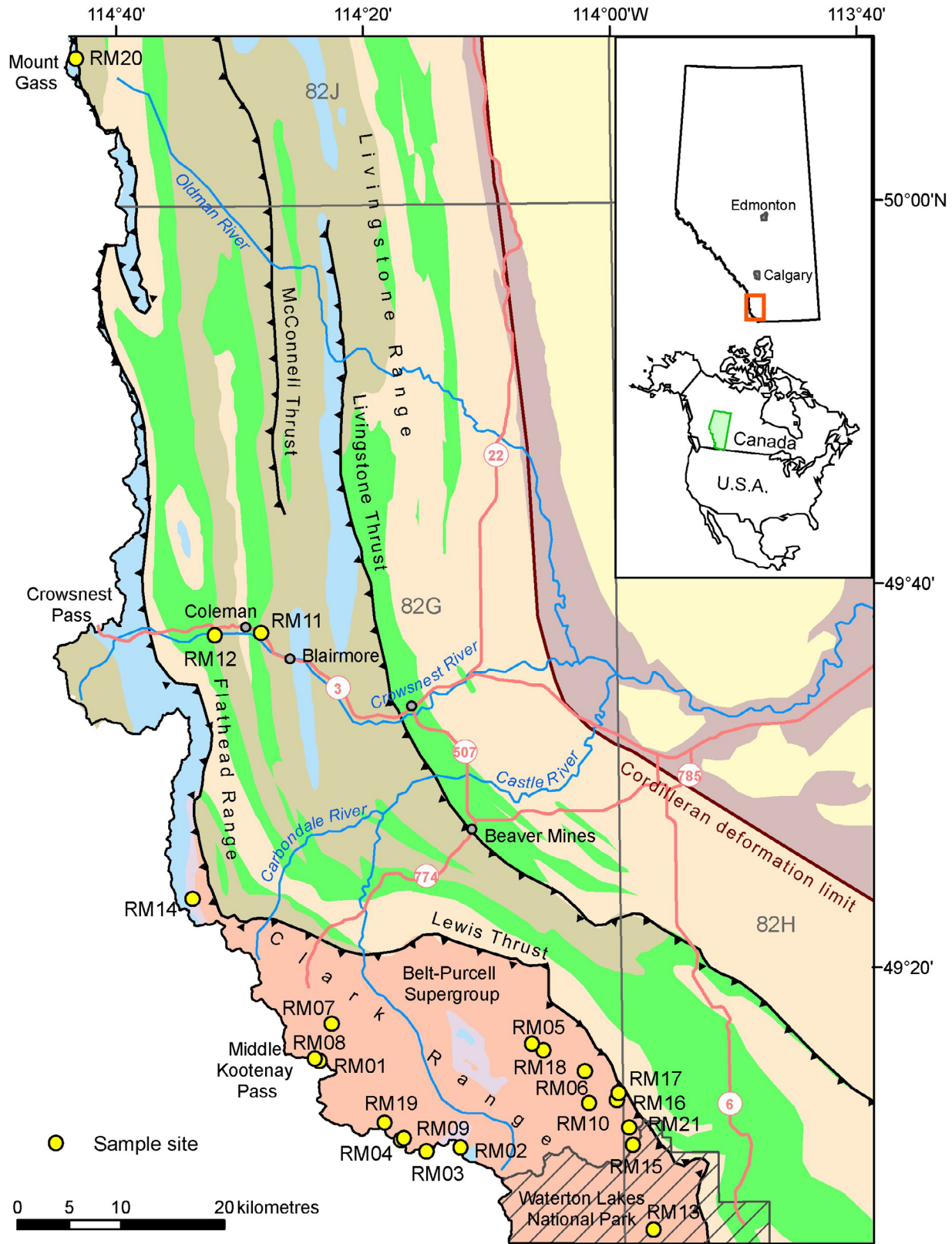


Figure 1. Simplified bedrock geology of the study area (after Hamilton et al., 1999), with locations of rock-sample sites. See Table 1 and Appendix 1 for a list of all sites and samples, Appendix 2 for the types of analyses run on the samples, and Hamilton et al. (1999) for a complete legend for the geological map of Alberta at 1:1 000 000 scale.

Table 1. Locations of rock-sample sites in southwestern Alberta (see Figure 1).

Site	Area	Location	UTM Location (NAD 83)			Elevation (m asl)	Month	Year	No. of samples
			Easting	Northing	Zone				
RM01	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	689039	5459435	11	2060	Aug.	2008	8
RM02	Clark Range	Font Creek	702879	5451445	11	2052	Aug.	2008	3
RM03	Clark Range	Jutland Brook	699614	5451005	11	2152	Aug.	2008	4
RM04	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	697134	5452029	11	2137	Aug.	2008	5
RM05	Clark Range	Drywood Creek	710662	5461052	11	1696	Aug.	2008	1
RM06	Clark Range	South Drywood Creek	714686	5459123	11	1716	Aug.	2008	5
RM07	Clark Range	Southwest flank of Barnaby Ridge	690113	5463038	11	1586	Aug.	2008	8
RM08	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	688586	5459653	11	2086	Aug.	2008	4
RM09	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	697419	5452219	11	1988	Aug.	2008	3
RM10	Clark Range	Spionkop Creek	715215	5456054	11	1774	Aug.	2008	1
RM11	Crowsnest Pass	Coleman, Hwy. 3 roadcut	682285	5500537	11	1322	Apr.	2008	3
RM12	Crowsnest Pass	Star Creek	677845	5500212	11	1402	Apr.	2008	4
RM13	Waterton	Coppermine Creek	283874	5443815	12	1521	Aug.	2009	5
RM14	Clark Range	Carbondale River	676387	5474707	11	1881	Aug.	2009	7
RM15	Clark Range	Cloudy Ridge	282344	5452096	12	1869	Aug.	2009	7
RM16	Clark Range	Spionkop Ridge	717877	5456456	11	1956	Aug.	2009	3
RM17	Clark Range	Spionkop Ridge	718024	5457141	11	2046	Aug.	2009	3
RM18	Clark Range	Pincher Ridge	709544	5461663	11	2320	Aug.	2009	6
RM19	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	695519	5453659	11	2260	Aug.	2009	12
RM20	Oldman River	Mount Gass—Oldman River	662953	5555447	11	2368	Aug.	2009	11
RM21	Clark Range	Yarrow Creek	282046	5453748	12	1607	Sep.	2009	6

3 Geological Summary of the Study Area

3.1 Bedrock Geology and Tectonic Setting

The Rocky Mountain foreland fold-and-thrust belt of the Canadian Cordillera in southwestern Alberta contains Proterozoic, Paleozoic, Mesozoic and Cenozoic strata of the Western Canada Sedimentary Basin, which were deformed, imbricated and transported northeastward by Middle Jurassic to Eocene Cordilleran tectonism (Figure 1; Ross et al., 1989; Hein et al., 1994, Price and Sears, 2000). This stratigraphy records about 1.5 billion years of evolution in western Laurentia (ancestral North America) during three main tectonic phases: 1) Mesoproterozoic intracontinental rift, 2) Neoproterozoic to Early Jurassic rifted continental margin, and 3) Middle Jurassic to Oligocene foreland basin (e.g., Price, 1994; Ross and Eaton, 1999; Price and Sears, 2000; Nelson and Colpron, 2007).

The Mesoproterozoic (1.47–1.40 Ga) Belt-Purcell Supergroup, comprising a thick (15–20 km), predominantly siliciclastic succession, formed in a branching intracontinental rift, with a northwest-trending main branch extending from the northwestern United States into southern Canada and a prominent east-northeast-trending arm (Helena embayment) extending along the Central Montana trough in the southeast (e.g., Sears and Price, 1978; Winston et al., 1984; Anderson and Parrish, 2000; Chandler, 2000; Evans et al., 2000; Höy et al., 2000; Price and Sears, 2000; Sears and Price, 2003; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003; Lydon, 2007). A thick basin-plain turbidite fill and voluminous syn-rift mafic sills distinguish the symmetrical northwest-trending main branch from the asymmetrical Helena embayment (Price and Sears, 2000; Lydon, 2007). Relicts of a southwest-trending arm are preserved in the Salmon River arch to the southwest in Idaho (Doughty and Chamberlain, 1996).

In southwestern Alberta, the Mesoproterozoic rocks (Figure 1) represent the northeastern edge of the main branch of the Belt-Purcell Basin that has been detached from its basement and displaced northeastward for about 140 km over the craton in the Lewis thrust sheet during the Mesozoic orogenesis (e.g., Price, 1964; McMechan, 1981; Hein et al., 1994; Price and Sears, 2000). The preserved Belt-Purcell strata within this salient of the Lewis thrust sheet (Figure 2) are more than 5 km thick, with stratigraphic wedges outlining the margins of a northeastward-projecting sub-basin in the main branch of the basin (Price, 1964; McMechan, 1981; Price and Sears, 2000). These strata consist of shallow-water carbonate shelf rocks with subordinate clastic rocks (lateral equivalents of the deep-water rift-fill turbidites of the Aldridge Formation to the west in British Columbia), overlain by flood-plain argillites and siltites, transgressive carbonate platform rocks and shallow-water to subaerial lagoonal and fluvial mudstones, carbonates and sandstones (e.g., Price, 1964; McMechan, 1981; Ross et al., 1989; Hein et al., 1994; Lydon, 2007). Pillowed, amygdaloidal and massive basaltic lava flows (Purcell Lava), up to 150 m thick, occur in the middle of the Belt-Purcell succession (Price, 1964). In the study area, the Belt-Purcell strata are unconformably overlain by a succession of Paleozoic shales and carbonate rocks, with the Middle Cambrian quartz sandstone of the Flathead Formation at its base (Price, 1964; McMechan, 1981).

The basement that underlies the Belt-Purcell Basin consists of the Archean, Paleoproterozoic and Mesoproterozoic terranes, with the age of the Priest River Complex orthogneiss (1.57 Ga) of Washington and Idaho and the younger detrital zircons in the lower Belt-Purcell strata (1.50 Ga) constraining the upper limit for the onset of Belt-Purcell deposition (e.g., Ross et al., 1991; Villeneuve et al., 1993; Doughty et al., 1998; Ross and Eaton, 1999; Anderson and Parrish, 2000; Buhlmann et al., 2000; Burwash et al., 2000; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003; Foster et al., 2006; Stewart et al., 2010). Development of the Belt-Purcell Basin involved rift-parallel normal and transfer syndepositional faulting (Höy et al., 2000; Lydon, 2007). The palinspastically restored outline of the Belt-Purcell Basin intersects the Cordilleran continental margin and truncates both the northwest-trending Archean and the northeast-trending Paleoproterozoic structures manifested by the geophysical discontinuities in the basement (e.g., Ross et al., 1991; Ross and Eaton, 1999; Price and Sears, 2000). Although these basement structures may not have controlled the large-scale structure of the rift basin, reactivation of the northeast-trending

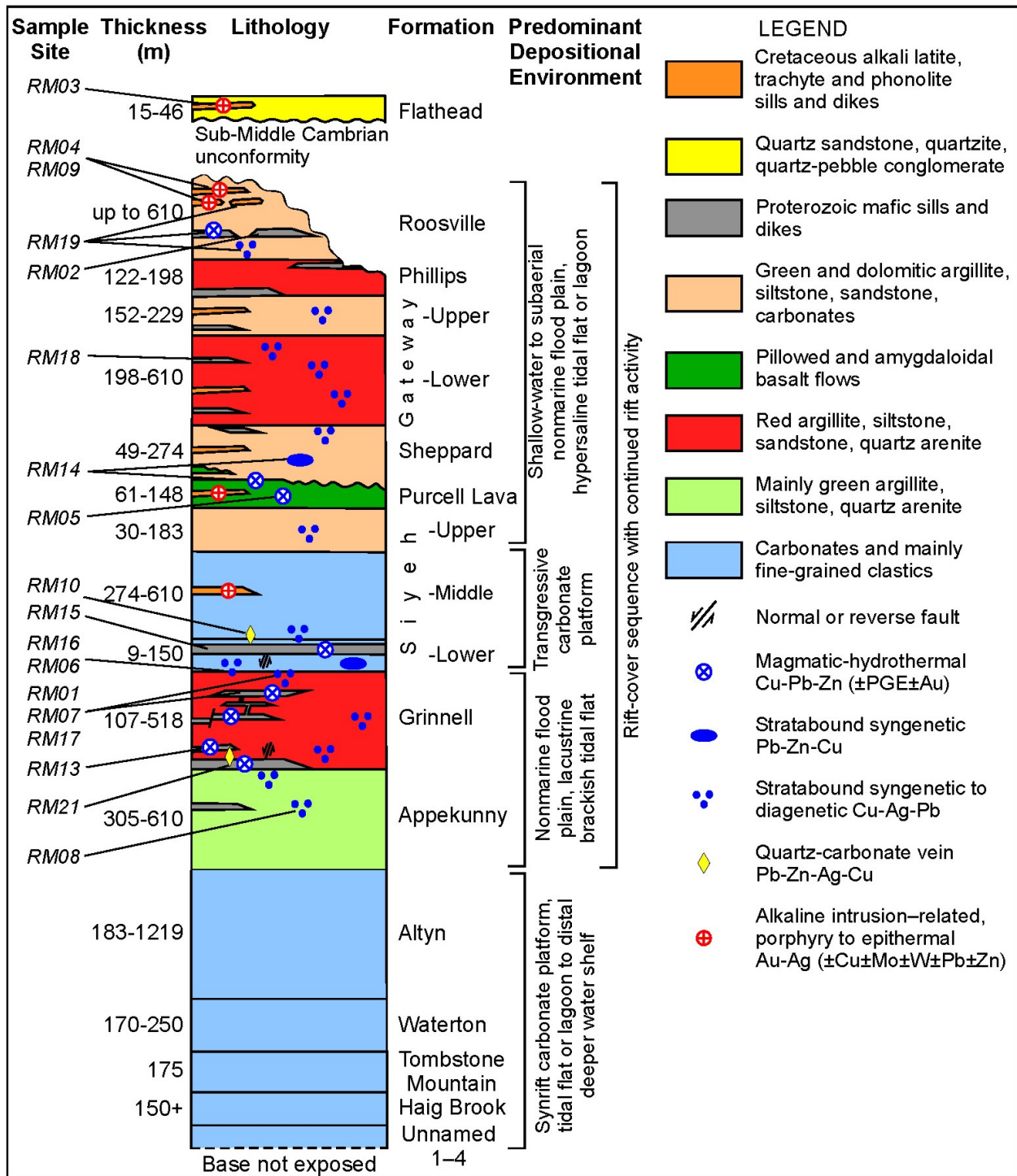


Figure 2. Generalized stratigraphy (not to scale) of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup (after Price, 1964; Ross et al., 1989), sample-site locations, and distribution of Proterozoic mafic and Cretaceous alkaline sills and dikes and metallic mineralization (modified after Halferdahl, 1971; Morton et al., 1974; Williamson et al., 1993; Goble et al., 1999a, b) in the Clark Range area of southwestern Alberta. See Figure 1 and Table 1 for geographic locations of all sample sites.

basement structures influenced the detailed configuration of the rift basin and several syndepositional, northeast-trending transform faults that segmented the axis of the Belt-Purcell Basin (Goble et al., 1999a; Höy et al., 2000; Chandler, 2000; Price and Sears, 2000; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003; Sears and Price, 2003; Lydon, 2007).

For example, the Paleoproterozoic Vulcan structure, a major northeast-trending graben-like structure in the basement of southern Alberta, is aligned with the marginal embayment of the Belt-Purcell Basin that is preserved in the salient of the Lewis thrust sheet, and with the syndepositional extensional faults within the axial zone of the rift basin that controlled the Sullivan deposit (Kanasewich, 1968; Höy et al., 2000; Price and Sears, 2000; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003; Lydon, 2007). The prominent east-northeast-trending Helena embayment is bounded to the south by a right-hand transfer fault along the uplifted margin of the Archean Wyoming craton and to the north by the Lewis and Clark Fault Zone, which comprises a complex, long-lived series of strike-slip and oblique-slip faults along the southern margin of the Medicine Hat basement of the Archean Hearne craton (Price and Sears, 2000; Foster et al., 2006). Therefore, the Helena embayment largely coincides with the northeast-trending Paleoproterozoic Great Falls Tectonic Zone, which is bounded by these structures and interpreted to mark either a cryptic suture or a shear zone between the Archean Wyoming and Medicine Hat–Hearne cratons (O’Neil and Lopez, 1985; Ross et al., 1991; Boerner et al., 1998; Foster et al., 2006).

The Mesoproterozoic Belt-Purcell rocks of the study area are generally unmetamorphosed. Elsewhere in the Belt-Purcell Basin, these rocks are at low metamorphic grade, except for the regions in the southern and western parts of the basin (McMechan and Price, 1982; Doughty and Chamberlain, 1996; Anderson and Parrish, 2000; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003). The regional metamorphic grade of the Belt-Purcell rocks generally increases with stratigraphic depth, reflecting burial diagenesis and metamorphism (Doughty and Chamberlain, 1996; Lydon, 2007). At least two enigmatic episodes of regional burial metamorphism have affected rocks of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup: 1) the ‘East Kootenay Orogeny’ (1.37–1.30 Ga), reflecting burial of a thick (11–20 km) sedimentary pile in the rift basin with high geothermal gradient (38–45°C/km), accompanied by renewed basin subsidence and voluminous bimodal magmatism; and 2) the Grenville-age event (1.1–1.0 Ga) recorded by radiometric dates from mafic sills and related to assembly of the Rodinia supercontinent (e.g., McMechan and Price, 1982; Anderson and Davis, 1995; Doughty and Chamberlain, 1996; Anderson and Parrish, 2000; Evans et al., 2000; Price and Sears, 2000; Schandl and Davis, 2000; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003; Lydon, 2007; Zirakparvar et al., 2010).

The Neoproterozoic to Lower Cambrian successions, which unconformably overlie these Mesoproterozoic rocks, record episodic rifting followed by the break-up of Rodinia from 750 to 570 Ma and the subsequent development of the proto-Pacific passive margin along northwestern Laurentia (e.g., Sears and Price, 1978, 2003; Bond and Kominz, 1984; Bond et al., 1985; Arnott and Hein, 1986; Ross et al., 1989; Dalziel, 1991; Hein et al., 1994; Colpron et al., 2002). During the Middle Cambrian to Early Jurassic, evolution along this margin involved extensional tectonism and rift-related magmatism, with subsequent development of arcs and marginal basins, which created elongate shale-filled basins that were flanked to the east by shallow carbonate platforms (e.g., Pell, 1994; Price, 1994; Sears and Price, 2003; Nelson and Colpron, 2007). The inherited northeast-trending basement structures have been reactivated as crustal-scale transform and block faults during the Neoproterozoic and Early Paleozoic rifting and subsidence along the continental margin (Ross and Eaton, 1999; Price and Sears, 2000; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003). The Vulcan structure served as a major transform fault system that accommodated a 200 km right-hand offset in the rifted margin, with more than 10 km of throw during the Neoproterozoic and the Vendian/Early Cambrian to Late Devonian (Price and Sears, 2000; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003).

During the Middle Jurassic to Paleocene, compression and thickening of the accretionary wedge due to the oblique convergence with the continent transformed the western margin of North America into the Cordilleran Orogen (Price and Sears, 2000). To the east, the foreland basin was filled by Middle Jurassic to Oligocene clastic detritus derived from the west (e.g., Price, 1994; Pană, 2006). In the study area, the

Cordilleran foreland basin includes the Albian alkaline volcanic and epiclastic rocks of the Crowsnest Formation (e.g., Dawson, 1886; Pearce, 1970; Peterson et al., 1997; Goble et al., 1999b; Bowerman et al., 2006). The Cordilleran orogenesis involved episodes of Late Jurassic–Early Cretaceous left-lateral and Late Cretaceous–Paleocene right-lateral transpression, followed by an episode of Eocene right-lateral transtension (Price, 1994; Price and Sears, 2000; Larson et al., 2006). During the Mesozoic thrusting and basin inversion, the long-lived northeast-trending structures were reactivated as right-hand reverse faults (Price and Sears, 2000). The Lewis and Clark Fault Zone served as a major transfer structure during the Eocene episode of crustal extension and right-lateral shear (Foster et al., 2006).

3.2 Recurrent Magmatism of Southwestern Alberta

Magmatic rocks of at least two age groups occur in the study area:

- Mesoproterozoic (ca. 1.47–1.43 Ga) olivine-tholeiitic and alkali-olivine basalt sills and dikes (up to 25 m thick) and Purcell Lava flows (Figure 3; Price, 1964; Höy, 1989; Anderson and Davis, 1995; Goble et al., 1999a; Anderson and Goodfellow, 2000; Evans et al., 2000; Höy et al., 2000)
- Cretaceous (ca. 99 Ma) porphyritic alkali trachyte and phonolite sills and dikes (a few metres thick) and Crowsnest Formation volcanic and epiclastic rocks (Figure 4; Pearce, 1970; Peterson et al., 1997; Goble et al., 1999b; Bowerman et al., 2006).

The Mesoproterozoic mafic intrusions were intermittently emplaced at a shallow depth into unconsolidated sediment in an intracontinental-rift environment, contemporaneous with synrift faulting and outpouring of the basaltic Purcell Lava flows (Höy, 1989; Goble et al., 1999a; Anderson and Goodfellow, 2000; Höy et al., 2000; Lydon, 2007). In the study area, these intrusions occur within much of the rift-margin succession of the Belt-Purcell

Supergroup (Figure 2). Along the rift axis in the Purcell Mountains of southeastern British Columbia, the Mesoproterozoic intrusions, known as ‘Moyie sills’ or ‘Purcell sills’, are intercalated with Fort Steele Formation fluvial quartzites and Aldridge Formation turbidites of the basal Belt-Purcell rift sequence (e.g., Höy, 1989; Höy et al., 2000). The ‘Moyie sills’ comprise mainly sills, dikes and locally thick, lenticular bodies. Some of these intrusions are up to several hundred metres thick and persist laterally for tens of kilometres, with aggregate thicknesses of >2 km (Höy, 1989). They consist of coarse-grained gabbro and diorite with fine-grained margins. The central parts of some of these intrusions are composed of quartz diorite or biotite granodioritic granophyre (Höy, 1989).

Figure 3 shows outcrop photographs and photomicrographs of a selection of Mesoproterozoic intrusions and Purcell Lavas exposed in the Clark Range of southwestern Alberta. These rocks are dark green to black and massive or amygdaloidal, with cryptocrystalline to medium-grained, glomeroporphyritic and ophitic textures. Olivine, typically pseudomorphed by iddingsite, chlorite or serpentine, and augite are common phenocryst phases. Some intrusions also contain plagioclase phenocrysts, which occasionally form quench stellate rosettes (up to 10 cm in diameter) and brown hornblende. Based on microprobe analyses (not presented in this report), the latter corresponds to ferritschermakite, ferrimagnesiohastingsite or magnesiohastingsite, with the majority being Ti rich. The groundmass is composed of the same minerals with ubiquitous skeletal ilmenite (Figure 3e, f), minor euhedral magnetite, pyrrhotite or pyrite, interstitial quartz and accessory acicular apatite, rutile and titanite. Some of these sills and dikes contain poikilitic brown-red biotite (up to ~13 vol. %), minor K-feldspar, devitrified glass mesostasis and accessory covellite, chalcopyrite, Cu-sulphate and Cu-oxide (Goble et al., 1999a). Potassium feldspar occurs as an interstitial phase or mantles plagioclase crystals. Amygdules are filled mainly by chlorite and calcite (\pm quartz \pm chalcopyrite \pm galena \pm sphalerite). The Mesoproterozoic mafic intrusions and lava flows range from relatively unaltered to strongly propylitically altered. Secondary phases replacing primary minerals and/or forming veins include albite, actinolite, epidote, prehnite,

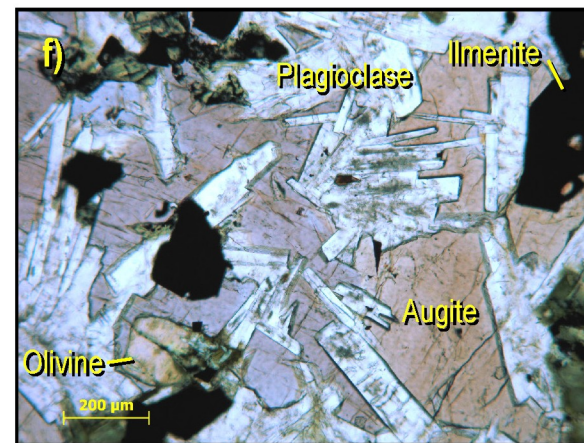
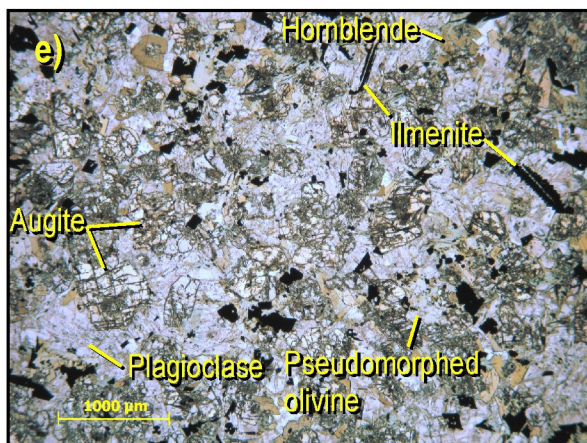
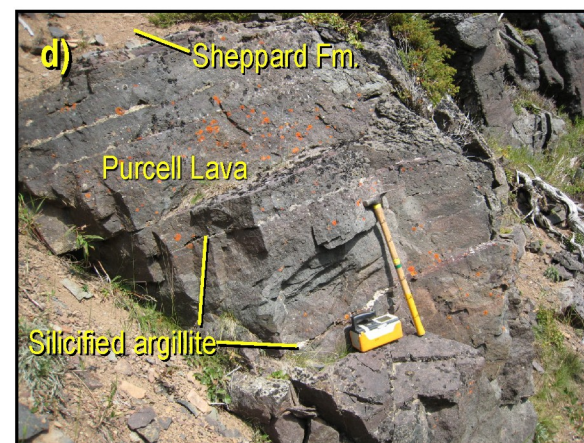
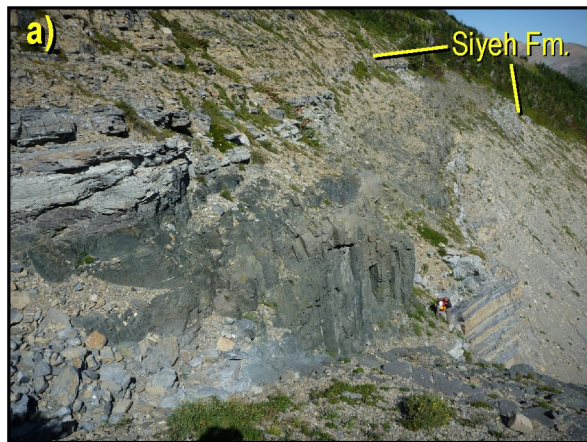


Figure 3. Mesoproterozoic mafic magmatic rocks in southwestern Alberta: a) view toward 315° of olivine-hornblende basalt sill at Cloudy Ridge (site RM15), b) view toward 280° view of biotite-olivine basalt sill and smaller dike at Yarrow Creek (site RM21), c) pillowed basalt of the Purcell Lava at Drywood Creek (site RM05), d) massive olivine basalt of the Purcell Lava at Carbondale River (site RM14), e) photomicrograph of glomeroporphyritic olivine-hornblende basalt from a sill at La Coulotte Peak (site RM19), and f) photomicrograph of ophitic biotite-olivine basalt from a sill shown in (b).

muscovite, illite, serpentine, chlorite, talc, calcite, dolomite, scapolite, zeolite, jarosite, quartz and poorly crystalline smectite.

Proterozoic, Paleozoic and Mesozoic strata within southwestern Alberta and the Flathead Range of southeastern British Columbia are cut by Cretaceous alkali syenite, trachyte and phonolite sills and dikes (sites RM03, 04, 09 and 19). These intrusions are compositionally similar to the coeval volcanic flows, agglomerates and lithic tuffs of the Crowsnest Formation (site RM12) in the Crowsnest Pass area (Dawson, 1886; Pearce, 1970; Skupinski and Legun, 1989; Peterson et al., 1997; Brown and Cameron, 1999; Goble et al., 1999b; Bowerman et al., 2006). This phase of Cretaceous alkaline magmatism predates folds and thrust faults related to the Cordilleran compressional tectonism, and younger normal faults in southwestern Alberta (Larson et al., 2006).

In the study area, Cretaceous sills and dikes (1.2–76 m thick) intrude strata of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup and the Middle Cambrian Flathead Formation along the Continental Divide (Figure 2), and the Paleozoic strata in the Crowsnest Pass area (Halferdahl, 1971; Van Dyck, 1971; Bégin et al., 1995; Peterson et al., 1997; Goble et al., 1999b). In the adjacent Flathead region of southeastern British Columbia, the Cretaceous alkaline intrusions are more widespread and form stocks and plugs up to 1.2 km in diameter, and small dikes and sills (Skupinski and Legun, 1989; Brown and Cameron, 1999; Goble et al., 1999b).

Figure 4 shows outcrop photographs and photomicrographs of the Cretaceous alkaline magmatic rocks exposed in the Clark Range of southwestern Alberta.

The Cretaceous intrusive and volcanic alkali trachytes and phonolites are typically light grey, brown, green or pink porphyritic rocks. They contain abundant euhedral, normally or oscillatory-zoned phenocrysts of orthoclase, aegirine-augite, apatite and magnetite (\pm plagioclase \pm melanite \pm titanite \pm analcime \pm nosean), set in a dense groundmass. The latter consists of flow-aligned sanidine, aegirine-augite, melanite (\pm analcime) and optically irresolvable mesostasis. Some of these intrusions also contain sporadic analcime amygdules with green hornblende. Microprobe analyses indicate that the latter corresponds to potassic ferrian hastingsite. Many of the intrusions display strong propylitic, argillic and supergene alteration (Figure 4d). Alteration minerals include mainly carbonate, chlorite, illite, smectite, hematite, goethite, jarosite, albite and silica. Analcime phonolite with only sporadic feldspar phenocrysts, which forms blocks or bombs in agglomerates within the Crowsnest Formation, was described as ‘blairmorite’ after the town of Blairmore in the Crowsnest Pass (e.g., Pearce, 1970).

4 Analytical Methods

Ninety-nine rock samples, along with sixteen quality-control samples, were analyzed at Acme Analytical Laboratories Ltd. (Acme) in Vancouver, British Columbia (Appendix 1). All samples were analyzed using standard Acme methods (Appendix 2). Appendix 3 gives details on sample crushing and quality control of the whole-rock geochemical analyses. Appendix 4 (A through G) lists the analytical results, the laboratory minimum detection limits (MDL), and the estimated precision (reproducibility) and accuracy of the results.

In addition to whole-rock geochemical analyses, we performed in situ geochemical analyses of rocks using a portable X-ray fluorescence (PXRF) analyzer (Appendix 5). Appendix 6 lists the estimated long-term accuracy and precision of the PXRF results, based on multiple analyses of six reference materials. Selected in situ PXRF results are given in Tables 2–7 for comparison with the whole-rock laboratory data; Table 5 includes the measured 2σ errors of the PXRF results compared with the laboratory data for the same samples. In case of disagreement between the in situ PXRF and the whole-rock laboratory data reported in Tables 2–7, the laboratory whole-rock data should be treated as the representative results.

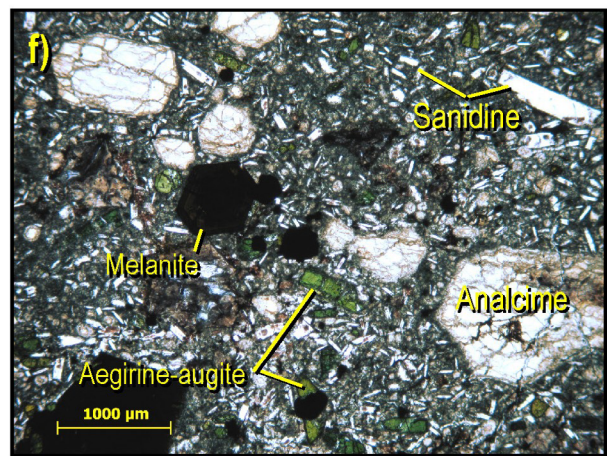
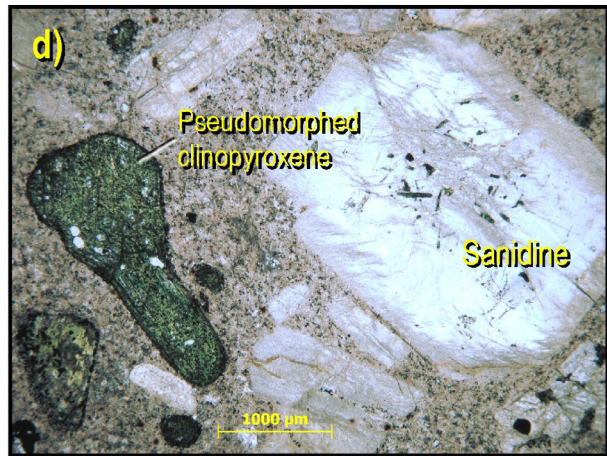
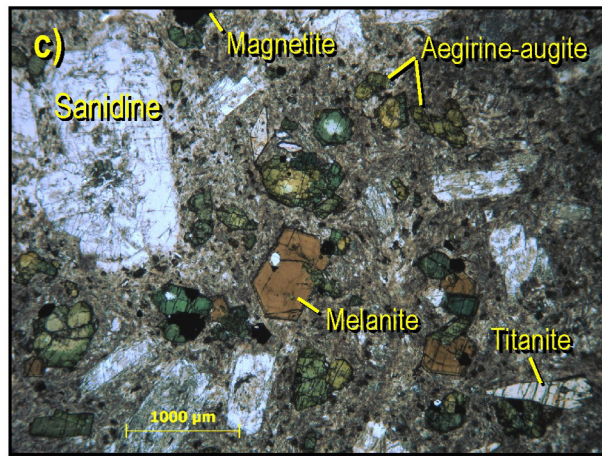
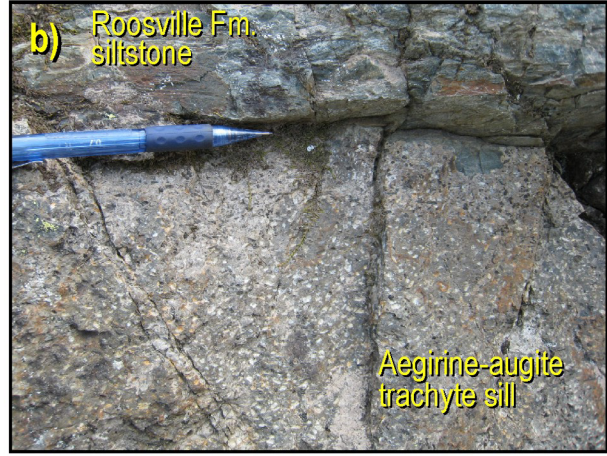
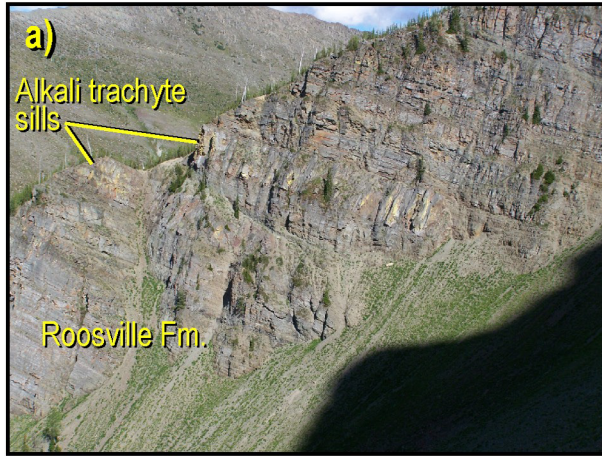


Figure 4. Cretaceous alkaline magmatic rocks in southwestern Alberta: view toward 090° of exposure (a) and upper contact (b) of alkali trachyte sills at La Coulotte Ridge (sites RM04 and 09); photomicrographs of fresh melanite-aegirine-augite trachyte (c) and propylitically altered alkali trachyte (d) from the same sills; proximal debris flow (e) and photomicrograph of melanite-analcime phonolite (f) of the Crowsnest Formation at Star Creek (site RM12).

To identify minerals and their relative proportions in some of the rock samples analyzed for whole-rock geochemistry, we performed quantitative Rietveld X-ray diffraction (XRD) and mineral-liberation analyses (MLA) on 11 samples at Activation Laboratories Ltd. (Actlabs) in Ancaster, Ontario. The MLA method involves scanning electron microscopy (SEM), back-scattered electron (BSE) imaging and energy-dispersive spectrometry (EDS; Appendix 7). Appendices 8 and 9 list the analytical results by the Rietveld XRD and MLA methods, respectively.

5 Chemical Classification and Nature of Recurrent Magmatism of Southwestern Alberta

Figure 5 shows whole-rock compositions of the analyzed Mesoproterozoic and Cretaceous magmatic rocks of southwestern Alberta plotted on the total alkalis versus silica (TAS) classification diagram (after Le Bas et al., 1986). Also included are data for similar rocks from southwestern Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (cf., Höy, 1989; Goble et al., 1999a, b; Bowerman et al., 2006).

The data points for the Mesoproterozoic mafic intrusions and the Purcell Lava fall within subalkaline to mildly alkaline fields of basalt, basaltic andesite, hawaiite, potassic trachybasalt and mugearite. The Mesoproterozoic ‘Moyie sills’ of the Purcell Mountains in southeastern British Columbia define two compositionally distinct groups: 1) subalkaline basaltic andesites, and 2) subalkaline to alkaline basalts that are more silica undersaturated (Höy, 1989; Anderson and Goodfellow, 2000). The Mesoproterozoic sills and dikes of the Clark Range in southwestern Alberta scatter between these two groups and overlap the more silica undersaturated alkali compositions.

The data for the Cretaceous sills, dikes and Crowsnest Formation volcanic rocks fall into the fields of shoshonite, phonotephrite, tephriphonolite, latite, trachyte, phonolite and peralkaline phonolite. Our results confirm previous observations that the Cretaceous alkaline intrusions of southwestern Alberta and adjacent southeastern British Columbia are chemically and petrographically similar to the coeval Crowsnest Formation volcanic rocks (Goble et al., 1999b; Bowerman et al., 2006).

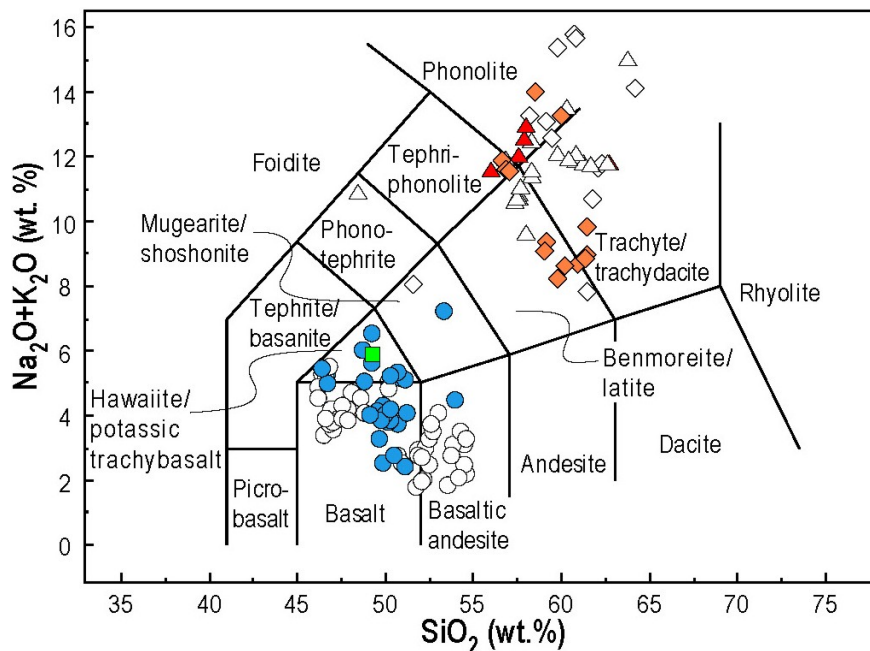
For petrogenetic classification, whole-rock chemical compositions of the Mesoproterozoic intrusions and the Purcell Lava were projected onto the normative nepheline-olivine-diopside-hypersthene-quartz surface of the Yoder-Tilley basalt tetrahedron (Figure 6a). The data points for the ‘Moyie sills’ define two broadly scattered fields corresponding to 1) quartz tholeiitic basalt, and 2) silica-undersaturated olivine-tholeiitic to nepheline-normative, alkali-olivine basalt and basanite (Höy, 1989). However, the compositions of the Mesoproterozoic intrusions of southwestern Alberta partly overlap the Moyie quartz-tholeiitic basalts and scatter across the field of olivine tholeiitic basalts towards more silica undersaturated alkali-olivine basalts, basanites and ankaramites.

The Proterozoic intrusions also separate into two groups on the Zr-Nb-Y discrimination diagram (Figure 6b; Meschede, 1986) and on the Al-(Fe_{total}+Ti)-Mg classification diagram (Figure 6c; Jensen and Pyke, 1982). The high-Fe olivine-tholeiitic and alkali-basalt intrusions, the Purcell Lava of the Clark Range and some of the intrusions of the Purcell Mountains have trace-element compositions similar to the modern within-plate alkali and tholeiitic basalts (Figure 6b). However, the silica-oversaturated tholeiitic basalts of the ‘Moyie sills’ plot within fields of overlapping compositions for modern mid-ocean ridge basalts (MORB), within-plate tholeiitic basalts and volcanic-arc basalts (Figure 6b). On the V versus Ti discrimination diagram (Figure 6d; Shervais, 1982), the whole-rock compositions of the Mesoproterozoic intrusions and the Purcell Lava of southwestern Alberta partly overlap with the field of modern ocean-island basalts (OIB) and indicate two groups with distinct V/Ti ratios.

Extrapolating the experimental compositions of initial melts determined at different pressures for the synthetic CaO-MgO-Al₂O₃-SiO₂ (CMAS) system, MORB source, and fertile anhydrous mantle (Thompson, 1984) to the natural system, the Mesoproterozoic intrusions of southwestern Alberta and

southeastern British Columbia could have been derived from mantle sources at pressures between 9 and >20 kbar (Figure 6a). Therefore, the quartz-tholeiitic basalts and alkali basalts to basanites may represent partial melts derived from the shallow and the deeper regions of the mantle, respectively. The increasing depth of the synrift magmatism may positively correlate with the distance from the Belt-Purcell rift axis and/or with time (Goble et al., 1999a).

The Mesoproterozoic intrusions of the Clark Range were emplaced at the margin of the rift basin and stratigraphically higher in the Belt-Purcell succession than the ‘Moyie sills’ that were emplaced within turbiditic strata of the Aldridge Formation in the central part of the rift basin (Höy, 1989; Goble et al., 1999a; Anderson and Goodfellow, 2000; Höy et al., 2000; Lydon, 2007). Höy (1989) distinguished two geochemically different groups of the ‘Moyie sills’: 1) silica-oversaturated, high-Fe tholeiitic basalts, and 2) more mafic, alkali basalts. However, the Mesoproterozoic intrusions and lavas of the Clark Range are mainly olivine-tholeiitic basalts, transitional between the two compositional end-members defined by the ‘Moyie sills’ (Goble et al., 1999a). Therefore, the compositionally diverse, tholeiitic to alkali basaltic magmatism persisted across the rift basin and possibly through the deposition of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup, with the deeper seated, transitional olivine-tholeiitic and alkali-basalt magmas generated at the rift margin and during the late stages of rifting (Höy, 1989; Goble et al., 1999a; Anderson and Goodfellow, 2000; Höy (1989) pointed out that the observed chemical diversity of mafic magmatism of the Belt-Purcell basin is typical of basic volcanism in an incipient rift environment or during the early stages of continental rifting.



- Purcell Lava
- Proterozoic intrusions:
 - This study
 - Höy (1989), (Goble et al., 1999a)
- Cretaceous intrusions:
 - ◆ This study
 - ◇ Goble et al. (1999b), Bowerman et al. (2006)
- Crowsnest Formation:
 - ▲ This study
 - △ Goble et al. (1999b), Bowerman et al. (2006)

Figure 5. Whole-rock compositions of magmatic rocks of southwestern Alberta plotted on the total alkalis versus silica classification diagram after Le Bas et al. (1986).

Figure 7 displays whole-rock, primordial mantle–normalized, incompatible-element patterns for the Mesoproterozoic and Cretaceous magmatic rocks of southwestern Alberta. The normalized patterns for the Mesoproterozoic basaltic intrusions and Purcell Lava show enrichment in incompatible elements similar to the modern OIB (e.g., Sun and McDonough, 1989; Hofmann, 1997). The positive Ba and K and negative U and Sr spikes for the Purcell Lava may indicate an alteration signature consistent with strong chloritization of the analyzed sample (Goble et al., 1999a). The normalized, incompatible-element patterns for Cretaceous alkaline intrusions and the Crownsnest Formation volcanic rocks parallel the average composition of the upper continental crust (Figure 7).

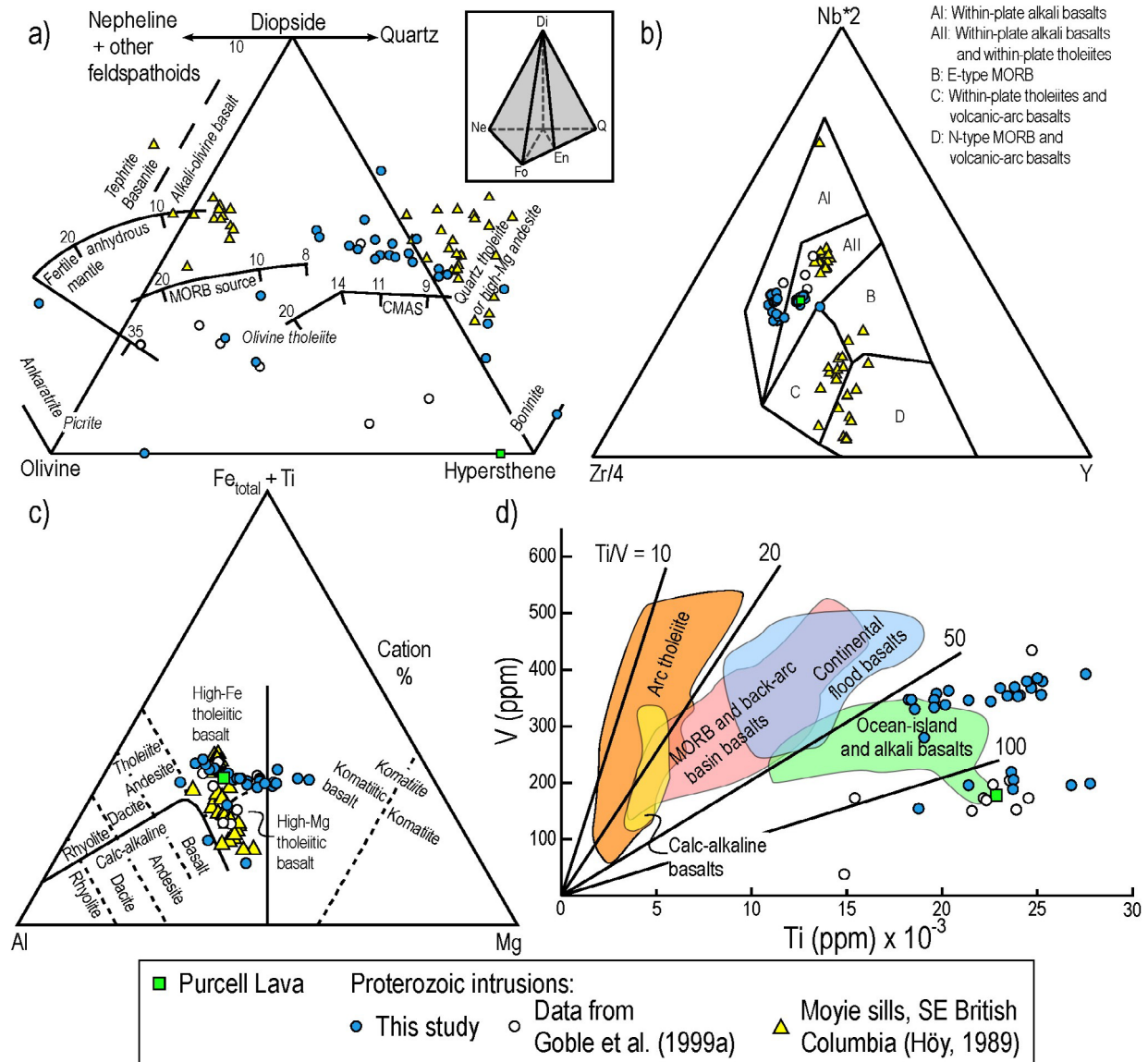


Figure 6. Whole-rock compositions of the Mesoproterozoic intrusions and Purcell Lava plotted on a) the normative nepheline-olivine-diopside-hypersthene-quartz projection (after Thompson, 1984), showing the compositions of initial melts in the CaO-MgO-Al₂O₃-SiO₂ (CMAS) system, mid-ocean ridge basalt (MORB) source and fertile anhydrous mantle at a range of pressures (in kbar); inset shows the relationship of the projection to the surface of the Yoder-Tilley basalt tetrahedron; b) Zr-Nb-Y discrimination plot (after Meschede, 1986); c) Al-(Fe_{total}+Ti)-Mg classification plot (after Jensen and Pyke, 1982); and d) V versus Ti discrimination plot (after Shervais, 1982). Abbreviations: E-type, enriched; N-type, normal.

Modern OIB (e.g., Hawaii, Iceland, Réunion and Galápagos) and geochemically similar, ‘OIB-like’, mantle-derived igneous rocks in continental settings (e.g., East African rift system) are often attributed to mantle plumes (e.g., Morgan, 1971; Hofmann and White, 1982; Hofmann, 1997; Bell, 2001; White, 2010). Therefore, the OIB-like geochemistry of the Mesoproterozoic high-Fe, olivine-tholeiitic and alkali-olivine basalts of southwestern Alberta and southeastern British Columbia suggests that a mantle plume might have triggered the Belt-Purcell intracontinental rifting and the associated basaltic magmatism (Morton et al., 1974; Anderson and Goodfellow, 2000).

Deposition of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup was attributed to a subsiding delta environment along the continental margin (Price, 1964), the embayment of a marine miogeocline (Harrison, 1972) or an intracratonic rift basin (e.g., Sears and Price, 1978, McMechan, 1981; Winston et al., 1984). Gower and Tucker (1994) linked the Belt-Purcell basin with a system of interconnected Mesoproterozoic rifts that extended from western North America to Labrador and led to the opening of the Grenville Ocean (Lydon, 2007). Chandler (2000) interpreted the Belt-Purcell basin to represent a passive-type rift caused by lithospheric tension. However, this interpretation does not explain the petrological and geochemical characteristics of the voluminous synrift magmatic burst within the Belt-Purcell intracontinental rift, including the ca. 1.50 Ga mafic dike swarm aligned with the rift axis on the adjacent Wyoming craton (Höy, 1989; Goble et al., 1999a; Anderson and Goodfellow, 2000; Anderson and Parrish, 2000; Ross and Villeneuve, 2003; Sears and Price, 2003).

Alternatively, Morton et al. (1974) proposed that the geometry of the Belt-Purcell basin and the buried southern Alberta aulacogen, inferred based on the deep seismic-reflection, magnetic and gravity

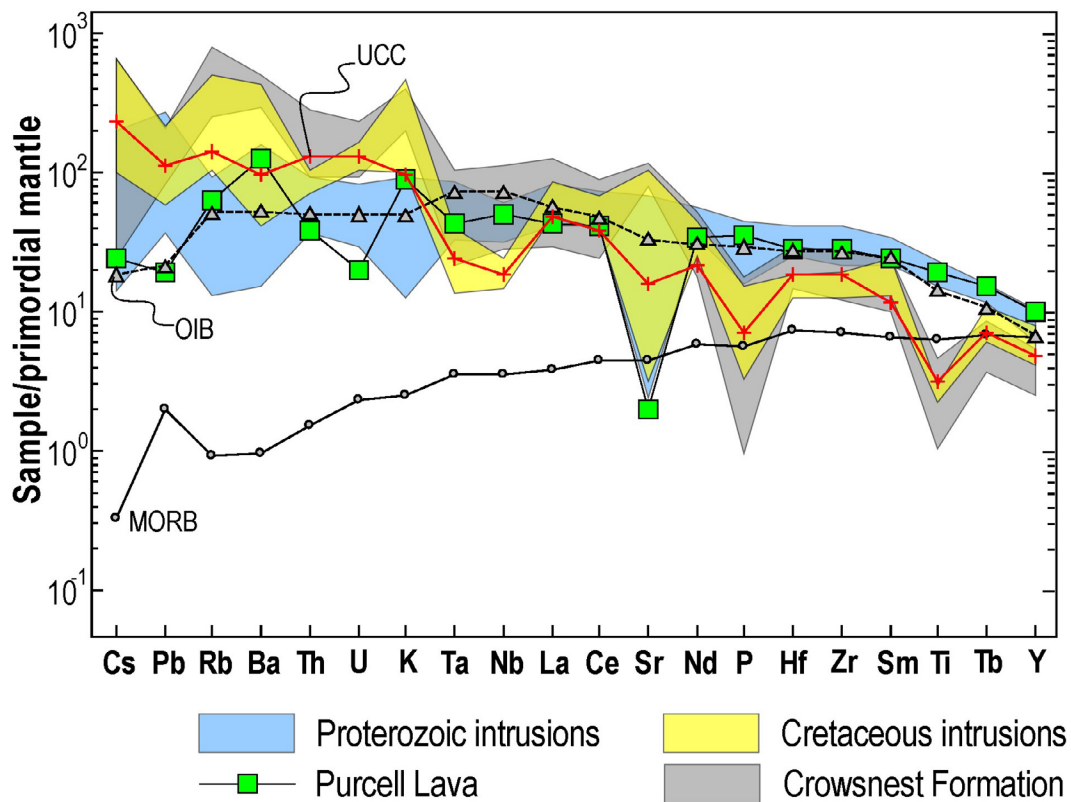


Figure 7. Primordial mantle–normalized incompatible-element plots for whole-rock compositions of magmatic rocks of southwestern Alberta. Normalization values are from McDonough and Sun (1995); average compositions of modern mid-ocean ridge basalts (MORB) and ocean-island basalts (OIB) are from Sun and McDonough (1989), and the upper continental crust (UCC) is from Rudnick and Gao (2004).

anomalies in the Precambrian basement of southern Alberta (Kanasewich, 1968; Ross et al., 1991; Price and Sears, 2000), resembles an ancient triple junction above a subcontinental mantle plume. Indeed, the OIB-like geochemistry of the synrift, tholeiitic to alkali-basalt magmatism of the Belt-Purcell basin, coupled with the estimated minimum volume of the basaltic magma upflow ($>50\,000\text{ km}^3$) along the rift axis during a relatively short time of 2–5 Ma (e.g., Anderson and Davis, 1995; Evans et al., 2000; Lydon, 2007), are similar to large igneous provinces elsewhere (e.g., Central Iapetus, Keweenaw, Pan-Superior and Bushveld) attributed to mantle plumes (e.g., Ernst and Bell, 2010). Anderson and Goodfellow (2000) also suggested an involvement of a mantle plume in the petrogenesis of the Moyie sills based on the geochemical and Sr-Nd isotopic signatures of these rocks.

The crust-like trace-element signature, coupled with the negative Ta-Nb-Ti anomalies (Figure 7), of the Cretaceous shoshonite, tephriphonolite, latite, trachyte and phonolite intrusions and the coeval Crowsnest Formation volcanic rocks are consistent with a subduction-modified mantle source for these alkaline magmas generated at the Cordilleran continental margin (e.g., Goble et al., 1999b; Bowerman et al., 2006).

6 Mineralization

Previous studies and exploration have identified several types of base- and precious-metal mineralization in southwestern Alberta (e.g., Dawson, 1886; Hedley, 1954; Evans et al., 1968; Carter and Irvine, 1971; Halferdahl, 1971; Holter, 1973; Goble, 1974a–c; Morton et al., 1974; Salat, 1988; Richards et al., 1994; Williamson et al., 1993; Sangster, 1995, 1996; Graf, 1997; Pană, 2006):

- magmatic-hydrothermal Cu-Pb-Zn sulphides associated with Mesoproterozoic basaltic intrusions and Purcell Lava flows
- stratabound, sediment-hosted Pb-Zn-Cu and Cu-Ag-Pb sulphides at different stratigraphic levels within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup
- stratabound, black shale-hosted, polymetallic Zn-Ni-Mo mineralization in the Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation
- alkaline intrusion-related, porphyry or epithermal Au-Ag ($\pm\text{Cu}\pm\text{Mo}\pm\text{W}\pm\text{Pb}\pm\text{Zn}$) mineralization
- vein Pb-Zn-Ag-Cu sulphides

Rukhlov (2011) provided a detailed review of the history of mineral exploration and known mineral occurrences in the area. Figure 2 shows the stratigraphic positions of the sample sites within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup and distribution of Proterozoic mafic and Cretaceous alkaline sills and dikes, and metallic mineralization in the Clark Range area. In this section, we discuss historical information on the studied sites and the new data from our study in light of the mineral-deposit models applicable to the diverse metallic mineralization of southwestern Alberta.

6.1 Magmatic-Hydrothermal Cu-Pb-Zn Sulphides Associated with Proterozoic Basaltic Intrusions and Purcell Lava Flows

Table 2 lists selected geochemical results from the Purcell Lava, Proterozoic intrusions and adjacent sedimentary rocks of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup. Dawson (1886) first reported Cu-sulphide mineralization in the Mesoproterozoic basaltic intrusions and Purcell Lava flows in the North Kootenay Pass–Carbondale River area (site RM14; Figure 1). Between 1900 and 1910, small-scale mining took place on a basaltic dike with chalcopyrite veins within the top of the Appekunny Formation at Coppermine Creek (formerly Blakiston Brook), now within Waterton Lakes National Park (site RM13; Goble, 1974a). Subsequent exploration discovered numerous occurrences of amygdule-filling chalcopyrite (blobs up to 1 cm) in the top 0.3–0.8 m section of the Purcell Lava in the area (Halferdahl, 1971; Goble, 1973; Morton et al., 1974).

Table 2. Selected results from Proterozoic mafic intrusions, adjacent sedimentary rocks of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup and Purcell Lava of southwestern Alberta. The data obtained by in situ PXRF analysis are shown for comparison with the whole-rock laboratory data. Anomalous concentrations are in bold type. Thickness refers to either the true thickness of the formation or intrusion, or the width of the channel sample (in red type). See Figure 1 for locations of sample sites.

Location	La Coulotte Peak (RM19)			Spionkop Ridge (RM17)	Carbondale River (RM14)			Coppermine Creek (RM13)		Southwest flank of Barnaby Ridge (RM07)	Drywood Creek (RM05)	Middle Kootenay Pass (RM01)
Host Formation	Proterozoic sill	Roosville		Proterozoic sill	Purcell Lava			Proterozoic sill	Grinnell Formation	Proterozoic sill	Purcell Lava	Proterozoic sill
Lithology	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Siltstone adjacent to sill		Basalt	Amygdaloidal olivine basalt from the top 0.5 m of lava flow			Olivine basalt	Quartz arenite adjacent to sill	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Chloritized amygdaloidal basalt	Olivine basalt
Analysis	Lab	Lab	PXRF ¹	Lab	Lab	PXRF ¹	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab
Ag (ppm)	0.3	0.2	<68	21.4	0.3	138	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.01	5.1	
As (ppm)	89	6.7	49	36	2.0	<19	109	24	21	4	24	
Au (ppb)	2.2	<0.2	<54860	56.0	3.0	<63760	3.0	1.4	2.0	<0.2	0.7	
Ba (ppm)	485	1900	2479	450	320	508	598	130	1100	960	530	
Be (ppm)	2.0	4.0	n.d.	0.4	0.5	n.d.	2.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	3.0	
Bi (ppm)	0.1	0.3	<25	39	<0.02	<20	1.0	0.5	0.07	<0.02	0.2	
Br (ppm)	<0.5	0.8	n.d.	<0.5	0.9	n.d.	0.7	1.0	2.1	3.6	<0.5	
Cd (ppm)	0.4	0.1	<24	0.3	0.6	<35	6.3	0.01	0.3	<0.01	0.3	
Ce (ppm)	76	59	n.d.	120	58	n.d.	106	6.7	83	74	94	
Co (ppm)	72	2.7	<283	44	16	<350	48	4.9	64	43	44	
Cr (ppm)	1047	35	<119	59	47	<128	54	16	490	33	320	
Cs (ppm)	4.2	12	n.d.	0.7	0.5	n.d.	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.8	
Cu (ppm)	181	139	977	36000	5910	78495	254	1833	102	181	165	
F (ppm)	900	800	n.d.	1090	620	n.d.	790	290	913	760	930	
Ga (ppm)	20	26	n.d.	23	20	n.d.	25	6.2	21	25	22	
Ge (ppm)	0.4	<0.1	n.d.	<0.1	0.4	n.d.	0.4	<0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Hg (ppb)	6	5	n.d.	43	10	n.d.	82	<5	9	<5	<5	
In (ppm)	0.06	0.03	n.d.	0.08	0.12	n.d.	0.16	0.11	0.03	0.08	0.04	
Ir (ppb)	<5	<5	n.d.	<5	<5	n.d.	<5	<5	<5	8	<5	
Li (ppm)	81	107	n.d.	113	70	n.d.	127	83	56	73	53	
Mn (wt. %)	0.17	0.04	0.17	0.28	0.15	0.06	0.24	0.03	0.15	0.07	0.15	
Mo (ppm)	1.5	0.17	<9	19	24	36	1.8	10	1.5	1.0	2.9	
Ni (ppm)	321	19	<88	43	33	<118	49	8.2	167	28	145	
Pb (ppm)	29	105	900	7	9	39	2374	1	10	3	35	
Pd (ppb)	6.1	<0.5	<11410	0.5	<0.5	<16410	<0.5	<0.5	3.7	<0.5	<0.5	
Pt (ppb)	10.8	0.2	n.d.	0.3	0.6	n.d.	0.6	<0.1	0.4	<0.1	3.0	
Re (ppb)	3	<1	n.d.	<1	1	n.d.	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	
S (wt. %)	0.31	<0.02	0.28	0.78	0.20	1.58	0.09	0.04	0.20	<0.02	0.09	
Sb (ppm)	1.2	1.0	<47	0.4	0.3	<69	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	
Se (ppm)	0.7	0.2	<7	1.0	0.7	<11	0.5	0.1	0.4	<0.1	0.3	
Sn (ppm)	3.2	7.0	<56	3.0	2.0	<79	2.3	0.6	2.3	2.0	3.1	
Te (ppm)	0.04	<0.02	n.d.	<0.02	<0.02	n.d.	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	
Th (ppm)	5.2	21	n.d.	3.8	2.7	n.d.	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.1	6.1	
Tl (ppm)	0.14	0.13	n.d.	0.37	<0.02	n.d.	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.10	
U (ppm)	0.9	5.7	n.d.	1.3	4.0	n.d.	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.6	
V (ppm)	363	45	462	193	120	307	198	12	343	175	381	
W (ppm)	0.7	2.0	<131	4.0	1.4	<180	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	2.0	
Y (ppm)	30	59	n.d.	44	40	n.d.	60	10	32	42	31	
Zn (ppm)	160	74	39	190	220	195	1036	150	150	190	140	
Thickness (m)	2.0	0.05		3.0	80		10	0.12	3.2	>8	4.5	

¹ in situ analysis with portable X-ray fluorescence analyzer

Erratically distributed but locally abundant chalcopyrite and/or bornite (\pm chalcocite \pm covellite \pm digenite), accompanied by magnetite (\pm pyrite \pm arsenopyrite \pm galena \pm sphalerite), forms disseminated or interstitial grains and veins in basaltic dikes and sills that cut strata of the Appekunny, Grinnell and Siyeh formations in the Spionkop Ridge–Yarrow Creek area (sites RM17 and RM21; Duncan, 1970; Halferdahl, 1971; Goble, 1972a, b, 1973, 1974a; Morton et al., 1974; Goble et al., 1999a). Some of the intrusions show gradual zonation of the disseminated sulphide mineralization from a pyrite-chalcopyrite assemblage along chilled margins, through chalcopyrite, chalcopyrite-bornite, bornite and bornite-chalcocite assemblages, to the central chalcocite zone (Goble, 1972b). Goble (1972a) described galena-sphalerite amygdules in a 2.4 m thick basaltic dike within the lower Siyeh Formation carbonates at Spionkop Creek (site RM10).

Some of the sills and dikes occupy numerous high-angle, normal and reverse faults with displacements of up to 90 m, whereas other intrusions are cut by these faults. At Yarrow Creek (site RM21; Figure 3b), some faults cut the lower Grinnell Formation strata but do not penetrate an approximately 30 m thick basaltic sill within the underlying upper Appekunny Formation, indicating some intrusion-induced faulting in the unconsolidated sediments (Goble, 1972b).

Assays from these intrusions returned up to 20.82% Cu, 6.26% Zn, 4.3% Pb, 299 ppm Ag, and 1.37 ppm Au (Duncan, 1970; Halferdahl, 1971; Goble, 1972a, b; Morton et al., 1974). Kennco Exploration (Western) Ltd. estimated approximately 1 million tonnes grading 1.83%–3.45% Cu and up to 29.49 ppm Ag for the upper basaltic intrusion at Spionkop Ridge (site RM17; Stevenson, 1968). Goble (1972b) estimated a possible combined 0.08 million tonnes grading 1.0% Cu and <3.43 ppm Ag for the basaltic sill and dike within the lower Grinnell Formation strata at Yarrow Creek (site RM21; Figure 1).

Our field observations and geochemical results confirm the presence of erratic but locally abundant Cu-Pb-Zn sulphide mineralization in the Proterozoic intrusions and Purcell Lava (Table 2). Figure 8 shows examples of different styles of sulphide mineralization in the Proterozoic basaltic intrusions of the Clark Range area.

The mineralized basalt sill (3 m thick) at Spionkop Ridge (site RM17; Figure 8b) returned highly anomalous concentrations of Cu, Ag and Au, coupled with the elevated concentrations of As, Bi, Mo, Se, W and Li. Microscopic observations and quantitative mineralogical analyses (Appendices 8 and 9) indicate strong alteration of this basaltic intrusion; the alteration consists mainly of secondary albite, chlorite, illite and illitic clay, with accessory covellite, Cu-oxide, malachite and Cu-sulphate (probably brochantite).

Analyses from an olivine basalt sill (10 m thick) at Coppermine Creek (site RM13) indicate anomalous values for Pb, Zn and Cu, coupled with enrichment in As, Bi, Cd and Li. The adjacent quartz arenite of the Grinnell Formation also shows anomalous concentrations of Cu and As. An olivine-hornblende basalt sill (2 m thick) at La Coulotte Peak (site RM19) shows the highest Cr, Co, Ni, Pd and Pt concentrations of all the basaltic intrusions and lavas analyzed in this study. The adjacent siltstone of the Roosville Formation contains elevated concentrations of Cu, Pb, Li and Th. An olivine basalt sill (4.5 m thick) at Middle Kootenay Pass (site RM01) contains elevated concentrations of Cu, Ag, Cr, V and As, and traces of Pt (Table 2).

Amygdaloidal olivine basalts with vesicle-filling chalcopyrite of the Purcell Lava at Carbondale River (site RM14) and Drywood Creek (site RM05) returned anomalous concentrations of Cu and Zn (\pm Ir \pm Mo). Similar abundant amygdule-filling chalcopyrite was observed in talus float of amygdaloidal basalt from a quenched margin of the Mesoproterozoic sill (about 30 m thick) that intrudes redbed strata along the contact between the Appekunny and Grinnell formations at Yarrow Creek (site RM21; Figure 8a). Other analyzed basaltic intrusions on the southwest flank of Barnaby Ridge (site RM07) and at Font Creek (site RM02), Cloudy Ridge (site RM15) and Pincher Ridge (RM18) returned lower metal concentrations (Appendix 4).

Based on petrographic, mineralogical, fluid-inclusion and sulphur-isotopic evidence, Morton et al. (1974) suggested that cyclic circulation of hydrous fluids between wet sediments and synrift basaltic intrusions emplaced at shallow levels in the Belt-Purcell basin played an important role in the enrichment of sulphides, both within the Mesoproterozoic intrusions and in their country rocks. The barite-sulphide and sphalerite-chalcocopyrite sulphur-isotope thermometers and the fluid-inclusion homogenization temperatures indicate $\sim 400^{\circ}\text{C}$ for the sulphide mineralization at the contact between the mafic intrusions and the host sediments, $\sim 250^{\circ}\text{C}$ about 1.5 m away and $\sim 100^{\circ}\text{C}$ about 3 m from the intrusion (Morton et al., 1974). The isotopic data, coupled with the documented oxide-sulphide assemblages and the geochemistry of the studied Mesoproterozoic basaltic intrusions and Purcell Lava of southwestern Alberta indicate at least three styles of the magmatic-hydrothermal sulphide mineralization:

- vesicle-fill chalcopyrite, galena and sphalerite concentrated in the chilled margins of the intrusions and in the upper portions of the Purcell Lava flows (Figure 8a)
- digenite, chalcocite, covellite, galena and sphalerite as veins in the chilled margins and concentrations along joints in central parts of some of the intrusions (Figure 8b)

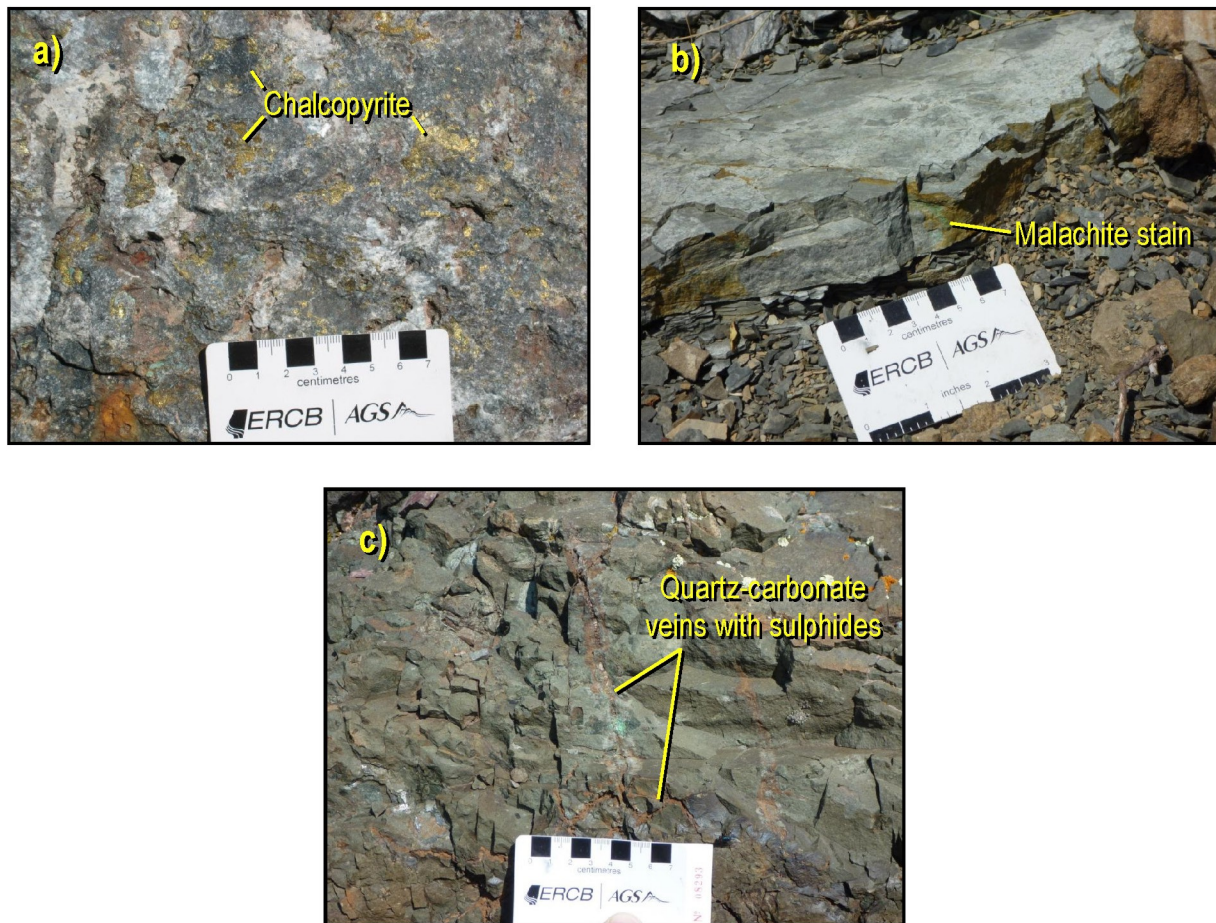


Figure 8. Magmatic-hydrothermal sulphide mineralization in the Mesoproterozoic basaltic intrusions of southwestern Alberta: a) close-up of abundant vesicle-filling chalcopyrite from quenched margin of amygdaloidal biotite-olivine basalt sill at Yarrow Creek (site RM21); b) secondary malachite staining along fracture in basaltic intrusion containing disseminated Cu-sulphides at Spionkop Ridge (site RM17); and c) quartz-carbonate veins with Pb-Zn-Cu sulphides and secondary malachite in the upper quenched margin of the basaltic sill at Yarrow Creek (site RM21).

- disseminated pyrrhotite, pyrite, arsenopyrite, chalcopyrite, sphalerite and galena, along with elevated concentrations of Ni, Co, Cr, Pt and Pd (Figure 8c).

6.2 Stratabound, Sediment-Hosted Pb-Zn-Cu Sulphides of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup

Table 3 lists selected geochemical results from stratabound, sediment-hosted Pb-Zn-Cu sulphide occurrences within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup of southwestern Alberta. In the 1970s, exploration in the Clark Range area discovered this mineralization, which comprises fine-grained, disseminated and conformable streaks and blebs (2–5 mm) of sphalerite (0.15%–0.90% Fe), galena, minor chalcopyrite, arsenopyrite and traces of pyrite. The mineralization occurs within laminated siltstones, dolomitic siltstones and argillaceous or silty dolomites of the Siyeh and Sheppard formations in the North Kootenay Pass–Carbondale River area (site RM14; Figure 1; Carter and Irvine, 1971; Goble, 1973, 1975; Morton et al., 1974).

At Carbondale River (site RM14), the 7.6–9.1 m thick mineralized zone is about 24 m stratigraphically above the Purcell Lava. It consists of buff-weathered, grey, flaggy to blocky dolomite grading upwards into oxidized, black, thinly laminated siltstone of the Sheppard Formation (Figure 9a), and contains up to 5% combined galena and sphalerite, with 0.25%–0.50% arsenopyrite, minor chalcopyrite and pyrite (Carter and Irvine, 1971; Goble, 1973, 1975). The dolomite is alternately thin and thick bedded, and contains thin, discontinuous bands and lenses of dolomitic siltstone, which are characterized by the highest concentrations of Pb-Zn sulphides, and two to three intraformational conglomerate units. The overlying black siltstone (about 1.8 m thick) contains thin, discontinuous quartzitic and sandy layers with pale sphalerite. The black siltstone is overlain by a 3.0–4.6 m succession of thick-bedded, buff-weathered, grey to green dolomite, interbedded with green, flaggy, gritty siltstone that contains scattered chalcopyrite and traces of galena. Sphalerite and galena occur in discontinuous lenses and laminae (<3.8 cm thick) and along conjugate fracture sets with chalcopyrite. Sphalerite forms pale grey and brown spots, patches (up to 3–4 mm in diameter), disseminations and rarely white stringers or fracture-fills. It also mantles disseminated galena grains and forms streaks intergrown with galena, parallel to bedding in silty bands. Secondary hydrozincite commonly occurs as a stain on weathered faces of the mineralized grey dolomite and black siltstone (Carter and Irvine, 1971; Goble, 1973, 1975).

Based on drillcore and outcrop assays, Goble (1973, 1975) estimated that the mineralized section at Carbondale River continues along a northerly strike for about 12 km, and could contain 167 million tonnes of 2.61% Pb, 0.80% Zn and 126.86 ppm Ag. Morton et al. (1974) reported grades of up to 7.0% Zn, 4.17% Pb, 0.25% Cu and 6.17 ppm Ag for the stratabound Pb-Zn occurrences of the Clark Range area.

Our field and microscopic observations, and quantitative mineralogical analyses of the Sheppard Formation mineralized siltstone at Carbondale River (site RM14; sample 8253) confirm the presence of stratabound sulphide mineralization. The mineralization comprises disseminated or interstitial galena (Figure 9b), with accessory pyrite, covellite and cerussite, in a matrix composed mainly of quartz, microcline/orthoclase, muscovite/illite, smectite and traces of other minerals (Appendices 8 and 9). Whole-rock geochemical analyses agree with the historical data and indicate anomalous concentrations of Zn, Pb, Hg, Cu, Cd, Ag and As across a 2.0 m thick section of laminated dolomite and siltstone of the Sheppard Formation at Carbondale River (Table 3).

A 0.03–0.20 m thick quartzite bed with abundant sulphide spheres (Figure 9c) at the base of the Siyeh Formation on South Drywood Creek (site RM06) and Spionkop Ridge (site RM16) represents a different style of stratabound sulphide mineralization (Morton et al., 1974). Nevertheless, this bed had not been previously analyzed. Our Rietveld XRD and MLA studies of the mineralized quartzite from the Spionkop Ridge occurrence (site RM16; sample 8265) show goethite and jarosite, with traces of cerussite, barite, rutile, zircon and galena, in a matrix of quartz, microcline/orthoclase, amorphous silica-rich material,

Table 3. Selected results from stratabound, sediment-hosted Pb-Zn-Cu sulphide occurrences within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup of southwestern Alberta. The data obtained by in situ PXRF analysis are shown for comparison with the whole-rock laboratory data. Anomalous concentrations are in bold type. Thickness refers to the width of the channel sample. See Figure 1 for locations of sample sites.

Location	Carbondale River (RM14)		Spionkop Ridge (RM16)		South Drywood Creek (RM06)
Host Formation	Sheppard		Siyeh		Siyeh
Lithology	Laminated dolomite and siltstone		Quartzite with abundant sulphide spheres		Quartzite with abundant sulphide spheres
Analysis	Lab	PXRF ¹	Lab	PXRF ¹	Lab
Ag (ppm)	1.0	87	5.0	65	0.5
As (ppm)	34	440	449	182	34
Au (ppb)	<0.2	<89000	24.0	<54870	<0.2
Ba (ppm)	970	784	3000	464	830
Be (ppm)	2.0	n.d.	0.2	n.d.	<0.1
Bi (ppm)	0.48	<43	4.01	<20	0.20
Br (ppm)	1.2	n.d.	1.0	n.d.	1.5
Cd (ppm)	23	<28	0.10	<23	0.05
Ce (ppm)	94	n.d.	21	n.d.	14
Co (ppm)	6.3	<333	44	<243	21
Cr (ppm)	55	306	16	<85	12
Cs (ppm)	4.0	n.d.	1.2	n.d.	0.5
Cu (ppm)	155	259	803	190	456
F (ppm)	970	n.d.	200	n.d.	220
Ga (ppm)	16	n.d.	4.2	n.d.	3.9
Ge (ppm)	0.1	n.d.	<0.1	n.d.	<0.1
Hg (ppb)	2667	n.d.	171	n.d.	15
In (ppm)	0.08	n.d.	0.07	n.d.	0.09
Ir (ppb)	<5	n.d.	<5	n.d.	<5
Li (ppm)	76	n.d.	36	n.d.	32
Mn (wt. %)	0.04	0.11	0.007	<0.01	0.09
Mo (ppm)	0.5	<8.1	59	42	3.0
Ni (ppm)	14	157	16	<82	5.6
Pb (ppm)	1955	7712	923	930	23
Pd (ppb)	<0.5	<12370	2.8	<10010	<0.5
Pt (ppb)	0.2	n.d.	1.5	n.d.	<0.1
Re (ppb)	1	n.d.	6	n.d.	3
S (wt. %)	0.51	0.47	0.17	1.98	0.40
Sb (ppm)	1.6	<53	6.9	<45	0.7
Se (ppm)	0.4	<10	2.5	<5.6	0.2
Sn (ppm)	3.0	<63	0.6	<49	0.3
Te (ppm)	0.03	n.d.	0.31	n.d.	<0.02
Th (ppm)	13	n.d.	3.0	n.d.	1.9
Tl (ppm)	0.07	n.d.	1.05	n.d.	0.30
U (ppm)	3.0	n.d.	1.9	n.d.	0.8
V (ppm)	59	208	14	117	17
W (ppm)	2.0	<242	0.4	<125	0.2
Y (ppm)	26	n.d.	8.0	n.d.	10
Zn (ppm)	3564	2349	24	<18	20
Thickness	2.0		0.03		0.2

¹ in situ analysis with portable X-ray fluorescence analyzer

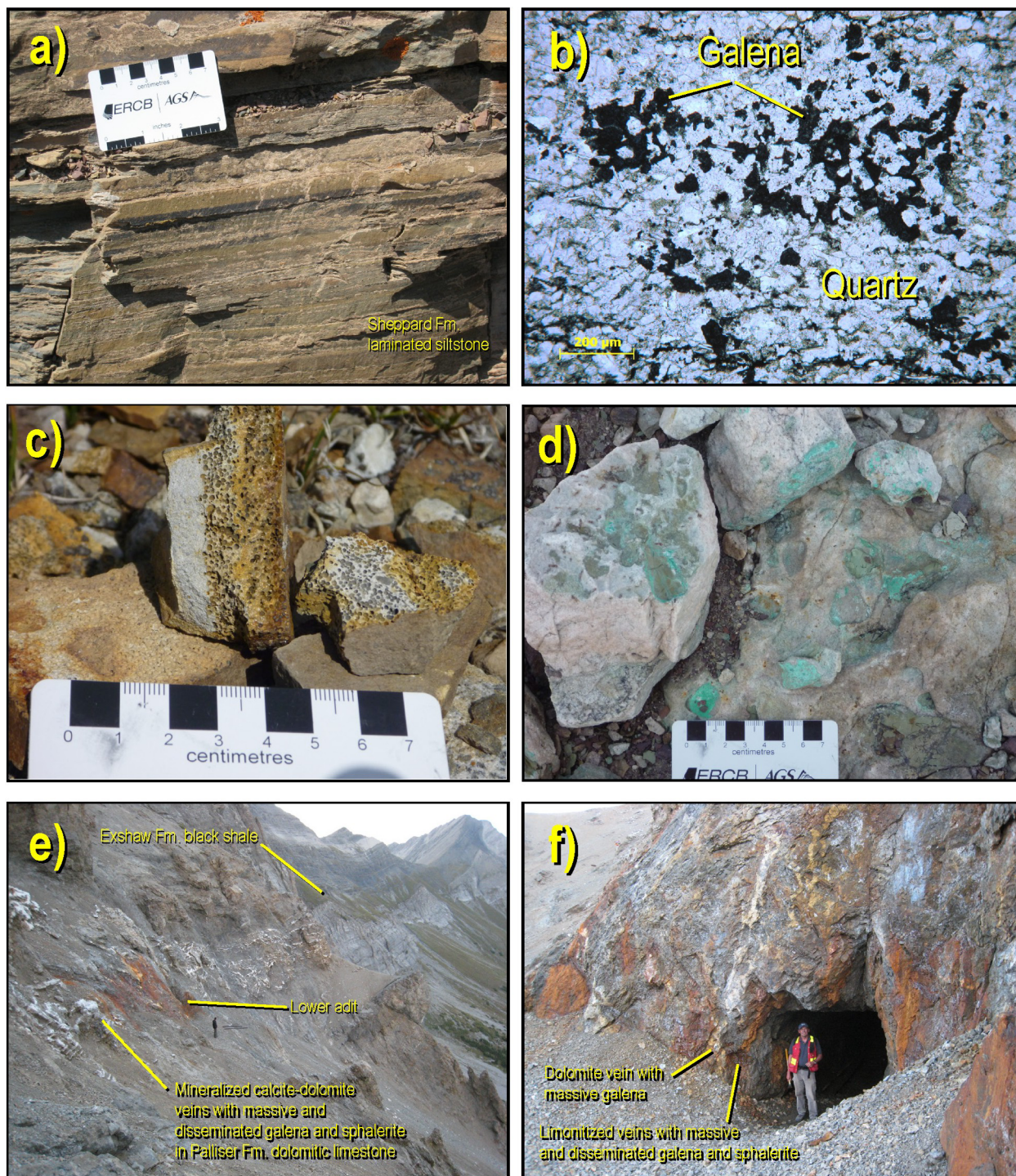


Figure 9. Stratabound, sediment-hosted and vein metallic-mineral occurrences in southwestern Alberta: outcrop (a) and photomicrograph (b) of Sheppard Formation siltstone hosting Pb-Zn mineralization at Carbondale River (site RM14); c) quartzite with abundant sulphide spheres at the base of the Siyeh Formation on Spionkop Ridge (site RM16); d) malachite-stained, Cu-sulphide-rich intraformational argillite pebbles in quartz arenite cycles of the Grinnell Formation on Spionkop Ridge (site RM17); e) Oldman River Mississippi Valley-type (MVT) Pb-Zn occurrence in brecciated dolomitized limestone of the Upper Devonian Palliser Formation on the east flank of Mount Gass (site RM20); and f) mineralized zone at the lower (northern) adit shown in photo (e).

poorly crystalline to amorphous clay compositionally similar to illite/saponite, albite, chlorite, muscovite/illite and biotite (Appendices 8 and 9). The whole-rock geochemistry of this sample is characterized by anomalous concentrations of Pb, Cu, Ag, Au, Mo, Co, Ba, As, Sb, Bi, Tl and Hg, with traces of Pd and Pt (Table 3). However, stratigraphically the same sulphide-rich quartzite bed at South Drywood Creek (site RM06) contains anomalous concentrations of Cu and As but low concentrations of other metals.

The stratabound, sediment-hosted Pb-Zn-Cu sulphides, associated with elevated concentrations of Ag±Au±Co±Mo±Cd±As±Sb±Bi±Hg±Tl, within the Siyeh and Sheppard formations of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup in the Clark Range area perhaps represent syngenetic, sedimentary-exhalative (SEDEX) mineralization (Olson et al., 1994). The SEDEX mineralization might have formed by accumulation of sulphides from vent-distal metalliferous brine pools (generally <250°C) in an anoxic environment on the seafloor or just below the sediment surface due to hydrothermal activity controlled by active extensional faults within the rift basin (Lydon, 2007). Figure 10 illustrates a genetic model for vent-distal SEDEX deposits formed from bottom-hugging brines (after Goodfellow and Lydon, 2007).

The Sullivan Pb-Zn-Ag-Au-Cd-Sb-Cu-Bi-Sn past-producer in adjacent southeastern British Columbia is a world-class SEDEX deposit within the turbiditic sequence in the central part of the Belt-Purcell rift, whereas the Sheep Creek Cu-Co-Pb-Zn deposit in Montana lies at the margin of the basin (Lydon, 2007). The occurrence of SEDEX-type mineralization within the Siyeh and Sheppard formations in the Clark Range area indicates that discharge of metalliferous fluids continued at the rift margin during deposition of the late Belt-Purcell rift-cover sequence (Olson et al., 1994).

6.3 Stratabound, Sediment-Hosted Cu-Ag-Pb Sulphides of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup

Table 4 lists selected geochemical results from stratabound, sediment-hosted Cu-Ag-Pb sulphide occurrences within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup of southwestern Alberta. This type of mineralization was first discovered on the northern side of Yarrow Creek (site RM21), just north of Waterton Lakes National Park during 1910–1920 (Figure 1; Morton, 1971; Goble, 1972a).

During subsequent exploration, numerous occurrences of stratabound laminae, stringers (up to 0.03 by 2.0 cm) and finely disseminated bornite, covellite, chalcocite, chalcopyrite (±tennantite±sphalerite±galena±pyrrhotite±pyrite±digenite±djurleite±idaite±wittichenite±magnetite±hematite) and secondary malachite and/or azurite were found at several stratigraphic levels within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup of the Clark Range (Figure 2). These include

- multiple quartz arenite beds within redbed cycles of the upper Appekunny Formation and throughout the Grinnell Formation at Middle Kootenay Pass (site RM01) and Spionkop Ridge (site RM17);
- black argillite at the base of the Siyeh Formation on South Drywood Creek (site RM06) and a 3.0–4.6 m section of the upper Siyeh Formation on Spionkop Ridge (near site RM16);
- two beds (1.2–2.4 m thick) of siliceous dolomite to siltstone of the upper Sheppard Formation, traced on Spionkop and Barnaby ridges (sites RM07 and 16);
- at least three beds (0.6–3.7 m thick) of silty to argillaceous dolomite of the lower Gateway Formation and two silty dolomite to dolomitic argillite beds (0.03–1.8 m thick) of the upper Gateway Formation on Barnaby Ridge (near site RM07) and in the North Kootenay Pass (near site RM14); and
- a 0.01–0.61 m thick section of dolomite, dolomitic argillite, siltstone and oolitic sandstone of the Roosville Formation at Jutland Mountain and La Coulotte Peak (site RM19; Duncan, 1970; Halferdahl, 1971; Van Dyck, 1971; Goble, 1973; Morton et al., 1974; Collins and Smith, 1977).

The cupriferous quartz arenite cycles form either stacks of more than 25 thin, lenticular mineralized beds (0.03–0.15 m thick) or 0.8–5.2 m thick mineralized zones throughout the Grinnell Formation (Duncan, 1970; Halferdahl, 1971; Goble, 1972a, b; Collins and Smith, 1977). The individual mineralized cycles

extend for tens to hundreds of metres along strike, with each cycle typically consisting of the following six units (Collins and Smith, 1977), from bottom to top:

- 1) red argillite containing scattered, well-rounded quartz grains and up to 5% finely disseminated hematite, with mudcracks and salt hoppers
- 2) greyish-green argillite, with gradual transition from the underlying red argillite and upward increase in sand content
- 3) white to greenish-grey, moderately sorted, coarse-grained, crossbedded cupriferous quartzite or sandstone, with some interbedded intraformational conglomerate containing rounded green argillite pebbles
- 4) a thin (up to 6 mm) green argillite seam or parting
- 5) white, medium- to coarse-grained quartzite with a rippled upper surface
- 6) green silty argillite with a flat upper surface

Interstitial chalcocite, bornite, covellite, tennantite, pyrite and traces of chalcopyrite occur as discrete grains (up to 1 mm in diameter) and intergrowths with silica cement, mainly in the quartz arenite (unit 3). Very fine grained Cu-sulphides are often concentrated on the green argillite pebbles (Figure 9d). Secondary Cu minerals include azurite and malachite (Duncan, 1970; Halferdahl, 1971; Van Dyck, 1971; Goble, 1973a; Morton et al., 1974; Collins and Smith, 1977).

Goble (1972b) reported 0.03%–2.86% Cu, 0.05%–0.10% Zn and trace–2.06 ppm Ag for an 8.5–19.8 m section of the upper Appekunny Formation containing disseminated pyrite and chalcopyrite in quartzite beds at Yarrow Creek (site RM21). On Spionkop Ridge (site RM17), assays for cupriferous quartzite indicated 0.18%–0.62% Cu across 1.3–2.0 m intervals in outcrop and up to 1.09% Cu and 7.54 ppm Ag across a 0.5 m interval from a drillhole (Duncan, 1970; Halferdahl, 1971).

Several cupriferous quartzite beds within a 61 m thick section of the upper Grinnell Formation north of Yarrow Creek (site RM21) returned values of 0.04%–7.20% Cu, trace–68.57 ppm Ag (up to 2036 ppm Ag near basaltic dike at Yarrow Creek), trace–514 ppb Au and traces of Pb (Halferdahl, 1971; Goble,

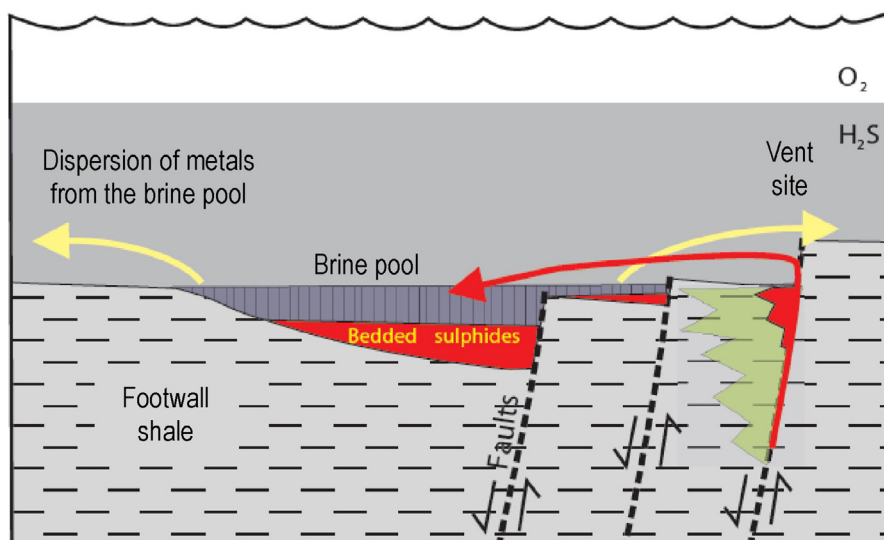


Figure 10. Genetic model for vent-distal SEDEX deposits formed by the reaction of metals in hydrothermal fluids discharged into seawater as bottom-hugging, basinal saline brines with biogenic H₂S in the ambient, anoxic water column (after Goodfellow and Lydon, 2007).

Table 4. Selected results from stratabound, sediment-hosted Cu-Ag-Pb sulphide occurrences within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup of southwestern Alberta. The data obtained by in situ PXRF analysis are shown for comparison with the whole-rock laboratory data. Anomalous concentrations are in bold type. Thickness refers to either the true thickness of the formation, or the width of a channel sample (in red type). See Figure 1 for locations of sample sites.

Location	Yarrow Creek (RM21)		Middle Kootenay Pass (RM01 and RM08)		South Drywood Creek (RM06)		Barnaby Ridge, southwest flank (RM07)	Spionkop Ridge (RM16 and RM17)			La Coulotte Peak (RM19)	
Host Formation	Appekunny		Grinnell	Appekunny	Grinnell	Siyeh	Grinnell	Siyeh	Grinnell		Roosville	
Lithology	Siltstone		Quartz arenite	Argillite pebble conglomerate	Argillite pebble conglomerate	Siltstone	Argillite pebble conglomerate	Siltstone	Quartz arenite		Interbedded dolomitic siltstone and sandstone	
Analysis	Lab	PXRF ¹	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	PXRF ¹	Lab	PXRF ¹
Ag (ppm)	0.7	<71	8.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	9.1	179	0.9	<126
As (ppm)	7.0	63	33	3.0	14	9.3	7.0	49	44	<49	3.8	130
Au (ppb)	<0.2	<43490	7.0	0.5	<0.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	5.0	<131070	0.4	<89500
Ba (ppm)	420	565	1528	870	360	733	150	1200	550	2271	26400	17837
Be (ppm)	2.0	n.d.	0.2	0.4	<0.1	2.3	0.4	2.0	<0.1	n.d.	3.0	n.d.
Bi (ppm)	0.33	<21	24	0.22	0.40	0.17	0.09	0.11	230	2511	2.7	95
Br (ppm)	<0.5	n.d.	1.9	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.2	n.d.	<0.5	n.d.
Cd (ppm)	0.12	<26	0.05	0.20	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.02	<0.01	<50	0.20	<39
Ce (ppm)	60	n.d.	17	43	43	89	89	64	6.1	n.d.	50	n.d.
Co (ppm)	4.9	<460	1.9	23	5.0	6.0	6.4	11	1.1	<137	7.0	<472
Cr (ppm)	41	227	15	21	12	44	18	34	27	<99	31	<218
Cs (ppm)	5.4	n.d.	0.2	1.2	0.5	10	2.3	7.0	0.4	n.d.	4.0	n.d.
Cu (ppm)	92	355	11700	223	1444	1785	577	1170	8288	204323	706	41013
F (ppm)	600	n.d.	1130	300	540	1387	660	1000	150	n.d.	680	n.d.
Ga (ppm)	13	n.d.	1.0	4.5	5.4	17	9.8	14	2.5	n.d.	16	n.d.
Ge (ppm)	<0.1	n.d.	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	n.d.	<0.1	n.d.
Hg (ppb)	34	n.d.	71	7	13	10	10	23	23	n.d.	20	n.d.
In (ppm)	<0.02	n.d.	0.03	0.17	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.04	<0.02	n.d.	0.07	n.d.
Ir (ppb)	<5	n.d.	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	n.d.	<5	n.d.
Li (ppm)	45	n.d.	18	38	44	97	78	92	7.8	n.d.	56	n.d.
Mn (wt. %)	0.007	<0.02	0.02	0.14	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.007	<0.02	0.07	0.12
Mo (ppm)	1.5	<8.2	58	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	3.0	0.8	<17	0.5	29
Ni (ppm)	23	148	4.3	14	5.5	16	12	13	2.0	<143	12	<103
Pb (ppm)	118	<29	4	13	7.0	9.0	74	84	3.0	<95	214	3645
Pd (ppb)	<0.5	<11240	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<22660	<0.5	<21550
Pt (ppb)	<0.1	n.d.	3.0	0.3	<0.1	0.9	<0.1	0.2	0.6	n.d.	0.4	n.d.
Re (ppb)	<1	n.d.	5	2	3	<1	2	7	<1	n.d.	<1	n.d.
S (wt. %)	0.05	0.39	0.20	1.40	0.11	0.06	<0.02	0.20	0.06	4.76	0.57	0.26
Sb (ppm)	0.7	<53	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	<96	1.3	<78
Se (ppm)	0.1	<4.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	<29	1.4	47
Sn (ppm)	2.0	<59	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.5	2.0	0.4	<113	4.6	<106
Te (ppm)	<0.02	n.d.	0.10	0.05	<0.02	0.04	0.04	<0.02	0.05	n.d.	0.08	n.d.
Th (ppm)	9.1	n.d.	1.8	3.3	3.5	11	5.2	8.5	2.3	n.d.	19	n.d.
Tl (ppm)	0.10	n.d.	0.03	<0.02	0.30	0.19	0.06	0.62	<0.02	n.d.	0.07	n.d.
U (ppm)	2.8	n.d.	8.9	1.1	6.8	3.2	2.5	2.5	26	n.d.	9.1	n.d.
V (ppm)	47	133	11	21	19	64	25	53	133	285	47	1799
W (ppm)	1.0	<120	<0.1	0.3	0.6	3.3	1.3	2.0	0.2	<258	1.7	<191
Y (ppm)	18	n.d.	23	15	11	29	22	20	11	n.d.	77	n.d.
Zn (ppm)	69	<25	6.0	27	44	65	45	51	5.0	<238	41	346
Thickness (m)	0.3		0.03	0.2	0.33	0.15	0.2	0.05	3.7		0.04	

¹ in situ analysis with portable X-ray fluorescence analyzer

1972a, b, 1973, 1974a). The lowest of these beds, the 'YS' bed (1.5–3.7 m thick), was traced for more than 4.8 km along strike from north of Yarrow Creek (site RM21) to just south of Spionkop Creek (near site RM10). Goble (1972a, b, 1974a) estimated that the 'YS' bed could contain 2.2 million tonnes grading 2.0%–2.25% Cu and 5.14–8.57 ppm Ag, or 15–18 million tonnes grading 1.25%–1.75% Cu and 6.86–10.29 ppm Ag. Morton et al. (1974) reported grades of 0.5%–5.71% Cu and 2.1–20.2 ppm Ag for the stratabound, sediment-hosted Cu-Ag occurrences, with considerably enriched concentrations in proximity to the basaltic sills and/or normal faults.

Our field examinations and mineralogical and geochemical analyses confirm the presence of previously reported stratabound, sediment-hosted Cu-sulphide mineralization at several stratigraphic levels within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup in the Clark Range of southwestern Alberta (Table 2). Quantitative MLA results for cupriferous quartz arenites of the Grinnell Formation at Middle Kootenay Pass (site RM01; sample 8175) and Spionkop Ridge (site RM17; sample 8267) indicate accessory apatite, Cu-sulphate, barite, Cu-oxide/carbonate, covellite, goethite and jarosite (\pm carbonate \pm zircon \pm rutile) in a matrix of mainly quartz with trace amounts of muscovite/illite, poorly crystalline illite-smectite, amorphous silica-rich material, K-feldspar, biotite and chlorite \pm albite (Appendix 9). The SEM-EDS observations show replacement of covellite/digenite by Cu-sulphate, Cu-oxide/carbonate and/or Cu-goethite, and the presence of tenorite, Cu-Bi-arsenate and Cu-phosphate associated with apatite, barite and clay attached to quartz.

The whole-rock geochemical results indicate anomalous concentrations of Cu, Ag, Bi and As (\pm Mo \pm Au \pm Pt \pm Re) for these two occurrences (Table 4). Beds of argillite-pebble conglomerate and quartzite (0.2–0.3 m thick) in the upper Grinnell Formation contain erratic chalcopyrite \pm bornite streaks (0.02 by 1.5 cm) associated with green argillite pebbles. Samples from these beds on South Drywood Creek (site RM06) and on the southwest flank of Barnaby Ridge (site RM07) indicate high concentrations of Cu, coupled with an elevated concentration of Pb at the latter occurrence.

A 0.2 m thick bed of pyrite-rich, oxidized, argillite-pebble conglomerate and quartzite of the Appekunny Formation at Middle Kootenay Pass (site RM08) contains an anomalous concentration of Cu and slightly elevated concentration of Ag, whereas oxidized laminated siltstone near the top of this formation at Yarrow Creek (site RM21) shows a slightly anomalous concentration of Pb, coupled with Cu and Ag (Table 4).

On South Drywood Creek (site RM06) and Spionkop Ridge (site RM16), black siltstone of the lowermost Siyeh Formation contains very fine grained, disseminated Cu mineralization. This is marked by malachite staining on the weathered surface, which shows high concentrations of Cu (\pm Pb \pm As \pm Re \pm Tl) across 0.05–0.15 m thick sections.

On La Coulotte Peak (site RM19), a 0.04 m thick section of thinly interbedded dolomitic siltstone and sandstone in the Roosville Formation contains oxidized sulphide blebs up to 1 cm in diameter (Figure 11). Whole-rock and in situ geochemical analyses of this bed indicate anomalous concentrations of Cu, Pb, Ba, Bi and Ag (Table 4), consistent with historical data for this occurrence (Halferdahl, 1971). It is noteworthy that a 2 m thick basaltic sill intrudes the Roosville Formation about 1.5 m stratigraphically above the sulphide-bearing interval.

Several hypotheses have been proposed to explain the origin of the stratabound, sediment-hosted Cu-sulphide mineralization in the Belt-Purcell basin of southwestern Alberta. Duncan (1970) suggested that the stratabound Cu mineralization in the Belt-Purcell strata could be syngenetic to epigenetic or hydrothermal in origin, similar to the Kupferschiefer deposits in Germany, the White Pine deposit in Michigan or the Dzhezkazgan deposits in Kazakhstan. However, Halferdahl (1971) considered the Cu mineralization hosted by the Grinnell Formation to be mainly fault controlled and possibly sedimentary in origin for the siltstone-hosted Cu occurrences, but different from the Kupferschiefer-type deposits.

Goble (1973) and Morton et al. (1974) suggested that local enrichment of Cu-Ag mineralization in redbed sequences along normal fault zones and contacts with mafic intrusions could be due to short-range hydrothermal mobilization and redeposition of initially exhalative, syngenetic and diagenetic, stratabound metals within the Belt-Purcell rift basin.

Collins and Smith (1977) proposed a model in which Cu-sulphide mineralization is controlled by repeated redox cycles during deposition or contemporaneous with cementation of fluvial to lacustrine, cupriferous quartz arenites of the Grinnell Formation deposited by intermittent sheet floods on a floodplain surface in an arid to semiarid environment. Based on the textural relationships of silica cement and sulphides in the quartz arenite units, Collins and Smith (1977) suggested that the highly mobile Cu, complexed in solution under the prolonged oxidizing conditions during deposition of the argillites, could have precipitated syngenetically in the organically induced reducing environment during deposition and diagenesis of the quartz arenites.

Recently, Lydon (2007) interpreted the redbed-type Cu-Ag deposits of the Belt-Purcell basin to be the result of migration of warm (~120°C), oxic, saline fluid along bedding or vertical fluid-escape structures during the earliest stages of the rift-sag phase. The epigenetic sulphides were precipitated in pore space between quartz grains under reducing conditions before any major compaction of the sediment.

Morton et al. (1974) pointed out that the stratigraphic positions, host lithology and relative grades of the stratabound, redbed-type Cu-Ag sulphide occurrences in the Clark Range of southwestern Alberta correlate remarkably well with the Cu-Ag deposits in the Revett, Spokane, Helena Dolomite and Mount Shields formations of Montana and Idaho. Examples of the redbed-type Cu-Ag deposits hosted by sandstones of the Revett Formation, a stratigraphic equivalent of the Grinnell Formation of southwestern Alberta, include the Spar Lake (Troy), Rock Creek and Montanore deposits of northwestern Montana (Lydon, 2007).

Our observations and new results confirm laterally extensive, stratigraphically controlled Cu-Ag sulphide mineralization within redbed cycles of the Appekunny and Grinnell formations. Therefore, we agree with previous conclusions that the stratabound, sediment-hosted Cu-sulphide occurrences in the Clark Range



Figure 11. Close-up of the Roosville Formation laminated dolomitic siltstone containing oxidized sulphide blebs on La Coulotte Peak (site RM19).

of southwestern Alberta might have originated due to a large-scale synsedimentary deposition of metals in the Belt-Purcell rift basin (Morton et al., 1974; Olson et al., 1994).

6.4 Stratabound, Polymetallic Zn-Ni-Mo Mineralization of the Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation Black Shale

Table 5 lists selected geochemical results from black shale, argillaceous siltstone and bentonite of the Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation on the east flank of Mount Gass (site RM20) in southwestern Alberta (Figure 1). Geldsetzer et al. (1987) completed a regional study of the Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation black shale of southwestern Alberta and reported elevated concentrations of up to 0.4% V, 775 ppm Zn, 155 ppm Ni, 33 ppm Sb and 4.0 ppm Ag for the basal Exshaw black shale.

Richards et al. (1994) described the type section of the Exshaw Formation at Jura Creek. Here the lower Exshaw Formation consists of planar-laminated black shale with abundant phosphate nodules, calcareous to cherty concretions, disseminated vaesite, sphalerite and pyrite, and yellowish-grey marine tuff seams (2.0–5.5 cm thick). A 1–6 cm thick basal layer of the formation comprises conglomeratic sandstone containing abraded bone fragments and fish scales. This basal layer was interpreted to represent a reworked tuff or submarine lag deposit. The whole-rock analyses for the lower Exshaw Formation indicate up to 2.19% Zn, 0.48% Ni, 560 ppm Mo, 240 ppm Cu, 128 ppm Y and 47 ppm U (Richards et al., 1994).

We examined the 6 m thick Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation, exposed on the east flank of Mount Gass (site RM20; Figure 12a). The Exshaw Formation comprises very fissile black shale with an oxidized grey bentonite layer (0.05 m thick) lying about 0.05 m above its contact with carbonates of the Upper Devonian Palliser Formation (Figure 12b). The fissile black shale grades into argillaceous siltstone interbedded with laminated black shale stratigraphically higher in the Exshaw Formation (Figure 12c). This is conformably overlain by buff dolomitic siltstone of the Mississippian Banff Formation.

Quantitative mineral liberation analyses for the basal black shale of the Exshaw Formation (sample 8296) indicate the presence of accessory apatite, Ca-Fe-Al-phosphate, globular Fe-Zn-oxide, pyrite and cerussite. The rock is composed mainly of poorly crystalline clay (compositionally similar to illite-smectite), muscovite/illite, amorphous silica-rich material and quartz. Minor to accessory phases include calcite, K-feldspar, chlorite, albite, biotite, goethite, jarosite, rutile and zircon (Appendices 8 and 9). The SEM-EDS observations show apatite particles mantled by Ca-Fe-Al-phosphate, pyrite replacement by goethite, and Fe-Zn-oxide spherules (about 10–12 µm in diameter) within a poorly crystalline phosphate-silica-illite/clay matrix. However, in contrast to the Jura Creek occurrence, vaesite and sphalerite were not found in the analyzed sample from the east flank of Mount Gass.

Our whole-rock and in situ PXRF geochemical results indicate elevated concentrations of V, Ni, Re, Mo, Sb and Se for the upper and middle Exshaw Formation black shale and argillaceous siltstone (Table 5). The higher in situ S concentrations may indicate heterogeneous distribution of sulphides and/or sulphates

in these rocks. The basal 0.05 m section of the Exshaw Formation black shale (sample 8296) shows anomalously high concentrations of Zn, Ni, Mo, Cu, Co, Cd, U and As, coupled with elevated concentrations of Sb, Hg, F, Li and Y (Table 5). Compared with this basal black shale, the grey bentonite layer (sample 8297; Figure 12b) contains slightly lower concentrations of Zn and Ni, coupled with pronounced enrichment in Hg, F, Th and Tl, and weakly anomalous concentrations of Cd and Bi (Table 5).

The stratabound, black-shale polymetallic mineralization is interpreted to represent a basin-wide exhalative accumulation of massive to semimassive, rhythmically laminated, clastic or nodular sulphides. These sulphides are associated with phosphorites, chert, barite and bentonite horizons within organic-rich,

Table 5. Selected results from black shale, argillaceous siltstone and bentonite of the Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation at Mount Gass (site RM20), southwestern Alberta. The Exshaw Formation is about 6 m thick at this site and contains a 0.05 m thick bentonite layer approximately 0.05 m above the contact with the underlying Upper Devonian Palliser Formation. The in situ PXRF data are shown for comparison with the whole-rock laboratory data. Anomalous concentrations are in bold type. See Figure 1 for locations of sample sites.

Sample No.	8294		8295		8296	8297
Lithology	Laminated black shale, 1 m below the Exshaw-Banff contact		Black argillaceous siltstone, 3 m below the Exshaw-Banff contact		Fissile, rusty black shale, 0–0.05 m interval above the Exshaw-Palliser contact	Grey, rusty bentonite, 0.05–0.10 m interval above the Exshaw-Palliser contact
Analysis	Lab	PXRF ¹ ($\pm 2\sigma$ error)	Lab	PXRF ¹ ($\pm 2\sigma$ error)	Lab	Lab
Ag (ppm)	0.80	<59	0.40	<50	0.18	0.12
As (ppm)	16	72 \pm 7.1	18	<6.9	81	24
Au (ppb)	5.0	<49930	6.0	<37820	5.7	2.1
Ba (ppm)	250	392 \pm 86	131	<140	280	330
Be (ppm)	1.0	n.d.	1.0	n.d.	7.0	3.0
Bi (ppm)	0.20	<12	0.20	<8.4	0.27	1.22
Br (ppm)	0.9	n.d.	1.0	n.d.	1.7	<0.5
Cd (ppm)	0.40	<22	0.15	<21	47	4.9
Ce (ppm)	31	n.d.	24	n.d.	72	58
Co (ppm)	0.9	<272	1.6	<102	96	2.2
Cr (ppm)	68	121 \pm 57	55	<59	84	7.0
Cs (ppm)	6.0	n.d.	4.0	n.d.	9.3	12
Cu (ppm)	12	<37	12	<33	143	27
F (ppm)	520	n.d.	570	n.d.	3897	5130
Ga (ppm)	7.9	n.d.	6.8	n.d.	22	24
Ge (ppm)	<0.10	n.d.	<0.10	n.d.	0.17	<0.1
Hg (ppb)	98	n.d.	101	n.d.	208	300
In (ppm)	<0.02	n.d.	<0.02	n.d.	0.02	0.06
Ir (ppb)	<5	n.d.	<5	n.d.	<5	<5
Li (ppm)	26	n.d.	23	n.d.	106	86
Mn (ppm)	24	<142	17	<116	419	6.0
Mo (ppm)	47	93 \pm 5.6	66	<7.3	119	18
Ni (ppm)	160	99 \pm 44	170	<81	1409	130
Pb (ppm)	26	<15	27	<12	29	51
Pd (ppb)	2.6	<9460	1.7	<8330	0.9	<0.5
Pt (ppb)	2.2	n.d.	2.0	n.d.	2.1	0.9
Re (ppb)	182	n.d.	155	n.d.	38	10
S (wt. %)	0.10	3.05 \pm 0.05	0.30	0.80 \pm 0.03	0.09	0.54
Sb (ppm)	28	49 \pm 23	19	<36	21	9.1
Se (ppm)	17	19 \pm 4.5	13	<7.0	9.5	11
Sn (ppm)	1.3	<48	0.9	<40	7.3	6.0
Te (ppm)	0.13	n.d.	0.13	n.d.	0.07	0.18
Th (ppm)	4.7	n.d.	3.5	n.d.	9.8	30
Tl (ppm)	0.84	n.d.	1.12	n.d.	3.90	13.1
U (ppm)	13	n.d.	9.4	n.d.	86	17
V (ppm)	2024	3000 \pm 92	1413	1845 \pm 48	150	54
W (ppm)	1.0	<116	0.5	<99	1.6	<0.1
Y (ppm)	12	n.d.	8.0	n.d.	114	70
Zn (ppm)	47	51 \pm 12	50	<19	3568	589

¹ in situ analysis with portable X-ray fluorescence analyzer

transgressive shale sequences and formed in anoxic basins of a passive continental margin or rifts (e.g., Lefebvre and Coveney, 1995; Lott et al., 1999). The best-mineralized zones mark seafloor hydrothermal discharge centres controlled by synrift normal faults (Olson et al., 1994).

The stratigraphy and observed geochemical variations across the Exshaw Formation in southwestern Alberta suggest that anoxic precipitation of metals peaked during the earliest stage of the Upper Devonian–Mississippian. This stage was characterized by a marine transgression across the carbonate platform flanking the epicratonic basins that extended west along the rifted passive continental margin of ancestral North America (e.g., Nelson and Colpron, 2007). It is interesting to note that this metallogenic event is closely associated with the deposition of marine bentonites of the lower Exshaw Formation (Richards et al., 1994), and is coincident with the initiation of alkaline, ultramafic, kimberlite and carbonatite magmatism (ca. 360 Ma) along the Rocky Mountain Trench–Kechika Fault in British Columbia. This suggests an extensional regime, possibly due to lithospheric thinning of the passive continental margin during the Late Devonian–Mississippian transition (Pell, 1994; Rukhlov and Bell, 2010).

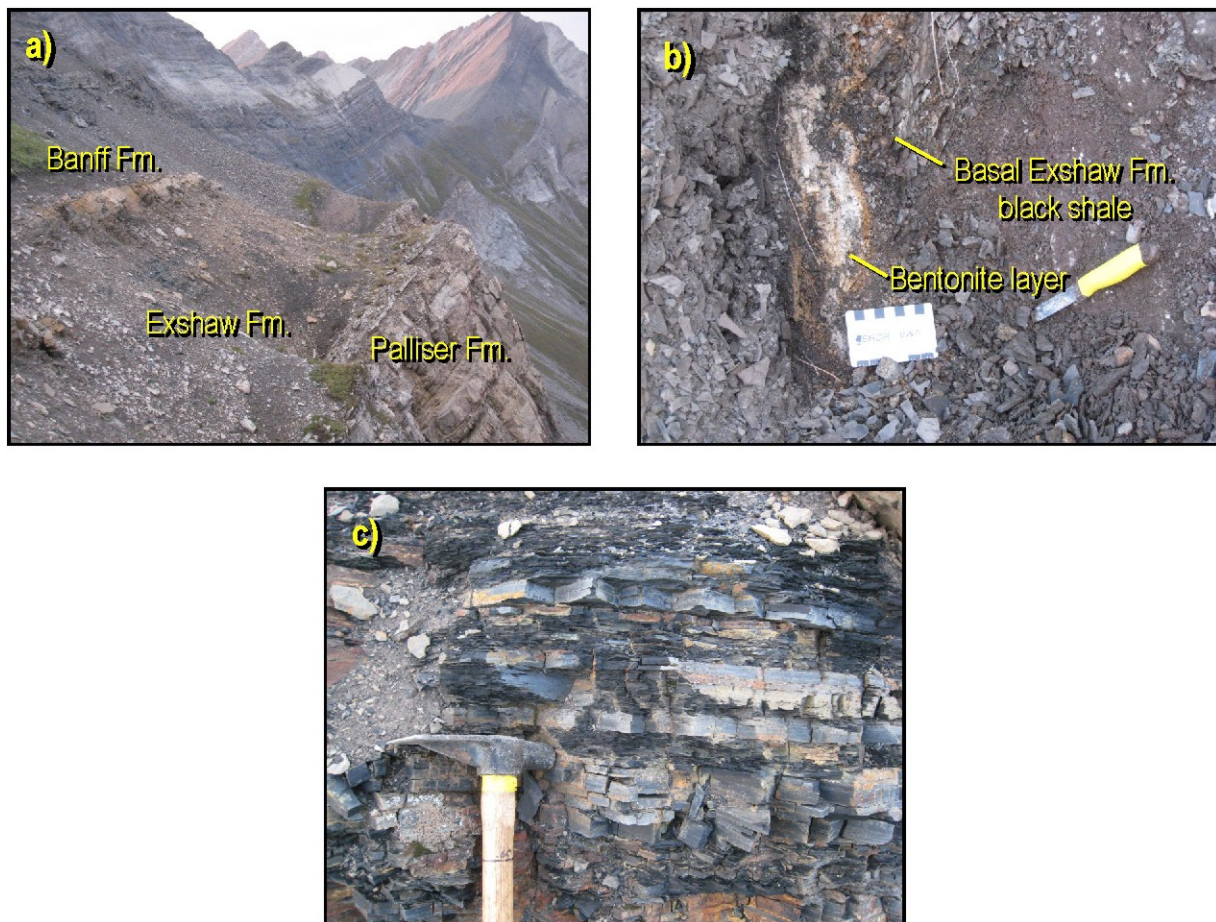


Figure 12. Devonian–Mississippian Exshaw Formation exposed on the east flank of Mount Gass near the headwaters of the Oldman River, southwestern Alberta: a) northwesterly view of the outcrop, showing the Exshaw Formation underlain by carbonate strata of the Upper Devonian Palliser Formation and overlain by buff dolomitic siltstone of the Mississippian Banff Formation; b) close-up of a rusty-weathering, grey bentonite layer about 0.05 m stratigraphically above the base of the Exshaw Formation; and c) close-up of black argillaceous siltstone interbedded with laminated black shale of the upper 3 m section of the Exshaw Formation.

6.5 Porphyry to Epithermal Au–Ag±Cu±Mo±W±Pb±Zn Mineralization Related to Cretaceous Alkaline Intrusions and Crowsnest Formation Volcanic Rocks

Table 6 lists selected geochemical results from Cretaceous alkali trachyte intrusions, adjacent sedimentary rocks, and volcanic rocks of the Crowsnest Formation of southwestern Alberta. In 1935, sulphide mineralization associated with a 41 m thick dike, composed of silicified alkali syenite breccia with up to 70.6 ppm Au, was discovered within the Belt-Purcell strata on the ridge between Commerce Peak and Sunkist Ridge in southeastern British Columbia, about 2.4 km south of the Alberta border (Morton, 1971; Goble, 1972a).

Follow-up exploration during the 1960s and 1970s discovered disseminated pyrite-pyrrhotite (±chalcopyrite) mineralization (up to 3%–5% sulphides), tetrahedrite- and azurite-bearing quartz veins, and gossan-like and andradite-carbonate contact-metasomatic zones associated with the Cretaceous alkaline sills and dikes. These intrusions cut the Mesoproterozoic Belt-Purcell Supergroup and Middle Cambrian Flathead Formation strata along the Continental Divide in southwestern Alberta and adjacent British Columbia (sites RM03, 04, 09 and 19). Assays from some of these occurrences yielded up to 1.37 ppm Au, 32.7 ppm Ag, 1.75% Cu and 200 ppm Zn (Halferdahl, 1971; Goble, 1972a, 1974b, c; Morton, 1971; Morton et al., 1974).

Regional litho-geochemical studies carried out by several exploration companies and the government in the Crowsnest Pass area reported up to 10–50 ppb Au, along with weakly elevated concentrations of Ag, Cu, Zn, Pb, Mo, W, V, As, Bi and Sb, associated with pyrite and minor galena and chalcopyrite in volcanoclastic rocks of the Crowsnest Formation. However, economic mineralization was not found (Williams, 1989; Williamson et al., 1993; Cantin et al., 1995; Leckie and Craw, 1995; Waskett-Myers and Graf, 1995; Peterson et al., 1997). Olson et al. (1994) suggested that the Au-Ag-As-Sb-Hg geochemical anomalies associated with Paleozoic calcareous siltstone and carbonate strata in the area extending from northwest of Blairmore to the Livingstone Range (Figure 1) could indicate epithermal or Carlin-type, disseminated sulphide mineralization related to the Cretaceous alkaline magmatism.

Our observations in the field and mineralogical and geochemical results confirm the presence of intrusion-related sulphide mineralization associated with enrichment in precious and base metals, within both the alkali trachyte and phonolite dikes and the adjacent country rocks. Quantitative mineralogical results indicate the presence of minor to trace goethite, rutile, hematite, jarosite, apatite and other phosphates, and Mn-oxides in an altered aegirine-augite trachyte sill (about 3 m thick) on Jutland Brook (site RM03). These minerals are associated with abundant orthoclase, illite and poorly crystalline to amorphous illite/smectite-like alteration products after K-feldspar and vesicular volcanic glass (?), with dehydration cracks. Other minor to trace constituents include chlorite, biotite, amorphous silica, quartz, albite and plagioclase (Appendices 8 and 9). The crossbedded quartzite and quartzose pebble conglomerate of the Middle Cambrian Flathead Formation in a 0.1 m section immediately above this intrusion contains minor or accessory K-feldspar, amorphous silica, goethite, illite, jarosite, chlorite, biotite, rutile and zircon in a quartz matrix (about 90 vol. %). Our microscopic observations, the SEM-EDS results and the modal mineralogy of the trachyte sill and sedimentary host rocks all suggest strong argillic alteration and oxidation, with some silicification and propylitic alteration. Whole-rock geochemical data indicate anomalous concentrations of Zn, Mn, W, As, Sb and Hg in the altered trachyte, and even higher concentrations of W, As, Sb and Hg, coupled with elevated concentrations of Au, Ag, Th and Pb but low Zn content, in the adjacent Flathead Formation strata (Table 6).

On La Coulotte Ridge (sites RM04 and RM09), a swarm of Cretaceous aegirine-augite (±analcime±melanite) alkali trachyte sills and dikes (up to 7.2 m thick) intrudes siltstones of the Roosville Formation (Figures 4a–d). The host siltstone adjacent to the intrusions shows malachite staining, indicating the presence of fine-grained disseminated Cu mineralization. The sills display variable degrees of alteration, ranging from relatively fresh to strongly carbonatized, propylitized and/or argillically altered

Table 6. Selected results from Cretaceous alkaline intrusions, adjacent sedimentary rocks, and volcanoclastic rocks of the Crowsnest Formation of southwestern Alberta. Anomalous concentrations are in bold. Thickness refers to either the thickness of the formation or intrusion, or the width of the channel sample (in red type). Figure 1 shows the locations of sample sites.

Location	Jutland Brook (RM03)		La Coulotte Ridge (RM04 and 09)		La Coulotte Peak (RM19)		Coleman (RM11)	Star Creek (RM12)
Host Formation	Cretaceous sill	Flathead	Cretaceous sills and dikes	Roosville	Cretaceous sill	Roosville	Crowsnest	Crowsnest
Lithology	Altered trachyte	Quartzite adjacent to sill	Altered trachytes	Siltstone adjacent to sill	Altered trachyte	Siltstone adjacent to sill	Tuffaceous sandstone, conglomerate	Garnet-analcime phonolite
Analysis	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab	Lab
Ag (ppm)	0.1	4.5	0.2	1.6	0.04	0.2	0.5	0.2
As (ppm)	19	95	10	7.2	6.2	15	6.9	6.4
Au (ppb)	<0.2	20.0	3.0	61.0	2.0	0.4	7.0	2.8
Ba (ppm)	1506	170	3000	440	2000	2100	3541	3803
Be (ppm)	3.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	8.0
Bi (ppm)	0.06	0.05	0.50	28	0.15	0.95	0.20	0.60
Br (ppm)	<0.5	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	1.1	1.0
Cd (ppm)	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Ce (ppm)	90	120	120	120	75	73	100	170
Co (ppm)	14	1.9	7.8	13	11	15	4.1	17
Cr (ppm)	14	27	11	61	12	30	13	24
Cs (ppm)	10	0.9	14	12	9.0	9.0	2.0	14
Cu (ppm)	8	5	25	493	11	22	9	92
F (ppm)	920	230	1120	1590	840	1140	200	550
Ga (ppm)	25	4.1	24	28	21	16	21	27
Ge (ppm)	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	0.1
Hg (ppb)	450	995	10	12	<5	9	13	<5
In (ppm)	0.05	<0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	<0.02	0.02	0.04
Ir (ppb)	9	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	7
Li (ppm)	12	6.3	106	62	26	35	24	33
Mn (wt. %)	0.22	0.01	0.16	0.02	0.14	0.07	1.72	0.15
Mo (ppm)	0.7	1.1	6.2	69	0.9	4.0	0.4	1.0
Ni (ppm)	23	4.3	5.2	25	9.1	15	2.8	10
Pb (ppm)	33	91	30	129	28	78	19	31
Pd (ppb)	<0.5	<0.5	10	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	23	1.4
Pt (ppb)	0.1	3.0	3.0	0.2	0.2	<0.1	0.8	0.5
Re (ppb)	2	<1	15	16	<1	2	2	<1
S (wt. %)	0.04	0.06	0.14	<0.02	0.06	0.17	0.02	<0.02
Sb (ppm)	6.0	11	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
Se (ppm)	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Sn (ppm)	1.3	0.5	1.0	5.0	1.0	3.4	2.0	3.0
Te (ppm)	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	0.56	<0.02	0.02	0.03	0.10
Th (ppm)	7.7	38	10	18	6.5	12	11	22
Tl (ppm)	0.40	0.34	0.11	0.40	0.08	0.17	0.30	0.30
U (ppm)	3.3	7.5	3.5	5.6	3.8	4.2	5.7	4.8
V (ppm)	74	113	79	96	106	38	151	256
W (ppm)	29	70	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.1	1.1	7.4
Y (ppm)	28	51	28	46	34	31	35	24
Zn (ppm)	348	65	170	100	130	60	87	120
Thickness (m)	3.0	0.1	7.2	0.1	3.0	0.1	>3.0	25

rocks. Whole-rock geochemical data indicate elevated concentrations of Zn, Mo, Re, Pd, Pt and Li in altered trachytes, whereas the adjacent Roosville Formation siltstones show anomalous concentrations of Au, Ag, Cu, Pb, Mo, Bi and Te, coupled with elevated concentrations of Re, F and Sn (Table 6). Based on the quantitative XRD and MLA results, the host siltstone from a 0.1 m section immediately below the trachyte sill is composed mainly of poorly crystalline to amorphous clay (compositionally similar to illite/smectite), illite, quartz, amorphous silica-rich material, albite, chlorite and minor to trace K-feldspar, biotite, rutile, apatite, goethite, galena and zircon (Appendices 8 and 9). In addition, the SEM-EDS observations show the presence of disseminated Bi-oxide grains (~20 µm in diameter), associated with Cu-goethite spots (~70 µm in diameter), apatite and Cu-oxide veinlets (~4 µm wide) in the K-feldspar-quartz-illite/smectite matrix of the Roosville Formation siltstone.

A similar alkali trachyte sill (3 m thick) at La Coulotte Peak (site RM19) shows strong carbonatization, limonitization and propylitic alteration. The host Roosville Formation siltstone adjacent to the sill is silicified, brecciated and limonitized, with oxidized lenses and veinlets. However, the whole-rock geochemical analyses indicate low concentrations of metals in this sill, and only slightly elevated concentrations of Pb, As and Bi in the adjacent host siltstone.

Our whole-rock geochemical results for volcanoclastic rocks of the Crowsnest Formation at Coleman (site RM11) and near Star Creek (site RM12) indicate up to 3803 ppm Ba and 1.72% Mn, coupled with elevated concentrations of V, Pd, Ir and Au (Table 6). These new whole-rock geochemical data agree with previous results, indicating generally low concentrations of metals in alkaline volcanic rocks of the Crowsnest Formation (Peterson et al., 1997).

The previous data and our new data and observations indicate that alteration assemblages, sulphide mineralization and geochemical signatures associated with Cretaceous alkaline intrusions of southwestern Alberta and adjacent British Columbia are similar to alkaline porphyry and epithermal deposits elsewhere (Skupinski and Legun, 1989; Brown and Cameron, 1999). The documented mineralization styles include both sediment- and intrusion-hosted, disseminated and fracture-controlled pyrite (\pm chalcopyrite \pm galena \pm sphalerite \pm magnetite) and manto-like sphalerite replacement zones in carbonates. These sulphides are associated with minor to abundant barite-fluorite veins, quartz stockwork and variable degrees of silicification, carbonatization, oxidation, albitization, propylitization and argillic alteration (Skupinski and Legun, 1989; Brown and Cameron, 1999). The Cretaceous alkaline magmatism and the related Au-Ag (\pm Cu \pm Mo \pm W \pm Pb \pm Zn) sulphide mineralization mark a district-scale metallogenic event associated with the Cordilleran orogeny.

6.6 Vein Pb-Zn-Ag-Cu Sulphides

Table 7 lists selected geochemical results from quartz-carbonate veins cutting sedimentary strata and igneous rocks of southwestern Alberta. During the late 1800s to early 1900s, small-scale production of metals from quartz-carbonate veins cutting Precambrian and Paleozoic strata and containing galena, sphalerite, chalcopyrite, bornite, chalcocite, enargite, cuprite and secondary azurite and malachite took place in southwestern Alberta (e.g., Dawson, 1886; Hedley, 1954; Evans et al., 1968; La Casse and Roebuck, 1978). Little information is available on these historical prospects and occurrences, the majority of which lie within the limits of Banff National Park (Olson et al., 1994; Rukhlov, 2011).

The Oldman River (Bears paw) Pb-Zn occurrence (site RM20; Figure 1) was discovered in 1912 and subsequently developed on the east flank of Mount Gass, near the headwaters of the Oldman River (Hedley, 1954; Holter, 1973). The Oldman River occurrence comprises an intense network of irregular, flat-lying and vertically oriented calcite-dolomite and oxidized sulphide veins crosscutting an ~15 m thick section of dolomitized limestone in the upper Late Devonian Palliser Formation (Figures 9e, f). The brecciated, dolomitized limestone and dolomitic veins contain disseminated and massive galena,

sphalerite, pyrite and minor Cu-sulphides, and are interpreted to represent the MVT mineralization (Holter, 1973; Sangster, 1995, 1996; Graf, 1997; Pană, 2006).

Salat (1988) estimated that the Oldman River MVT mineralized zone could contain 2.0–2.5 million tonnes grading 6% Zn, 1% Pb, 500 ppm Cd and 34.3 ppm Ag. Graf (1997) reported petrographic descriptions and geochemical analyses indicating up to 29.4% Pb, 26.0% Zn, 670 ppm Cd, 390 ppm Cu, 310 ppm Ge, 210 ppm Ag, and 60 ppm Co for the mineralized rocks from the Oldman River Pb-Zn occurrence.

Goble (1972a, 1973) described disseminated and fracture-filling galena, sphalerite and chalcopyrite associated with quartz-carbonate stockwork and veins cutting brecciated argillaceous limestones of the lower Siyeh Formation along a northwest-trending fault zone between the south arm of Spionkop Ridge and Spionkop Creek (site RM10). Assays from the mineralized veins and limestones indicated up to 5.0% Pb, 1.3% Cu, 0.48% Zn, 17.14 ppm Ag and 343 ppb Au (Goble, 1972a, b, 1973, 1974a).

The new quantitative XRD and MLA results (Appendices 8 and 9) show that the mineralized veins (samples 8287 and 8290) at the Oldman River MVT Pb-Zn occurrence (site RM20) are composed mainly of dolomite, smithsonite, sphalerite and galena, with minor to accessory pyrite, goethite, Fe-sulphate, cerussite, K-feldspar, calcite, quartz, kaolinite and rutile (\pm covellite \pm poorly crystalline to amorphous smectite). Some of the sphalerite is Fe rich. Whole-rock geochemical analyses of these mineralized dolomitic veins indicate up to 17.8% Pb, 13.1% Zn and 73.1 ppm Ag, coupled with anomalous concentrations of Cd, Cu, Ge, Hg, Sb, Se, Pd and In (Table 7). These new mineralogical and geochemical results confirm the previous reports on this Pb-Zn occurrence.

Whole-rock geochemical analysis of a brecciated calcareous mudstone of the Siyeh Formation, crosscut by chlorite-calcite stockwork (0.01 m thick veins) containing sphalerite and chalcopyrite, on Spionkop Creek (site RM10) returned elevated concentrations of Cu, As and Bi (Table 7). Our observations confirm the presence of disseminated and vein-hosted sulphide mineralization at this occurrence. However, the analyzed sample returned lower metal concentrations.

Whole-rock geochemical results for mineralized quartz-carbonate veinlets (<0.01 m thick) with galena, sphalerite and chalcopyrite, cutting the upper quenched margin of the Proterozoic basaltic sill in the upper Appekunny Formation redbed cycles on Yarrow Creek (site RM21), indicate anomalous concentrations of Pb, Cu, Zn, Ag, As, Bi and Li. However, a chlorite-calcite-quartz vein (0.2 m thick) in a high-angle chloritized shear zone within the Proterozoic olivine basalt intrusion on Coppermine Creek (site RM13) contains background concentrations of analyzed metals except slightly elevated Mn and In (Table 7).

The vein sulphide mineralization within the Mesoproterozoic Belt-Purcell Supergroup of the Clark Range area may be related to synrift extensional faulting, magmatism and hydrothermal activity, similar to the world-class Coeur d'Alene (Idaho) and St. Eugene and Vine (southeastern British Columbia) Pb-Zn-Cu-Ag-Au deposits (e.g., Lydon, 2007).

The Oldman River vein Pb-Zn sulphide occurrence in brecciated and dolomitized limestones of the Upper Devonian Palliser Formation may represent MVT mineralization controlled by extensional faults in permeable carbonates of the shallow-water platform flanking the Paleozoic shale basins to the west, along the rifted passive continental margin (e.g., Sangster, 1995, 1996; Hutchinson, 1996; Nelson et al., 2002; Goodfellow, 2007). Thus, the MVT Pb-Zn deposits of Yukon, British Columbia and possibly southwestern Alberta could be cogenetic with the SEDEX Pb-Zn-Cu and polymetallic black-shale Zn-Ni-Mo deposits formed by discharge of metalliferous fluids and mixing with ambient anoxic water at the seafloor in the adjacent rifted basin (Goodfellow and Lydon, 2007). Alternatively, some of the vein Pb-Zn

Table 7. Selected results from quartz-carbonate veins cutting sedimentary and magmatic rocks in southwestern Alberta. The in situ PXRf data are shown for comparison with the whole-rock laboratory data. Anomalous concentrations are in bold type. Thickness refers to either the true thickness of the formation or intrusion, or the width of a channel sample (in red type). See Figure 1 for the locations of sample sites.

Location	Copper Mine Creek (RM13)	Mount Gass, Oldman prospect (RM20)		Spionkop Creek (RM10)	Yarrow Creek (RM21)	
Host Formation	Proterozoic olivine basalt sill	Palliser		Siyeh	Proterozoic biotite-olivine basalt sill	
Lithology	Chlorite-calcite-quartz vein in shear zone	Calcite-galena-sphalerite-dolomite veins in dolomitic limestone		Sphalerite-chalcopryrite-chlorite-calcite veins in calcareous mudstone	Sulphide-quartz-calcite veins in the upper quenched margin	
Analysis	Lab	Lab	PXRf ¹	Lab	Lab	PXRf ¹
Ag (ppm)	0.005	73.1	<77	0.2	2.1	<75
As (ppm)	3.0	5.9	<35	56	30	<76
Au (ppb)	0.2	4.0	<64960	3.0	<0.2	<81500
Ba (ppm)	17	15	<219	187	1000	905
Be (ppm)	<0.1	0.5	n.d.	0.2	3.0	n.d.
Bi (ppm)	<0.02	0.25	<17	0.86	5.4	<36
Br (ppm)	2.4	2.6	n.d.	0.9	1.0	n.d.
Cd (ppm)	0.03	411	83	0.30	0.8	<28
Ce (ppm)	36	3.9	n.d.	52	68	n.d.
Co (ppm)	2.5	36	<250	14	23	<436
Cr (ppm)	8.0	9.0	<110	9.0	55	<136
Cs (ppm)	0.05	0.10	n.d.	2.0	5.0	n.d.
Cu (ppm)	42	231	<62	190	1967	998
F (ppm)	50	60	n.d.	880	1280	n.d.
Ga (ppm)	3.0	24	n.d.	4.0	24	n.d.
Ge (ppm)	<0.1	65	n.d.	<0.1	0.1	n.d.
Hg (ppb)	5	4368	n.d.	98	5	n.d.
In (ppm)	0.24	0.50	n.d.	0.04	0.18	n.d.
Ir (ppb)	<5	<5	n.d.	<5	<5	n.d.
Li (ppm)	25	1.1	n.d.	35	311	n.d.
Mn (wt. %)	0.25	0.14	0.15	0.04	0.17	0.14
Mo (ppm)	0.14	0.60	<10	1.2	1.8	<9.0
Ni (ppm)	5.5	30	<99	15	45	<104
Pb (ppm)	2.0	177800	504	50	7018	2968
Pd (ppb)	<0.5	26	<13160	<0.5	<0.5	<12740
Pt (ppb)	<0.1	0.2	n.d.	<0.1	<0.1	n.d.
Re (ppb)	<1	1.0	n.d.	<1	<1	n.d.
S (wt. %)	<0.02	6.36	2.19	0.18	0.23	<0.08
Sb (ppm)	0.02	12.8	<58	2.1	0.4	<55
Se (ppm)	0.1	6.4	<9.3	0.5	0.6	<9.1
Sn (ppm)	0.2	5.3	<65	0.6	1.4	<61
Te (ppm)	<0.02	<0.02	n.d.	0.18	<0.02	n.d.
Th (ppm)	<0.1	0.5	n.d.	5.0	4.1	n.d.
Tl (ppm)	0.02	0.23	n.d.	0.31	<0.02	n.d.
U (ppm)	<0.1	0.7	n.d.	1.7	2.2	n.d.
V (ppm)	11	23	<59	16	189	432
W (ppm)	<0.1	5.6	<792	0.4	3.0	<188
Y (ppm)	12	3.0	n.d.	16	42	n.d.
Zn (ppm)	67	131100	35580	86	450	370
Thickness (m)	0.2	15		0.01	<0.01	

sulphide mineralization associated with zones of brecciation and dolomitization may be related to the Laramide tectonics and/or postorogenic collapse faults, which could have controlled upwelling of the mineralizing hydrothermal fluids through the strained successions of the Rocky Mountain foreland fold-and-thrust belt in southwestern Alberta (Pană, 2006; Paradis et al., 2007).

7 Conclusions

The diverse styles of metallic mineralization observed in the Rocky Mountain foreland fold-and-thrust belt of the Canadian Cordillera in southwestern Alberta reflect at least three metallogenic intervals related to different tectonic settings during about 1.5 billion years of evolution in that portion of the Western Canada Sedimentary Basin:

- The Mesoproterozoic, perhaps mantle plume-induced, Belt-Purcell intracontinental rifting, accompanied by voluminous, high-Fe, tholeiitic- to alkali-basalt magmatism and seafloor hydrothermal fluid discharge, resulted in accumulation of magmatic-hydrothermal and stratabound, syngenetic to diagenetic (SEDEX- and redbed-type), base- and precious-metal sulphides.
- The Devonian–Mississippian extension of the continental margin, manifested by alkaline, carbonatite and kimberlite magmatism in British Columbia, marine bentonites and seafloor hydrothermal venting, produced SEDEX Pb-Zn-Cu sulphide deposits and polymetallic black shales (e.g., Exshaw Formation) in anoxic transgressive basins, and possibly cogenetic MVT Pb-Zn sulphide deposits controlled by permeable fault zones in the adjacent shallow-water carbonate platforms to the east.
- The Cretaceous alkaline intrusion-related, porphyry to epithermal Au-Ag ($\pm\text{Cu}\pm\text{Mo}\pm\text{W}\pm\text{Pb}\pm\text{Zn}$) sulphide mineralization is associated with the Cordilleran orogeny, whereas some of the vein Pb-Zn sulphide occurrences (Oldman River?) may be controlled by postorogenic collapse faults that could have channelled hydrothermal fluids upwelling through the strained successions of the Rocky Mountain foreland fold-and-thrust belt.

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Appendix 1 – Sample Locations and Descriptions

Legend

Count:	Number of samples
Sample:	AGS sample number
Lab-wt_kg:	Weight of sample (in kilograms) submitted to lab
QC:	Quality-control samples: dup, duplicate; trip, triplicate; std, standard
Site:	Sample site
Month:	Month sample collected
Year:	Year sample collected
Zn_UTM:	UTM zone
E_UTM83:	UTM easting (NAD83 datum; from field GPS)
N_UTM83:	UTM northing (NAD83 datum; from field GPS)
Elev_m:	Approximate elevation (in metres above sea level; from field GPS)
Area:	General map area
Location:	Local geographic location
Formation:	Geological formation or equivalent
Lithology:	Lithology of sample
Remarks:	Descriptive comments
Dup.	Duplicate
Std.	Standard
SW	Southwest

Count	Sample	Lab-wt_kg	QC	Site	Month	Year	Zn_UTM	E_UTM83	N_UTM83	Elev_m	Area	Location	Formation	Lithology	Remarks
1	8175	0.48		RM01	Aug	2008	11	689039	5459435	2060	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Grinnell	Quartzite	White, malachite in intraformational green argillite pebbles
2	8176	0.59		RM01	Aug	2008	11	688726	5459460	2003	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, middle portion, glomeroporphyritic
3	8177	0.43		RM01	Aug	2008	11	688725	5459478	2014	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, upper quenched margin, glomeroporphyritic
4	8178	0.68		RM01	Aug	2008	11	688731	5459443	1985	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Grinnell	Argillite/sandstone	Black and green, laminated, immediately below sill contact
5	8179	0.37		RM01	Aug	2008	11	688726	5459444	1985	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, sheared, chloritized, lower margin
6	8180	0.44		RM08	Aug	2008	11	688265	5459651	2086	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Appekunny	Quartzite	Green argillite pebbles, rusty spots
7	8181	0.40		RM08	Aug	2008	11	688566	5459653	2086	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Appekunny	Quartzite	Green argillite pebbles, abundant pyrite (up to 1 cm crystals)
8	8182	0.44		RM02	Aug	2008	11	702879	5451445	2052	Clark Range	Font Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, glomeroporphyritic
9	8183	0.03	Std.		Sept	2008								Diabase	CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material, ~30 g
10	8185	0.03	Std.		Sept	2008								Diabase	CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material, ~30 g
11	8186	0.48	8203 dup.	RM06	Aug	2008	11	714689	5459127	1716	Clark Range	South Drywood Creek	Siyeh	Siltstone	Duplicate to 8203
12	8187	0.47	8204 dup.	RM07	Aug	2008	11	690113	5463038	1586	Clark Range	SW flank of Barnaby Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Duplicate to 8204
13	8188	0.03	Std.		Sept	2008								Diabase	CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material, ~30 g
14	8189	0.60		RM02	Aug	2008	11	702860	5451464	2051	Clark Range	Font Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Quartz diabase	Sill
15	8190	0.55		RM02	Aug	2008	11	702878	5451462	2049	Clark Range	Font Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, quenched margin, glomeroporphyritic
16	8191	0.58		RM03	Aug	2008	11	699614	5451005	2152	Clark Range	Julland Brook	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx-sanidine trachyte	Sill, upper margin, propylitic alteration, limonitization
17	8192	0.58		RM03	Aug	2008	11	699604	5451007	2154	Clark Range	Julland Brook	Flathead	Quartzite	Crossbedded, pebble conglomerate, immediately above sill
18	8193	0.31		RM03	Aug	2008	11	699610	5451002	2153	Clark Range	Julland Brook	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx-sanidine trachyte	Sill, upper margin, strong propylitic alteration and limonitization
19	8194	0.40		RM03	Aug	2008	11	699608	5451009	2151	Clark Range	Jutland Brook	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx-sanidine trachyte	Sill, middle portion, strong propylitic alteration and limonitization
20	8195	0.55		RM04	Aug	2008	11	697134	5452029	2137	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx-sanidine trachyte	Sill, lower margin, propylitic alteration, analcime-bearing (?)
21	8196	0.31		RM04	Aug	2008	11	697136	5452022	2137	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Roosville	Siltstone	Green, malachite stains, immediately below sill
22	8197	0.48		RM04	Aug	2008	11	697128	5452018	2139	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx trachyte	Sill, middle portion, propylitic alteration, carbonatization
23	8198	0.30		RM04	Aug	2008	11	697122	5452015	2142	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx trachyte	Sill, upper margin, propylitic alteration, carbonatization
24	8199	0.58		RM04	Aug	2008	11	697123	5452011	2142	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Roosville	Siltstone	Green, traces of malachite, 0–10 cm above the sill
25	8200	0.97		RM05	Aug	2008	11	710662	5461052	1696	Clark Range	Drywood Creek	Purcell Lava	Basalt	Lava flow, chloritized, amygdaloidal, hyalophytic, 1%–3% chalcopryite; float
26	8201	0.37		RM06	Aug	2008	11	714686	5459123	1716	Clark Range	South Drywood Creek	Grinnell	Quartzite	White, green argillite pebbles, chalcopryite and bornite (1.5 cm streaks)
27	8202	0.38		RM06	Aug	2008	11	714687	5459125	1716	Clark Range	South Drywood Creek	Siyeh	Pyritic ooidal quartzite	Rusty weathering, abundant pyrite spherules <1 mm in diameter
28	8203	0.44		RM06	Aug	2008	11	714689	5459127	1716	Clark Range	South Drywood Creek	Siyeh	Siltstone	Dark grey, malachite staining, ~1 m stratigraphically above 8202
29	8204	0.55		RM07	Aug	2008	11	690113	5463038	1586	Clark Range	SW flank of Barnaby Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Sill, upper quenched margin, amygdaloidal, glomeroporphyritic
30	8205	0.54		RM07	Aug	2008	11	690113	5463036	1586	Clark Range	SW flank of Barnaby Ridge	Grinnell	Quartzite	White, crossbedded, 0–10 cm above sill
31	8206	0.96		RM07	Aug	2008	11	690108	5463038	1584	Clark Range	SW flank of Barnaby Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Sill, middle portion, amygdaloidal, glomeroporphyritic
32	8207	0.63		RM07	Aug	2008	11	690104	5463035	1582	Clark Range	SW flank of Barnaby Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Sill, lower margin, amygdaloidal, glomeroporphyritic
33	8208	0.71		RM07	Aug	2008	11	690102	5463034	1582	Clark Range	SW flank of Barnaby Ridge	Grinnell	Quartzite	White, crossbedded, 0–10 cm below sill
34	8209	0.69		RM07	Aug	2008	11	690129	5463038	1593	Clark Range	SW flank of Barnaby Ridge	Grinnell	Quartzite	White, green argillite pebbles, 1 cm long chalcopryite streaks
35	8210	0.39		RM08	Aug	2008	11	688586	5459653	2086	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Appekunny	Quartzite	Rusty, pyrite-rich, intraformational green argillite pebbles
36	8211	0.10		RM08	Aug	2008	11	688606	5459653	2086	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Appekunny	Quartzite	Rusty, pyrite-rich, intraformational green argillite pebbles
37	8212	0.41		RM08	Aug	2008	11	688626	5459653	2086	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Appekunny	Quartzite	Very rusty, pyrite-rich, intraformational green argillite pebbles
38	8213	0.30		RM08	Aug	2008	11	688646	5459653	2086	Clark Range	Middle Kootenay Pass	Appekunny	Quartzite	White, rare rusty vugs
39	8214	0.35		RM09	Aug	2008	11	697419	5452219	1988	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Cretaceous intrusions	Garnet-Cpx trachyte	Sill, pink, analcime-bearing, weak phyllic-argillic alteration
40	8215	0.23		RM09	Aug	2008	11	697410	5452200	1988	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx-sanidine trachyte	Sill, brown, strong propylitic alteration and carbonatization
41	8216	0.45		RM09	Aug	2008	11	697405	5452190	1988	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Cretaceous intrusions	Garnet-Cpx trachyte	Sill, grey, analcime-bearing
42	8217	0.52		RM09	Aug	2008	11	697395	5452180	1988	Clark Range	La Coulotte Ridge	Cretaceous intrusions	Garnet-Cpx trachyte	Sill, brown, strong propylitic alteration
43	8218	0.12		RM10	Aug	2008	11	715215	5456054	1774	Clark Range	Spionkop Creek	Siyeh	Grey calcareous mudrock	Laminated, ooidal, calcite-chlorite veins, sphalerite-chalcopryite streaks
44	8220	0.42	8203 trip	RM06	Aug	2008	11	714689	5459127	1716	Clark Range	South Drywood Creek	Siyeh	Siltstone	Triplicate to 8203
45	8221	0.50	8204 trip	RM07	Aug	2008	11	690113	5463038	1586	Clark Range	SW flank of Barnaby Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Triplicate to 8204
46	8222	0.49		RM11	Apr	2008	11	682285	5500537	1322	Crowsnest Pass	Coleman, Hwy. 3 roadcut	Crowsnest	Tuffaceous sandstone	Epiclastic, abundant melanitic garnet
47	8223	0.17		RM11	Apr	2008	11	682287	5500537	1322	Crowsnest Pass	Coleman, Hwy. 3 roadcut	Crowsnest	Cpx-garnet-sanidine trachyte	Pebble from tuffaceous conglomerate
48	8224	0.94		RM11	Apr	2008	11	682289	5500537	1322	Crowsnest Pass	Coleman, Hwy. 3 roadcut	Crowsnest	Tuffaceous sandstone	Epiclastic, abundant melanitic garnet
49	8225	0.58		RM12	Apr	2008	11	677845	5500212	1402	Crowsnest Pass	Star Creek	Crowsnest	Garnet-Cpx-analcime phonolite	Sanidine phenocrysts up to 4 cm-long, secondary calcite veins
50	8226	0.17		RM12	Apr	2008	11	677805	5500212	1402	Crowsnest Pass	Star Creek	Crowsnest	Garnet-Cpx-analcime phonolite	Green breccia, sanidine-calcite blebs and veinlets

Count	Sample	Lab-wt_kg	QC	Site	Month	Year	Zn_UTM	E_UTM83	N_UTM83	Elev_m	Area	Location	Formation	Lithology	Remarks
51	8227	0.22		RM12	Apr	2008	11	678241	5500087	1417	Crowsnest Pass	Star Creek	Crowsnest	Tephriphonolite	Red breccia
52	8228	0.28		RM12	Apr	2008	11	678238	5500092	1417	Crowsnest Pass	Star Creek	Crowsnest	Garnet-Cpx-analcime phonolite	Abundant red-brown analcime phenocrysts up to 1.5 cm
53	8246	0.57		RM13	Aug	2009	12	283874	5443815	1521	Waterton	Coppermine Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Quartz-calcite vein	20 cm thick, within mafic sill, trace chalcocopyrite
54	8247	0.44		RM13	Aug	2009	12	283880	5443809	1529	Waterton	Coppermine Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, middle portion, sheared, hyalophytic, chloritized
55	8248	0.48		RM13	Aug	2009	12	283909	5443764	1881	Waterton	Coppermine Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Basalt	Sill, lower margin, hyalophytic
56	8249	0.56		RM13	Aug	2009	12	283920	5443761	1553	Waterton	Coppermine Creek	Grinnell	Quartzite	White, green argillite pebbles, 1–2% Fe-sulphides, malachite
57	8250	0.36		RM13	Aug	2009	12	283920	5443760	1552	Waterton	Coppermine Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, upper margin, hyalophytic, carbonatized
58	8251	0.31		RM14	Aug	2009	11	676387	5474707	1881	Clark Range	Carbondale River	Sheppard/Purcell Lava	Dolomitic siltstone/olivine basalt	Upper contact of Purcell Lava, amygdule-filling chalcocopyrite
59	8252	0.54		RM14	Aug	2009	11	676375	5474692	1883	Clark Range	Carbondale River	Sheppard	Siltstone	Grey, thinly laminated, fine-grained disseminated galena, sphalerite
60	8253	0.41		RM14	Aug	2009	11	676375	5474689	1883	Clark Range	Carbondale River	Sheppard	Siltstone/sandstone	Grey, thinly laminated, interstitial galena
61	8254	0.90		RM14	Aug	2009	11	676336	5474690	1887	Clark Range	Carbondale River	Sheppard	Dolomite/dolomitic sandstone	Composite sample from 2 m thick section, as 8252 and 8253
62	8255	0.30		RM14	Aug	2009	11	676267	5474691	1894	Clark Range	Carbondale River	Gateway	Sandstone	Red, quartzose, hematite cement and coatings in vugs
63	8256	0.35		RM15	Aug	2009	12	282344	5452096	1869	Clark Range	Cloudy Ridge	Siyeh	Calcareous mudstone	Grey, rusty concretions, XRF detects metal mineralization
64	8257	0.49		RM15	Aug	2009	12	282008	5451952	1932	Clark Range	Cloudy Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, upper margin, glomeroporphyritic, sulphides
65	8258	0.43		RM15	Aug	2009	12	282007	5451949	1932	Clark Range	Cloudy Ridge	Siyeh	Calcareous siltstone	Red, 0–10 cm above gabbro sill
66	8259	0.42		RM15	Aug	2009	12	282000	5451964	1933	Clark Range	Cloudy Ridge	Siyeh	Limestone	Bleached, thinly laminated, 0–10 cm below gabbro sill
67	8260	0.54		RM15	Aug	2009	12	282000	5451964	1934	Clark Range	Cloudy Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, lower quenched margin, glomeroporphyritic
68	8261	0.56		RM15	Aug	2009	12	282006	5451969	1938	Clark Range	Cloudy Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Sill, middle portion, white-pink calcite veins, glomeroporphyritic
69	8262	0.32		RM15	Aug	2009	12	282072	5451951	1957	Clark Range	Cloudy Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Sill, near the upper margin, glomeroporphyritic
70	8263	0.44		RM16	Aug	2009	11	717877	5456456	1956	Clark Range	Spionkop Ridge	Siyeh	Siltstone	Grey, about 5 m thick bed with malachite staining
71	8264	0.59		RM16	Aug	2009	11	717875	5456454	1955	Clark Range	Spionkop Ridge	Siyeh	Siltstone	1 m below rusty-weathering sandstone, malachite stains
72	8265	0.42		RM16	Aug	2009	11	717867	5456890	2010	Clark Range	Spionkop Ridge	Siyeh	Pyritic ooidal quartzite	Rusty-weathering, 3 cm thick bed, ~60% pyrite spherules
73	8266	0.46		RM17	Aug	2009	11	718024	5457141	2046	Clark Range	Spionkop Ridge	Grinnell	Quartzite	White, malachite in intraformational green argillite pebbles
74	8267	0.49	8266 dup	RM17	Aug	2009	11	718024	5457141	2046	Clark Range	Spionkop Ridge	Grinnell	Quartzite	White, malachite in intraformational green argillite pebbles
75	8268	0.46		RM17	Aug	2009	11	718061	5457205	2030	Clark Range	Spionkop Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Basalt	Sill, hyalophytic, malachite stains along fractures
76	8269	0.63		RM18	Aug	2009	11	709544	5461663	2320	Clark Range	Pincher Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, upper quenched margin, amygdaloidal, 1–3% Fe-sulphides
77	8270	0.54		RM18	Aug	2009	11	709544	5461663	2321	Clark Range	Pincher Ridge	Gateway	Sandstone	Thinly bedded, green and pink, 0–10 cm above sill
78	8271	0.48		RM18	Aug	2009	11	709555	5461677	2322	Clark Range	Pincher Ridge	Gateway	Sandstone	Massive, greenish-grey, immediately below sill
79	8272	0.38		RM18	Aug	2009	11	709544	5461663	2323	Clark Range	Pincher Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, lower quenched margin, amygdaloidal
80	8273	0.47		RM18	Aug	2009	11	709545	5461668	2321	Clark Range	Pincher Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Sill, green and red, middle portion, altered
81	8274	0.49		RM18	Aug	2009	11	709545	5461668	2321	Clark Range	Pincher Ridge	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Sill, green and red, middle portion, altered
82	8275	0.33		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695519	5453659	2260	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Proterozoic intrusions	Quartz-hornblende basalt	Sill, lower quenched margin, olivine-phyric
83	8276	0.39		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695520	5453660	2259	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Roosville	Dolomitic sandstone/siltstone	Green, laminated, 5–10 cm below sill
84	8277	0.40		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695520	5453660	2260	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Proterozoic intrusions	Quartz vein	Cuts gabbro sill near the lower margin
85	8278	0.55		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695515	5453656	2263	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine-hornblende basalt	Sill, middle portion, glomeroporphyritic
86	8279	0.39		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695516	5453649	2265	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, upper quenched margin, amygdaloidal
87	8280	0.42		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695515	5453646	2265	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Roosville	Siltstone	Green, welded, silicified, sheared (slickensides), 0–5 cm above sill
88	8281	0.41		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695519	5453622	2275	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Roosville	Siltstone	Green, silicified, rusty lenses and veinlets, 0–5 cm below alkaline sill
89	8282	0.41		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695519	5453623	2275	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx trachyte	Sill, lower margin, strong propylitic alteration and limonitization
90	8283	0.34		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695520	5453622	2278	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx trachyte	Sill, middle portion, propylitic alteration and carbonatization
91	8284	0.46		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695521	5453617	2280	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Roosville	Siltstone	Green, silicified, brecciated, limonitized, 0–15 cm above alkaline sill
92	8285	0.41		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695523	5453617	2280	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Cretaceous intrusions	Cpx trachyte	Sill, upper margin, strong propylitic alteration and limonitization
93	8286	0.42		RM19	Aug	2009	11	695522	5453667	2264	Clark Range	La Coulotte Peak	Roosville	Dolomitic siltstone/argillite	Green-grey, thinly interbedded, laminated, 1.5m below mafic sill
94	8287	0.74		RM20	Aug	2009	11	662953	5555447	2368	Oldman River	Mount Gass/Oldman	Palliser	Dolomite vein	Grey, limonitized, abundant sphalerite
95	8288	0.35		RM20	Aug	2009	11	662951	5555434	2379	Oldman River	Mount Gass/Oldman	Palliser	Dolomite breccia	Brown
96	8289	0.47		RM20	Aug	2009	11	662958	5555446	2387	Oldman River	Mount Gass/Oldman	Palliser	Dolomite-calcite vein	White, network of irregular veins brecciating grey dolomite
97	8290	0.55		RM20	Aug	2009	11	662958	5555447	2387	Oldman River	Mount Gass/Oldman	Palliser	Massive galena vein	Limonitized, postdates dolomite stockwork
98	8291	0.61	8290 dup	RM20	Aug	2009	11	662958	5555447	2387	Oldman River	Mount Gass/Oldman	Palliser	Massive galena vein	Limonitized, postdates dolomite stockwork
99	8292	0.30		RM21	Sept	2009	12	282046	5453748	1607	Clark Range	Yarrow Creek	Appekunny	Siltstone	Green-grey, rusty films, XRF detects copper mineralization
100	8293	0.32		RM21	Sept	2009	12	281988	5453932	1711	Clark Range	Yarrow Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Calcite-sulphide vein	Chalcocopyrite, sphalerite and malachite, upper margin of gabbro sill
101	8294	0.47		RM20	Aug	2009	11	662828	5555499	2437	Oldman River	Mount Gass	Exshaw	Black shale	Laminated, 1m below overlying Banff Fm., 455 cps

Count	Sample	Lab-wt_kg	QC	Site	Month	Year	Zn_UTM	E_UTM83	N_UTM83	Elev_m	Area	Location	Formation	Lithology	Remarks
102	8295	0.43		RM20	Aug	2009	11	662829	5555499	2434	Oldman River	Mount Gass	Exshaw	Black argillaceous siltstone	3 m below the overlying Banff Fm., 412 cps
103	8296	0.32		RM20	Aug	2009	11	662836	5555476	2431	Oldman River	Mount Gass	Exshaw	Black shale	Very fissile, rusty, 0-5 cm above the underlying Palliser Fm., abundant roots
104	8297	0.36		RM20	Aug	2009	11	662836	5555476	2432	Oldman River	Mount Gass	Exshaw	Bentonite	Grey, rusty, 5-10 cm interval above the underlying Palliser Fm., 505 cps
105	8298	0.36		RM21	Sept	2009	12	281934	5453864	1655	Clark Range	Yarrow Creek	Appekunny	Quartzite	White, green argillite pebbles, 0-10 cm below gabbro sill
106	8299	0.36		RM21	Sept	2009	12	281934	5453864	1655	Clark Range	Yarrow Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Olivine basalt	Sill, lower margin, glomeroporphyritic, hyalophytic, chloritized fault
107	8300	0.52		RM21	Sept	2009	12	281933	5453901	1665	Clark Range	Yarrow Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Biotite-olivine basalt	Sill, middle portion, ophytic
108	8301	0.52		RM21	Sept	2009	12	281930	5453947	1684	Clark Range	Yarrow Creek	Proterozoic intrusions	Biotite-olivine basalt	Sill, middle portion, ophytic, stellar plagioclase phenocryst aggregates
109	8302	0.35	8253 dup	RM14	Aug	2009	11	676375	5474689	1883	Clark Range	Carbondale River	Sheppard	Siltstone	Duplicate to 8253
110	8303	0.29	8253 trip	RM14	Aug	2009	11	676375	5474689	1883	Clark Range	Carbondale River	Sheppard	Siltstone	Triplicate to 8253
111	8304	0.34	8296 dup	RM20	Aug	2009	11	662836	5555476	2431	Oldman River	Mount Gass	Exshaw	Black shale	Duplicate to 8296
112	8305	0.32	8296 trip	RM20	Aug	2009	11	662836	5555476	2431	Oldman River	Mount Gass	Exshaw	Black shale	Triplicate to 8296
113	8306	0.07	Std		Sept	2008								Diabase	CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material, 71.9 g
114	8307	0.07	Std		Sept	2008								Diabase	CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material, 71.3 g
115	8308	0.07	Std		Sept	2008								Diabase	CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material, 67.3 g

Appendix 2 – Whole-Rock Analytical Methods, Acme Analytical Laboratories Ltd.

Method	Description
3B03	Lead-collection fire-assay fusion of 15 g sample split, followed by dilute HNO ₃ digestion of the Ag dore bead and inductively coupled plasma–mass spectrometry (ICP-MS) analysis of the solution for Au, Pt and Pd.
4A	A 0.2 g sample split is weighed into a graphite crucible and fused with LiBO ₂ flux in a muffle furnace for 15 minutes at 1050°C. The molten mixture is then poured into 100 mL of 5% HNO ₃ . The solution is shaken for 2 hours, then an aliquot is poured into a polypropylene test tube and analyzed using inductively coupled plasma–emission spectrometry (ICP-ES) for SiO ₂ , Al ₂ O ₃ , Fe ₂ O ₃ , MgO, CaO, Na ₂ O, K ₂ O, TiO ₂ , P ₂ O ₅ , MnO, Cr ₂ O ₃ , Ni and Sc. In addition, loss-on-ignition (LOI) is determined gravimetrically after ignition of a 1 g sample split at 1000°C, and total C and S are analyzed on a 0.1 g sample split using a Leco carbon-sulphur analyzer.
4B	The same fusion and HNO ₃ digestion as the 4A method, followed by ICP-MS analysis of the solution for 31 elements (Ba, Be, Co, Cs, Ga, Hf, Nb, Rb, Sn, Sr, Ta, Th, U, V, W, Zr, Y, La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb and Lu). The determinations are considered total.
1DX	As a supplement to the 4B group, a 0.5 g sample split is leached for one hour in 95°C aqua regia (HCl-HNO ₃ -H ₂ O mixture), with an aqua regia/sample ratio of 6 mL/g, then diluted to a 20 mL/g final ratio and analyzed in solution by ICP-MS for 14 elements (Mo, Cu, Pb, Zn, Ni, As, Cd, Sb, Bi, Ag, Au, Hg, Tl and Se). Some minerals will not dissolve completely in aqua regia, resulting in partial concentrations for some elements. Solubility of Au can be limited in refractory and graphitic samples.
1F04	The same aqua regia leaching as the 1DX procedure, followed by ICP-ES and ICP-MS analyses. ICP-ES values may be reported if concentrations exceed laboratory-determined crossover values; otherwise, ICP-MS results are reported for 53 elements (Mo, Cu, Pb, Zn, Ag, Ni, Co, Mn, Fe, As, U, Au, Th, Sr, Cd, Sb, Bi, V, Ca, P, La, Cr, Mg, Ba, Ti, B, Al, Na, K, W, Sc, Tl, S, Hg, Se, Te, Ga, Cs, Ge, Hf, Nb, Rb, Sn, Ta, Zr, Y, Ce, In, Re, Be, Li, Pd and Pt). Similar to the 1DX method, only partial concentrations are determined for some elements due to incomplete digestion of the sample.
1EX	A 0.25 g sample split is weighed into a Teflon test tube. A 10 mL aliquot of the 2:2:1:1 H ₂ O-HF-HClO ₄ -HNO ₃ mixture is added and the sample is heated until fuming on a hot plate and taken to dryness. A 7.5 mL aliquot of 50% HCl is then added to the residue and heated in a hot-water bath (~95°C) for 30 minutes. After cooling, the solution is transferred to a polypropylene test tube, made up to a 10 mL volume with 5% HCl and analyzed by ICP-ES and ICP-MS for 41 elements (Mo, Cu, Pb, Zn, Ag, Ni, Co, Mn, Fe, As, U, Au, Th, Sr, Cd, Sb, Bi, V, Ca, P, La, Cr, Mg, Ba, Ti, Al, Na, K, W, Zr, Ce, Sn, Y, Nb, Ta, Be, Sc, Li, S, Rb and Hf). The four-acid digestion is only partial for some Cr and Ba minerals and some oxides of Al, Hf, Mn, Sn, Ta and Zr. Volatilization during fuming may result in some loss of As, Sb and Au.
5A	Instrumental neutron activation analysis (INAA) involves irradiation of a 5–30 g sample split in a nuclear reactor, followed by the gamma-ray analysis at Becquerel Laboratories Ltd. for total determination of 35 elements (Sb, As, Ba, Br, Ca, Ce, Cs, Cr, Co, Eu, Au, Hf, Ir, Fe, La, Lu, Hg, Mo, Nd, Ni, Rb, Sm, Sc, Se, Ag, Na, Sr, Ta, Tb, Th, Sn, W, U, Yb and Zn). The Mo results are affected by the interference from Mo produced by U fission. Other interferences may result in higher minimum detection limits for some elements.
2A	A 0.2 g sample split is fused with NaOH, followed by fluorine analysis by specific-ion electrode.
7PF	A 0.25 g sample split is fused with Na ₂ O ₂ , followed by ICP-ES analysis for percentage-level concentrations of 10 elements (B, Cr, Cu, Fe, Nb, Ni, Sn, Ta, W and Zn).
7TD	Hot four-acid digestion of a 0.5–0.1 g sample split, followed by ICP-ES analysis for percentage-level Pb concentration.

Appendix 3 – Sample Crushing and Quality Control for Whole-Rock Geochemical Analyses

Each rock sample was crushed, split and a 250 g portion pulverized to 200 mesh using a mild steel mill (Acme preparation method code R200–250). The mill was washed with glass between each pulverization to minimize cross-contamination by mineralized samples.

The laboratory performed analyses of several certified reference materials, random duplicate splits of pulverized samples, grinder wash glass samples and blanks. The analyses of wash glass and blanks were used to monitor contamination during sample preparation and analysis. For internal data-quality control, we analyzed six aliquots of the Canadian Certified Reference Materials Project (CCRMP) TDB-1 certified reference material. The six aliquots (30–72 g) of the TDB-1 were weighed into plastic vials at the AGS and inserted in sample sets before the samples were sent to the laboratory.

We estimated precision or reproducibility of the analyses in terms of average relative percentage difference (RPD), based on multiple duplicate-sample pairs (e.g., Ziegler and Combs, 1997; Zimmerman et al., 2001). The RPD for a duplicate pair is defined as

$$\text{RPD} = 100 \times [\text{absolute value } (C1 - C2)] / CX,$$

where $(C1 - C2)$ is the concentration difference between duplicate results and CX is the average of the two results. The duplicate pairs include triplicate sample splits prepared by the AGS before pulverization and duplicate analyses of pulverized samples by Acme. Column heads in Appendix 4 indicate the total number of duplicate pairs (RPD count) used to calculate the average RPD values for each element. Lower average RPD value indicates higher analytical precision.

Accuracy of the analyses was estimated in terms of average percentage recovery (APR; Ziegler and Combs, 1997), based on the analyses of the CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material. The APR is defined as

$$\text{APR} = 100 \times CM / CA,$$

where CM is the average measured concentration in TDB-1 based on our results, and CA is the expected concentration in TDB-1 reported in the CCRMP Certificate of Analysis.

However, the accuracy estimate has an uncertainty that depends on both the precision of our analyses of TDB-1 and the error of the expected concentration reported in the CCRMP Certificate of Analysis. We estimated the 95.5% confidence-level precision of our analyses of TDB-1 in terms of relative standard deviation multiplied by a factor of two (2RSD) using

$$2\text{RSD} = (\text{SD} / \text{CM}) \times 200,$$

where SD is the standard deviation and CM is the average measured concentration in TDB-1, based on our analyses.

If the error of the expected concentration in TDB-1 is reported in the CCRMP Certificate of Analysis, it is combined with the 2RSD according to

$$\text{APR error} = \sqrt{(2\text{RSD}^2 + \text{EA}^2)},$$

where APR error (%) is the total relative uncertainty of the accuracy estimate (APR), 2RSD is the two times relative standard deviation or 95.5% confidence-level precision (%) of our TDB-1 results, and EA is the relative error (%) of the expected concentration in TDB-1 reported in the CCRMP Certificate of

Analysis. Therefore, if the error of the expected concentration in TDB-1 is not provided in the Certificate of Analysis, the total APR error simply equals the 95.5% confidence-level precision of our TDB-1 analyses (i.e., 2RSD). In this case, the APR error should be regarded as the minimum uncertainty of the accuracy estimate because it does not include the analytical uncertainty of the expected concentration.

Average percentage recovery (APR) values of about 100% within the uncertainty (i.e., \pm APR error %) indicate an accurate result. It should be emphasized that the APR error (i.e., the measure of the uncertainty of the accuracy estimate) applies only to the TDB-1 results, whereas the average RPD value based on duplicate pairs for many different samples characterizes analytical precision or reproducibility of the method applied to all of the samples.

The calculated RPD, APR and APR error values for each element are listed in the column heads in Appendix 4, with the minimum APR error values (i.e., APR error = 2RSD) highlighted. When more than 50% of the TDB-1 results returned '<MDL', the APR is assigned a '<MDL' value.

Appendix 4 – Whole-Rock Geochemical Data

Legend

Element:	Element analyzed
Method:	Analytical method code (Acme Analytical Laboratories Ltd.)
Units:	Units of measure: ppm, parts per million; ppb, parts per billion; %, per cent
MDL:	Minimum detection limit
RPD %:	Average relative percentage difference between duplicate pairs
RPD count:	Number of duplicate pairs used to calculate the RPD values
APR %:	Average percentage recovery relative to the CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material
APR error %:	Relative 95.5% confidence-level uncertainty (%) of the APR values
Sample:	AGS sample number
<:	Less than the minimum detection limit
>:	Above than the maximum detection limit
NA:	Not analyzed

Note: Average percentage recovery (APR) values are based on six samples of the CCRMP TDB-1 certified reference material analyzed with other samples by Acme Analytical Laboratories Ltd. The APR error values are based on two times relative standard deviation (2RSD) of the CCRMP TDB-1 results quadratically combined with the relative error of expected concentration in this reference material. When the error of expected concentration is not reported in the CCRMP TDB-1 Certificate of Analysis, minimum APR error values (equal to the 2RSD) are highlighted. Elements not reported in the TDB-1 Certificate of Analysis are denoted with 'NA'. See Appendix 3 for details on calculating the RPD, APR and APR error values.

Appendix 4A

Element	Au	Pt	Pd
Method	3B03	3B03	3B03
Units	ppb	ppb	ppb
MDL	1	0.1	0.5
RPD %	30.8	16.7	17.0
RPD count	9	19	16
APR %	74.1	78.7	88.6
APR error %	38.4	27.7	29.4
Sample			
8175	6	1.7	<0.5
8176	<1	1.4	<0.5
8177	<1	1.4	<0.5
8178	<1	0.2	<0.5
8179	<1	1.6	<0.5
8180	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8181	<1	0.3	<0.5
8182	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8183	5	5.5	23.7
8185	<1	4.1	16.7
8186	2	0.9	1.7
8187	2	<0.1	<0.5
8188	<1	4.3	15.4
8189	2	<0.1	<0.5
8190	2	<0.1	<0.5
8191	<1	0.1	<0.5
8192	20	0.2	<0.5
8193	<1	0.1	<0.5
8194	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8195	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8196	55	<0.1	<0.5
8197	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8198	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8199	<1	0.2	<0.5
8200	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8201	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8202	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8203	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8204	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8205	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8206	<1	0.4	3.7
8207	<1	0.2	<0.5
8208	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8209	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8210	<1	0.2	<0.5
8211	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8212	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8213	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8214	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8215	3	<0.1	<0.5
8216	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8217	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8218	3	<0.1	<0.5
8220	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8221	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8222	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8223	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8224	7	0.8	1.4
8225	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8226	<1	0.5	1.4
8227	<1	0.2	<0.5
8228	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8246	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8247	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8248	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8249	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8250	3	0.6	<0.5
8251	3	0.6	<0.5

Element	Au	Pt	Pd
Method	3B03	3B03	3B03
Units	ppb	ppb	ppb
MDL	1	0.1	0.5
RPD %	30.8	16.7	17.0
RPD count	9	19	16
APR %	74.1	78.7	88.6
APR error %	38.4	27.7	29.4
Sample			
8252	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8253	<1	0.2	<0.5
8254	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8255	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8256	<1	<0.1	0.5
8257	<1	0.9	<0.5
8258	<1	0.9	<0.5
8259	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8260	<1	1.1	<0.5
8261	<1	1.7	0.6
8262	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8263	<1	0.2	<0.5
8264	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8265	21	1.5	2.8
8266	3	0.3	<0.5
8267	2	0.6	<0.5
8268	51	0.3	0.5
8269	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8270	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8271	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8272	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8273	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8274	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8275	1	8.8	6.1
8276	<1	0.2	<0.5
8277	<1	1.5	0.7
8278	<1	6.2	3.5
8279	<1	10.8	4.8
8280	<1	0.1	<0.5
8281	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8282	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8283	<1	0.2	<0.5
8284	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8285	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8286	<1	0.4	<0.5
8287	4	0.2	<0.5
8288	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8289	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8290	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8291	2	0.1	<0.5
8292	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8293	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8294	5	2.2	2.6
8295	5	2.0	1.7
8296	4	2.2	1.0
8297	2	0.9	<0.5
8298	<1	<0.1	<0.5
8299	<1	0.1	<0.5
8300	<1	0.2	<0.5
8301	<1	0.2	<0.5
8302	<1	0.2	<0.5
8303	<1	0.2	<0.5
8304	2	1.9	0.8
8305	3	2.1	0.9
8306	4	4.1	20.1
8307	4	4.8	20.5
8308	6	4.7	23.0

Appendix 4B

Element	SiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Fe ₂ O ₃	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	TiO ₂	P ₂ O ₅	MnO	Cr ₂ O ₃	Ni	Sc	LOI	Sum	Ba	Be	Co	Cs	Ga	Hf	Nb	Rb	Sn	Sr	Ta	Th	U	V	
Method	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	
Units	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	
MDL	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.002	20	1	0.1	0.01	1	1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	8	
RPD %	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	7.5	2.6	2.3	1.0	5.9	6.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	11.9		5.1	16.1	10.4	6.0	3.6	7.5	5.0	4.8	20.7	5.6	14.7	8.8	7.5	4.9	
RPD count	25	25	25	24	25	25	25	25	25	21	24	16	24	25		25	19	25	25	25	25	25	25	24	25	23	25	25	25	
APR %	99.1	101.5	96.1	100.0	102.3	97.6	96.6	101.0	122.8	94.1	98.1	99.6	104.2	161.1		94.3	66.7	97.0	NA	100.5	93.3	115.3	92.4	125.0	101.0	95.8	98.1	100.0	104.5	
APR error %	1.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	7.5	6.2	9.7	7.2	25.5	6.4	7.2	8.5	8.8	71.3		13.4	0.0	11.7		15.9	21.2	14.7	10.1	66.5	13.5	28.4	13.6	20.5	10.5	
Sample																														
8175	91.17	0.59	0.86	0.24	2.11	0.04	0.20	0.03	1.44	0.03	<0.002	<20	<1	1.6	98.34	1441	<1	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	6.7	<1	42.2	<0.1	1.5	8.7	11	
8176	48.04	11.75	12.41	7.29	8.98	3.02	1.06	3.91	0.50	0.16	0.045	145	26	2.4	99.63	344	2	40.9	0.5	20.5	8.1	31.3	26.4	3	467.1	2.0	5.1	1.5	352	
8177	49.02	12.27	12.77	7.01	8.22	2.45	1.14	4.06	0.52	0.19	0.044	136	27	1.9	99.58	530	3	43.4	1.8	22.2	8.4	34.1	35.4	3	621.3	2.1	5.5	1.6	381	
8178	69.27	12.67	5.65	3.55	0.77	0.29	3.49	0.48	0.31	0.03	0.005	22	10	3.2	99.73	1152	2	11.0	5.6	16.1	8.6	12.8	122.6	3	89.2	0.9	12.9	4.3	45	
8179	49.01	11.70	11.78	6.07	9.87	3.39	0.45	3.62	0.44	0.14	0.042	131	24	3.0	99.58	141	2	37.3	0.3	21.4	7.2	29.3	12.1	2	1353.0	1.6	4.5	1.4	340	
8180	88.90	3.36	2.55	1.54	0.61	0.05	0.69	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.002	<20	3	2.0	99.93	443	<1	2.0	1.2	4.3	1.3	2.1	25.9	<1	21.5	0.1	2.2	0.6	12	
8181	84.16	2.78	7.29	1.74	0.37	0.03	0.26	0.10	0.04	0.17	<0.002	<20	3	2.9	99.87	813	<1	18.7	0.5	3.7	1.3	2.2	10.6	<1	17.0	0.2	2.8	0.8	14	
8182	48.04	10.66	13.29	8.95	8.70	2.31	1.29	2.94	0.37	0.21	0.041	162	39	2.8	99.61	544	3	59.6	0.6	20.5	8.1	23.9	28.0	2	320.4	1.5	3.6	0.7	343	
8183	50.08	13.60	14.03	5.85	9.65	2.24	0.91	2.35	0.22	0.19	0.037	95	38	0.5	99.68	239	1	46.4	0.5	22.6	5.2	12.6	21.9	3	240.3	0.7	2.7	1.1	510	
8185	50.15	13.56	14.03	5.82	9.71	2.26	0.91	2.37	0.22	0.19	0.036	88	38	0.4	99.67	240	<1	46.8	0.5	22.0	5.1	13.3	21.8	3	240.7	0.8	2.6	1.0	511	
8186	68.53	13.44	3.68	4.06	0.26	0.67	4.65	0.50	0.13	0.01	0.006	<20	12	3.6	99.58	669	2	5.5	9.3	17.4	5.5	11.6	159.7	3	38.7	0.8	10.2	3.0	66	
8187	48.00	11.01	13.72	7.99	8.35	3.04	0.60	3.16	0.40	0.16	0.051	135	33	3.1	99.60	720	1	61.0	0.6	21.1	8.4	25.0	12.8	2	316.2	1.5	4.5	0.9	354	
8188	49.80	13.73	13.98	5.93	9.89	2.26	0.91	2.37	0.23	0.20	0.037	91	38	0.3	99.67	241	1	47.2	0.4	22.3	4.8	13.2	21.3	3	241.9	0.8	2.8	0.9	519	
8189	51.42	14.80	11.96	3.68	4.45	4.46	2.44	3.08	0.61	0.18	<0.002	<20	18	2.5	99.62	1033	2	33.7	0.7	25.8	11.5	40.0	52.3	3	382.3	2.5	6.8	1.3	276	
8190	47.65	12.30	13.35	6.73	8.64	2.76	1.07	3.27	0.45	0.17	0.024	104	30	3.2	99.64	370	1	55.4	1.7	22.8	8.4	28.8	24.9	2	404.1	1.7	5.2	1.0	358	
8191	56.72	19.85	6.08	0.26	0.09	0.23	13.31	0.53	0.11	0.03	0.002	<20	5	2.6	99.87	268	3	2.5	5.8	25.0	5.1	15.8	305.5	1	61.9	0.7	7.7	2.7	74	
8192	89.03	2.93	3.50	0.10	0.08	0.03	1.62	1.04	0.09	0.01	0.004	<20	4	1.2	99.61	120	<1	1.9	0.9	4.1	58.7	30.3	42.0	<1	98.3	1.1	37.7	7.5	113	
8193	58.34	19.30	5.48	0.24	0.37	1.34	11.50	0.50	0.13	0.28	<0.002	<20	5	2.3	99.81	671	3	12.5	9.3	23.8	5.2	14.1	282.1	1	160.6	0.6	6.1	3.0	70	
8194	54.85	17.95	4.67	0.40	5.68	5.07	3.57	0.46	0.14	0.16	<0.002	<20	4	6.8	99.73	1471	2	5.0	6.9	22.3	4.3	12.7	87.3	1	378.1	0.6	5.9	2.8	66	
8195	58.35	18.03	4.25	1.53	3.64	4.81	3.65	0.47	0.21	0.13	<0.002	<20	5	4.7	99.75	936	1	7.4	3.1	23.4	4.8	13.7	92.8	1	453.6	0.6	6.4	2.5	70	
8196	62.33	18.06	4.34	3.16	0.24	1.03	5.68	0.65	0.08	0.02	0.008	23	17	4.1	99.73	383	5	13.3	11.3	27.7	7.4	17.5	239.5	5	40.4	1.2	17.4	5.6	96	
8197	58.89	17.99	4.68	0.99	3.33	6.49	2.89	0.43	0.19	0.14	<0.002	<20	5	3.7	99.73	996	2	4.9	2.1	22.4	4.8	13.5	63.2	1	688.7	0.6	6.1	2.4	64	
8198	57.27	17.83	4.54	1.13	4.60	4.98	3.14	0.46	0.20	0.15	<0.002	<20	5	5.5	99.75	1069	2	5.0	3.5	23.9	4.3	14.1	90.3	1	363.4	0.9	5.8	2.4	68	
8199	66.27	15.38	4.29	3.41	0.29	1.47	4.49	0.58	0.09	0.03	0.007	25	13	3.5	99.78	416	3	10.6	10.5	22.2	6.6	15.2	205.1	4	44.6	1.2	15.0	4.4	78	
8200	46.73	14.39	14.76	6.64	3.37	3.06	2.50	3.63	0.72	0.09	0.004	28	26	3.8	99.65	826	<1	43.0	0.5	25.2	7.4	33.2	37.7	2	40.2	1.9	3.1	0.4	175	
8201	83.08	3.99	2.51	3.65	1.59	0.06	1.25	0.09	0.06	0.06	<0.002	<20	2	3.4	99.73	334	<1	4.5	0.5	5.4	1.3	2.6	24.6	<1	12.1	0.2	3.5	6.5	14	
8202	82.91	3.73	2.03	2.05	2.47	0.23	2.41	0.09	0.02	0.11	<0.002	<20	2	3.8	99.83	743	<1	19.1	0.5	3.9	1.7	1.6	41.7	<1	27.4	0.1	1.9	0.8	8	
8203	69.02	13.11	3.71	3.93	0.24	0.66	4.56	0.49	0.12	0.01	0.006	<20	11	3.7	99.60	628	3	5.8	9.1	16.9	5.7	10.9	153.1	2	32.6	0.8	11.3	3.2	61	
8204	48.14	11.12	13.63	8.01	8.38	2.99	0.63	3.15	0.38	0.17	0.049	130	33	3.0	99.63	571	1	55.8	0.7	19.4	7.8	23.5	13.3	2	298.0	1.6	4.6	0.9	330	
8205	75.85	7.58	4.17	4.17	1.58	0.68	2.64	0.53	0.08	0.06	0.009	22	8	2.4	99.72	1522	<1	12.5	1.0	9.5	3.4	7.6	50.3	2	106.0	0.5	6.3	1.5	58	
8206	47.71	10.51	13.72	8.93	9.02	2.30	1.61	3.01	0.35	0.19	0.065	159	35	2.2	99.58	849	1	60.2	0.5	19.7	6.7	21.7	31.6	2	365.1	1.5	4.4	0.9	328	
8207	48.10	10.35	13.70	9.14	8.70	2.26	1.56	2.97	0.35	0.19	0.069	167	36	2.2	99.58	773	1	63.5	0.6	19.5	7.0	22.0	31.3	2	352.2	1.4	3.9	0.7	343	
8208	96.31	0.86	1.20	0.55	0.20	0.03	0.31	0.04	0.07	<0.01	0.003	<20	<1	0.4	99.98	354	<1	1.8	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	5.3	<1	9.5	<0.1	1.7	0.5	<8	
8209	79.39	6.75	3.40	4.07	0.80	0.03	1.59	0.13	0.06	0.07	0.002	<20	5	3.5	99.83	143	<1	5.6	2.3	9.8	2.3	3.7	51.9	1	5.3	0.3	4.8	2.5	25	
8210	83.70	3.40	7.27	1.95	0.11	0.03	0.39	0.11	0.04	0.14	0.002	<20	3	2.8	99.89	512	<1	22.5	0.9	4.5	1.7	2.9	15.3	<1	10.7	0.2	3.3	0.9	16	
8211	96.76	0.61	1.94	0.28	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.02	<0.01	0.02	0.003	<20	<1	0.2	100.03	57	<1	2.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.9	<1	3.6	<0.1	1.2	0.4	<8	
8212	90.67	2.25	3.83	1.45	0.04	0.02	0.19	0.07	0.03	0.10	0.002	<20	2	1.3	99.97	204	<1	7.8	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.8	7.1	<1	7.4	0.1	2.0	0.6	10	
8213	95.36	1.17	1.81	0.33	0.02	0.04	0.28	0.03	0.03	0.03	<0.002	<20	1	0.9	99.99	248	<1	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	9.9	<1	7.9	<0.1	1.2	0.4	<8	
8214																														

Appendix 4B

Element	W	Zr	Y	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	TOT/C	TOT/S	F
Method	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	2A Leco	2A Leco	2A
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm
MDL	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.3	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	10
RPD %	13.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.0	5.7	6.4	5.7	3.3	4.3	10.3	31.8	4.4
RPD count	17	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	23	23	27
APR %	<MDL	104.0	96.9	93.3	93.6	88.3	103.8	99.3	93.2	91.1	92.1	78.8	99.7	89.0	87.5	92.3	91.7	NA	80.0	95.0
APR error %		16.8	14.3	14.1	11.0	8.3	10.4	10.7	10.6	9.1	11.0	14.1	32.0	2.8	17.8	12.9	12.3		45.6	25.8
Sample																				
8175	<0.5	29.0	22.5	5.9	14.6	2.33	15.2	10.14	1.76	11.68	1.49	5.83	0.80	1.75	0.20	1.09	0.13	0.15	0.12	1130
8176	0.6	304.7	28.9	33.6	82.0	11.29	50.5	10.09	2.91	8.49	1.22	6.03	1.08	2.72	0.37	2.23	0.30	0.15	0.09	830
8177	0.7	328.8	30.7	36.8	90.8	12.49	54.9	10.86	3.24	9.41	1.32	6.93	1.22	3.06	0.43	2.52	0.34	0.05	0.09	840
8178	1.8	325.1	78.2	37.0	82.9	9.96	39.6	8.94	1.95	12.15	2.42	13.74	2.76	7.52	1.02	5.91	0.84	0.12	<0.02	890
8179	0.6	279.1	26.1	31.7	76.4	10.41	48.1	9.30	2.93	8.06	1.16	5.76	1.03	2.66	0.35	2.05	0.28	0.38	<0.02	930
8180	<0.5	45.8	10.7	17.1	39.4	4.84	20.6	3.69	0.63	2.84	0.41	2.10	0.35	0.97	0.14	0.83	0.12	0.20	<0.02	220
8181	<0.5	43.1	15.1	9.1	20.4	2.64	11.5	3.01	0.77	3.63	0.59	2.81	0.52	1.25	0.19	1.02	0.16	0.11	1.26	160
8182	0.5	268.8	30.1	32.1	76.9	10.68	45.9	9.66	2.82	8.33	1.23	6.05	1.11	2.79	0.39	2.08	0.33	0.15	0.05	690
8183	<0.5	171.5	35.8	16.4	39.5	5.48	25.0	6.33	2.02	6.57	1.14	6.49	1.30	3.52	0.54	3.12	0.48	0.03	0.03	400
8185	<0.5	170.4	36.5	16.0	38.7	5.51	24.4	6.16	2.04	6.63	1.13	6.36	1.35	3.58	0.54	3.15	0.49	0.03	0.03	400
8186	2.2	178.8	29.4	36.5	85.1	10.60	40.8	7.34	1.13	5.78	0.90	4.93	1.01	2.77	0.46	2.92	0.47	<0.02	0.05	1280
8187	0.7	290.8	32.7	32.9	80.1	11.18	48.5	10.24	3.05	8.89	1.32	6.93	1.26	3.09	0.42	2.38	0.34	0.16	0.20	960
8188	<0.5	168.6	36.5	16.6	38.9	5.48	24.7	6.19	2.04	6.66	1.15	6.53	1.37	3.65	0.54	3.10	0.48	0.03	0.02	460
8189	0.6	426.8	40.1	53.7	124.8	16.82	70.9	13.76	3.95	11.04	1.59	8.24	1.46	3.63	0.51	2.92	0.44	0.12	0.05	910
8190	0.5	320.9	33.2	39.2	92.2	12.81	53.4	10.90	3.17	9.13	1.35	6.75	1.20	3.06	0.43	2.40	0.34	0.34	0.20	910
8191	28.1	181.4	28.0	42.1	86.8	10.83	42.2	7.48	2.11	5.84	0.89	4.59	0.91	2.47	0.38	2.28	0.38	0.05	0.03	720
8192	69.7	2293.6	51.4	51.2	115.4	13.18	53.0	10.55	1.72	8.39	1.46	8.01	1.64	4.65	0.78	4.92	0.88	0.03	0.06	230
8193	16.6	185.3	25.1	34.9	83.0	9.43	37.3	7.77	2.17	6.24	0.88	4.66	0.88	2.40	0.37	2.23	0.35	<0.02	<0.02	870
8194	1.0	169.2	23.9	38.5	80.6	10.07	40.0	6.97	2.14	5.54	0.81	4.21	0.84	2.17	0.35	2.12	0.33	1.27	0.02	920
8195	1.5	177.4	25.9	37.2	72.8	8.95	34.8	6.06	1.74	4.99	0.78	4.41	0.87	2.43	0.37	2.37	0.36	0.77	0.05	800
8196	2.9	247.6	45.5	61.5	118.2	13.73	48.1	8.49	1.42	6.95	1.20	7.21	1.63	4.93	0.82	4.96	0.79	0.02	<0.02	1590
8197	1.0	179.0	22.3	38.9	76.6	9.01	32.7	5.75	1.78	4.45	0.68	3.65	0.75	1.99	0.34	2.03	0.33	0.66	0.14	650
8198	0.5	178.8	22.8	38.1	75.6	9.04	34.8	5.92	1.87	4.60	0.70	3.95	0.76	2.14	0.35	2.14	0.35	0.97	0.10	650
8199	3.2	213.7	35.7	46.4	90.5	10.46	37.7	6.73	1.12	5.69	0.99	5.92	1.21	3.63	0.62	3.71	0.60	0.04	<0.02	1270
8200	<0.5	290.7	42.4	28.0	70.4	9.89	42.5	9.92	3.54	9.37	1.53	8.54	1.57	4.12	0.61	3.59	0.55	0.03	<0.02	760
8201	0.6	49.6	11.2	18.8	41.2	4.55	15.7	3.12	0.54	2.52	0.41	2.07	0.40	0.98	0.17	1.03	0.15	0.66	0.09	540
8202	<0.5	55.9	10.3	5.8	12.6	1.68	6.8	1.87	0.39	1.96	0.37	1.86	0.34	0.87	0.13	0.74	0.11	1.05	0.35	220
8203	2.4	176.3	28.2	34.0	80.1	9.94	37.9	7.00	1.09	5.51	0.88	4.90	0.98	2.95	0.48	2.96	0.48	0.04	0.03	1310
8204	0.6	269.6	30.9	31.0	75.3	10.62	46.4	9.92	2.86	8.48	1.26	6.53	1.18	2.87	0.41	2.22	0.33	0.17	0.17	880
8205	0.6	127.2	17.6	23.0	45.9	5.52	21.2	4.11	0.87	3.48	0.60	3.35	0.65	1.91	0.30	1.87	0.30	0.13	0.10	470
8206	<0.5	254.3	28.8	29.3	71.9	9.97	44.3	9.39	2.78	8.16	1.25	6.56	1.10	2.76	0.39	2.21	0.32	0.11	0.12	650
8207	<0.5	262.1	29.7	29.4	72.2	10.02	43.8	9.56	2.70	8.13	1.23	6.55	1.12	2.70	0.40	2.27	0.32	0.07	0.05	560
8208	<0.5	37.1	5.2	4.2	9.2	1.17	5.4	1.34	0.21	1.33	0.20	1.05	0.17	0.45	0.07	0.37	0.06	0.05	<0.02	200
8209	1.3	78.1	22.2	38.6	83.6	9.74	35.3	5.92	0.90	4.81	0.75	4.17	0.76	2.03	0.31	1.89	0.28	0.30	<0.02	660
8210	<0.5	61.8	15.2	10.2	23.5	2.87	12.1	2.77	0.63	3.09	0.54	2.87	0.50	1.27	0.19	1.16	0.17	0.07	0.77	300
8211	<0.5	28.1	5.3	4.7	10.3	1.29	4.9	0.90	0.21	1.00	0.17	0.95	0.18	0.43	0.07	0.40	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	160
8212	<0.5	41.8	10.6	8.0	18.2	2.21	9.0	2.35	0.58	2.56	0.43	2.22	0.36	0.92	0.13	0.76	0.12	<0.02	0.22	160
8213	<0.5	32.3	5.6	5.6	13.2	1.67	6.4	1.42	0.28	1.24	0.22	1.22	0.21	0.50	0.07	0.42	0.06	0.03	<0.02	70
8214	1.8	199.7	27.9	53.0	113.2	14.08	56.0	9.78	3.23	7.16	1.00	5.43	0.92	2.54	0.39	2.43	0.36	0.15	<0.02	810
8215	0.8	177.5	19.8	34.9	69.9	8.23	32.5	5.61	1.75	4.29	0.67	3.77	0.69	1.94	0.32	2.06	0.31	0.87	0.03	550
8216	1.0	190.6	25.1	50.4	107.7	13.49	52.9	9.37	3.14	6.76	0.96	5.04	0.89	2.46	0.38	2.30	0.34	0.07	0.02	1120

Element	SiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Fe ₂ O ₃	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	TiO ₂	P ₂ O ₅	MnO	Cr ₂ O ₃	Ni	Sc	LOI	Sum	Ba	Be	Co	Cs	Ga	Hf	Nb	Rb	Sn	Sr	Ta	Th	U	V
Method	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B
Units	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.002	20	1	0.1	0.01	1	1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	8
RPD %	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	7.5	2.6	2.3	1.0	5.9	6.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	11.9		5.1	16.1	10.4	6.0	3.6	7.5	5.0	4.8	20.7	5.6	14.7	8.8	7.5	4.9
RPD count	25	25	25	24	25	25	25	25	25	21	24	16	24	25		25	19	25	25	25	25	25	25	24	25	23	25	25	25
APR %	99.1	101.5	96.1	100.0	102.3	97.6	96.6	101.0	122.8	94.1	98.1	99.6	104.2	161.1		94.3	66.7	97.0	NA	100.5	93.3	115.3	92.4	125.0	101.0	95.8	98.1	100.0	104.5
APR error %	1.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	7.5	6.2	9.7	7.2	25.5	6.4	7.2	8.5	8.8	71.3		13.4	0.0	11.7		15.9	21.2	14.7	10.1	66.5	13.5	28.4	13.6	20.5	10.5
Sample																													
8217	53.47	19.45	4.73	0.64	4.48	3.98	7.20	0.49	0.07	0.12	<0.002	<20	1	4.9	99.51	2646	3	5.0	3.1	21.8	4.7	15.2	163.9	1	926.5	0.6	10.1	3.1	78
8218	13.57	2.92	1.32	1.96	42.73	0.33	0.95	0.09	0.04	0.05	<0.002	<20	2	35.9	99.88	187	<1	13.6	1.6	4.0	1.5	3.5	32.9	<1	134.8	<0.1	5.0	1.7	16
8220	68.63	13.32	3.64	4.03	0.39	0.66	4.57	0.48	0.11	0.01	0.005	<20	10	3.7	99.58	702	2	5.5	9.1	16.4	6.3	11.7	146.8	2	39.8	0.5	11.2	3.4	66
8221	47.57	11.30	13.61	8.12	8.58	2.95	0.69	3.15	0.38	0.18	0.049	123	32	3.0	99.59	787	2	60.9	0.7	21.0	8.2	24.1	15.7	3	325.5	1.2	6.1	1.0	344
8222	39.99	12.96	4.20	0.24	19.05	2.81	4.50	0.52	0.03	2.22	<0.002	<20	2	12.9	99.35	2095	3	1.5	1.5	19.0	7.1	31.6	96.9	2	2854.1	1.0	5.9	3.5	151
8223	61.28	19.73	3.17	0.29	1.54	5.80	5.74	0.21	0.02	0.11	<0.002	<20	<1	1.5	99.36	2999	3	2.5	0.5	18.6	4.2	18.9	149.5	1	2260.4	1.0	8.0	2.2	64
8224	59.27	19.18	4.32	0.24	3.05	5.46	5.50	0.44	0.02	0.19	<0.002	<20	1	1.6	99.24	3272	2	3.0	1.5	21.0	7.0	37.6	130.1	2	2704.9	1.5	10.8	5.7	114
8225	55.69	16.89	7.06	1.00	2.69	2.30	9.76	0.92	0.12	0.15	<0.002	<20	5	2.7	99.31	3117	6	11.7	9.4	22.8	6.6	33.1	234.6	3	1904.2	1.3	14.1	2.0	232
8226	55.48	17.02	6.47	0.89	2.93	1.06	11.30	0.63	0.13	0.15	<0.002	<20	3	3.3	99.32	3368	8	8.8	5.2	24.8	5.9	70.9	480.9	2	1582.3	2.1	20.1	4.6	256
8227	53.03	15.86	7.28	0.66	6.03	2.04	8.88	0.79	0.36	0.18	0.002	<20	6	4.2	99.33	2322	7	17.2	2.5	23.8	8.2	74.1	254.5	2	2316.6	3.8	21.2	4.8	251
8228	54.30	18.25	5.96	0.92	3.18	4.61	6.72	0.56	0.07	0.15	<0.002	<20	2	4.8	99.46	1924	6	11.9	13.9	27.3	6.8	44.9	172.4	2	1830.3	3.1	17.1	1.9	180
8246	47.06	1.08	1.87	0.85	26.99	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.30	<0.002	<20	7	21.7	99.93	17	<1	2.4	<0.1	3.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	<1	143.7	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	<8
8247	46.21	15.65	16.30	4.63	3.45	3.14	1.57	3.76	0.75	0.30	0.006	48	28	3.9	99.64	579	2	45.2	1.8	25.2	7.4	34.1	30.8	2	260.9	1.9	3.1	0.7	186
8248	50.70	14.68	11.49	7.39	2.59	3.79	0.34	2.96	0.58	0.12	0.006	43	24	5.0	99.67	99	1	31.9	0.6	21.8	7.1	27.8	7.8	2	65.7	1.6	4.9	0.8	150
8249	84.02	4.68	3.80	3.57	0.20	0.05	0.34	0.13	0.16	0.03	<0.002	<20	4	2.7	99.65	105	<1	4.8	0.5	6.2	2.6	2.8	9.4	<1	7.0	0.2	5.1	1.2	9
8250	45.10	16.80	5.72	7.25	5.97	5.08	0.85	4.11	0.82	0.18	0.007	48	29	7.4	99.34	83	1	41.2	0.7	22.8	8.4	36.9	21.8	2	78.4	2.2	3.5	0.8	192
8251	40.76	14.38	9.53	5.78	7.77	0.10	8.03	3.60	0.73	0.19	0.006	33	23	8.1	98.97	290	<1	14.9	0.5	20.3	7.4	30.2	87.6	2	55.7	2.0	2.6	4.0	120
8252	71.92	12.25	2.37	2.37	0.14	0.75	6.14	0.49	0.11	0.01	0.006	<20	9	3.0	99.52	503	2	1.5	2.6	15.5	10.7	10.3	123.0	2	41.1	0.8	12.5	3.0	49
8253	72.30	12.10	2.45	2.27	0.12	0.76	6.19	0.42	0.09	<0.01	0.006	<20	9	2.5	99.23	508	1	3.8	2.8	13.7	5.9	8.9	117.4	2	37.9	0.7	9.5	2.6	49
8254	63.55	12.97	3.23	4.03	2.25	0.66	6.35	0.52	0.11	0.05	0.007	<20	11	5.9	99.58	851	2	5.8	3.7	15.8	7.1	11.0	131.3	3	40.9	0.8	11.0	3.0	59
8255	66.28	14.18	5.43	2.48	0.44	0.53	6.65	0.59	0.14	0.03	0.010	30	13	3.0	99.79	465	3	8.1	6.2	19.2	7.6	12.8	185.4	2	35.0	0.9	12.3	4.1	72
8256	57.12	10.99	3.18	7.50	5.34	0.53	3.59	0.39	0.11	0.07	0.005	<20	9	10.9	99.77	354	2	6.9	7.4	13.6	4.0	9.9	112.0	2	30.0	0.7	9.5	3.3	41
8257	48.67	11.97	12.25	7.45	8.86	2.52	1.47	3.90	0.47	0.16	0.045	154	26	1.8	99.58	465	2	40.8	2.6	21.9	7.8	30.2	47.9	2	537.9	1.9	5.3	1.5	351
8258	51.81	12.28	9.62	7.27	6.64	2.34	2.34	3.03	0.38	0.13	0.035	124	22	3.7	99.60	863	2	32.4	3.9	18.9	6.7	25.4	68.2	2	333.1	1.7	7.1	2.0	266
8259	37.43	5.22	4.66	14.76	21.79	0.32	0.10	0.17	0.06	0.08	<0.002	<20	4	15.1	99.69	20	2	4.7	0.4	9.0	2.7	5.9	1.0	4	120.7	0.4	7.3	2.8	19
8260	47.68	11.93	12.57	8.36	8.56	2.39	0.73	3.94	0.48	0.18	0.049	168	27	2.7	99.61	213	2	45.1	1.8	21.2	8.3	30.6	22.9	2	421.3	2.0	5.7	1.3	374
8261	46.86	11.24	12.92	8.57	8.41	2.35	1.42	3.95	0.44	0.17	0.063	194	29	3.2	99.60	317	1	46.4	0.9	19.4	7.1	28.4	42.7	2	342.2	1.9	4.7	1.1	363
8262	47.36	13.39	13.42	5.26	7.17	3.56	1.79	4.45	0.57	0.17	0.003	66	22	2.5	99.59	435	2	35.9	0.4	23.9	9.1	35.3	38.3	3	661.4	2.2	6.6	1.4	388
8263	72.30	11.67	3.03	3.90	0.18	0.80	3.92	0.41	0.10	0.01	0.004	<20	8	3.3	99.60	1027	1	4.6	6.5	13.6	3.5	8.7	112.4	2	31.5	0.6	8.2	2.3	53
8264	90.26	3.51	1.29	0.61	0.39	0.42	1.99	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.002	<20	<1	1.3	99.82	558	<1	8.6	0.3	2.9	1.9	1.1	32.4	<1	18.9	0.1	2.0	0.7	<8
8265	81.95	3.43	7.67	0.38	0.04	0.20	1.85	0.09	0.04	<0.01	<0.002	<20	2	3.8	99.47	2668	<1	37.8	1.2	4.2	2.6	2.4	37.0	<1	21.8	0.2	3.0	1.5	14
8266	94.74	1.55	0.70	0.21	0.08	0.01	0.60	0.04	0.08	<0.01	0.004	<20	1	1.0	99.06	216	<1	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	15.2	<1	4.6	<0.1	2.3	24.6	125
8267	95.00	1.49	0.52	0.23	0.08	0.03	0.56	0.05	0.08	<0.01	0.002	<20	1	0.8	98.88	469	<1	1.1	0.3	2.5	1.0	1.1	13.8	<1	8.6	<0.1	2.2	11.9	116
8268	42.53	16.12	3.59	10.40	4.35	3.48	1.70	4.10	0.84	0.34	0.008	41	30	7.8	95.25	351	<1	37.7	0.7	22.9	8.1	35.7	38.3	3	47.5	2.3	3.8	1.3	193
8269	47.56	12.53	12.74	5.87	7.21	3.58	1.29	4.00	0.49	0.12	0.015	64	25	4.2	99.64	381	2	39.9	0.3	21.4	9.0	30.7	31.4	3	265.7	2.1	6.5	1.7	353
8270	78.70	9.72	1.99	1.76	0.36	0.78	4.19	0.44	0.11	0.01	0.006	<20	7	1.6	99.70	1628	<1	5.1	1.3	10.4	9.8	8.3	105.7	1	93.8	0.7	9.0	2.4	34
8271	84.07	7.00	1.79	1.60	0.18	1.07	2.67	0.30	0.08	0.01	0.004	<20	3	1.0	99.75	1205	<1	5.5	0.7	6.4	11.5	5.2	59.3	<1	72.1	0.5	7.1	2.0	18
8272	48.71	12.55	13.00	6.10	6.81	3.27	1.64	4.06	0.49	0.17	0.015	68	25	2.8	99.58	816	2	40.6	0.5	22.9	9.1	31.4	45.0	3	373.9	2.2	6.7	1.6	375
8273	49.14	11.88	12.70	6.85	7.29	3.06	1.78	3.78	0.46	0.16	0.024	89	26	2.5	99.62	408	2	43											

Element	W	Zr	Y	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	TOT/C	TOT/S	F
Method	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	2A Leco	2A Leco	2A
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm
MDL	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.3	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	10
RPD %	13.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.0	5.7	6.4	5.7	3.3	4.3	10.3	31.8	4.4
RPD count	17	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	23	23	27
APR %	<MDL	104.0	96.9	93.3	93.6	88.3	103.8	99.3	93.2	91.1	92.1	78.8	99.7	89.0	87.5	92.3	91.7	NA	80.0	95.0
APR error %		16.8	14.3	14.1	11.0	8.3	10.4	10.7	10.6	9.1	11.0	14.1	32.0	2.8	17.8	12.9	12.3		45.6	25.8
Sample																				
8217	1.3	196.4	26.5	56.1	112.6	14.46	56.0	9.46	3.20	7.07	0.98	4.85	0.87	2.50	0.35	2.18	0.35	0.97	0.03	1100
8218	<0.5	55.5	15.5	25.5	52.2	6.25	22.9	4.13	0.64	3.22	0.50	2.57	0.49	1.49	0.21	1.34	0.22	10.25	0.07	880
8220	2.4	176.5	29.2	38.5	87.3	11.07	40.2	7.83	1.17	6.11	0.94	5.06	1.00	3.32	0.44	2.91	0.51	0.06	0.08	1570
8221	0.7	291.9	31.4	35.1	83.5	11.76	50.9	10.90	3.14	9.73	1.39	7.13	1.28	3.33	0.42	2.47	0.36	0.17	0.19	900
8222	0.7	233.9	35.2	46.3	96.0	14.60	65.9	12.09	3.28	7.92	1.15	5.69	1.04	3.31	0.47	3.19	0.51	3.75	0.02	200
8223	0.8	127.3	10.6	18.8	39.9	5.41	22.1	4.04	1.18	2.75	0.37	1.61	0.31	0.95	0.14	0.94	0.16	0.04	<0.02	120
8224	1.1	264.7	25.0	52.7	97.3	13.63	54.0	8.94	2.50	6.20	0.86	4.46	0.79	2.39	0.38	2.38	0.40	0.14	0.02	180
8225	1.0	222.5	19.4	49.3	97.7	11.95	44.2	8.00	2.16	5.57	0.77	3.55	0.66	2.05	0.27	1.87	0.31	0.09	<0.02	200
8226	7.4	177.5	12.7	47.2	82.7	9.18	33.6	5.09	1.36	3.54	0.45	2.15	0.40	1.14	0.15	1.04	0.16	0.38	<0.02	190
8227	3.2	288.2	23.6	82.1	151.0	18.20	64.0	9.83	2.50	6.19	0.85	4.15	0.69	2.14	0.29	1.88	0.29	0.63	<0.02	550
8228	<0.5	247.4	11.0	50.8	100.5	11.22	39.2	5.68	1.36	3.58	0.43	2.21	0.35	1.09	0.14	1.15	0.16	0.04	<0.02	150
8246	<0.5	4.5	11.6	13.1	35.5	4.30	19.5	3.38	1.72	2.81	0.39	1.73	0.28	0.73	0.09	0.58	0.08	6.11	<0.02	50
8247	<0.5	288.7	45.2	40.9	94.7	11.42	49.5	9.66	2.75	8.60	1.49	8.04	1.51	4.45	0.64	3.90	0.56	0.07	0.09	430
8248	0.6	256.4	38.0	41.0	92.3	10.99	45.6	8.60	2.31	7.33	1.23	6.46	1.29	3.54	0.54	3.25	0.48	0.04	<0.02	670
8249	<0.5	81.1	10.3	2.6	6.7	0.88	4.1	1.18	0.23	1.37	0.26	1.41	0.31	1.03	0.16	1.07	0.15	0.04	0.04	290
8250	1.0	312.6	59.9	46.7	106.2	12.61	55.0	11.45	2.41	12.39	2.15	10.82	2.09	5.55	0.75	4.46	0.66	1.10	0.04	790
8251	1.4	260.7	40.2	23.2	57.7	7.31	33.6	7.90	2.27	8.30	1.39	7.31	1.35	3.96	0.59	3.54	0.48	1.61	0.19	620
8252	1.4	373.3	27.7	43.5	94.4	10.60	40.5	6.46	0.82	4.32	0.76	4.30	0.91	2.86	0.45	2.75	0.44	0.11	0.06	690
8253	1.1	188.1	18.6	27.7	62.6	6.94	25.7	4.45	0.61	2.90	0.52	2.91	0.62	1.96	0.32	2.04	0.30	0.13	0.45	690
8254	1.4	247.2	25.9	37.0	83.7	9.33	36.4	6.26	0.85	4.40	0.77	4.28	0.92	2.82	0.42	2.70	0.41	1.05	0.09	970
8255	1.7	257.1	30.7	44.6	93.2	9.87	37.4	6.81	1.29	5.47	0.99	5.04	1.08	3.19	0.52	3.18	0.46	0.11	<0.02	1000
8256	2.0	148.7	24.5	25.4	56.9	6.13	23.5	4.62	0.63	3.81	0.70	4.02	0.81	2.51	0.41	2.59	0.38	2.24	0.04	1670
8257	0.9	283.8	29.3	33.4	89.5	10.89	47.5	9.82	2.80	8.17	1.25	6.21	1.05	2.77	0.40	2.29	0.31	0.02	0.09	1100
8258	0.8	247.7	26.5	35.1	88.0	10.43	43.2	8.78	2.24	6.80	1.08	5.27	0.99	2.65	0.41	2.33	0.33	0.17	0.03	1220
8259	<0.5	86.2	22.6	23.7	53.5	5.64	21.5	4.38	0.56	3.68	0.74	4.38	0.87	2.43	0.40	2.55	0.38	3.59	<0.02	1480
8260	<0.5	295.9	28.7	34.1	91.7	11.16	50.1	10.40	2.98	8.52	1.32	6.49	1.07	2.94	0.40	2.21	0.31	0.03	0.14	920
8261	<0.5	272.2	25.9	29.6	81.6	9.97	43.5	9.51	2.71	8.01	1.22	5.69	1.04	2.66	0.36	2.05	0.28	0.18	0.06	810
8262	<0.5	326.9	33.2	39.6	103.0	13.10	55.3	11.55	3.33	9.55	1.41	7.00	1.17	3.04	0.42	2.27	0.35	0.17	0.14	860
8263	1.5	121.5	19.9	27.1	63.7	7.42	26.7	5.08	0.78	3.82	0.62	3.33	0.67	2.07	0.34	2.03	0.34	0.03	0.03	1000
8264	<0.5	65.6	6.0	4.7	9.9	1.17	4.2	1.00	0.19	1.04	0.18	1.04	0.19	0.52	0.08	0.54	0.09	0.17	0.16	50
8265	<0.5	75.3	8.0	10.4	20.5	2.30	8.5	1.66	0.26	1.41	0.25	1.27	0.26	0.76	0.12	0.74	0.12	0.08	0.17	200
8266	<0.5	44.3	10.9	2.4	5.9	0.83	4.3	2.19	0.42	2.61	0.44	2.12	0.39	1.03	0.15	0.85	0.12	0.05	0.03	150
8267	<0.5	38.8	5.8	2.7	6.1	0.79	3.7	1.28	0.22	1.36	0.22	1.08	0.21	0.54	0.09	0.53	0.08	0.06	0.06	60
8268	1.5	304.1	44.1	49.8	118.0	14.05	55.9	11.17	1.90	9.28	1.46	7.81	1.50	4.28	0.66	4.03	0.61	1.15	0.78	1090
8269	0.6	310.7	31.4	36.4	93.2	11.92	47.9	10.50	3.12	8.89	1.33	6.56	1.15	2.93	0.39	2.24	0.34	0.49	0.22	890
8270	1.0	369.6	18.3	13.8	36.9	3.37	13.0	2.84	0.66	2.65	0.50	2.77	0.61	1.84	0.31	2.05	0.32	<0.02	<0.02	320
8271	<0.5	422.2	17.8	16.9	42.4	4.92	18.9	3.69	0.72	3.02	0.53	3.02	0.64	1.82	0.29	1.80	0.29	<0.02	<0.02	180
8272	<0.5	317.8	32.2	39.1	98.4	12.71	51.2	11.03	3.18	9.19	1.39	6.81	1.16	3.03	0.43	2.37	0.34	0.15	0.06	880
8273	<0.5	299.4	31.3	37.9	94.3	12.15	52.2	10.84	3.03	8.80	1.33	6.83	1.16	3.03	0.41	2.41	0.33	0.04	0.13	700
8274	0.5	301.5	31.8	37.8	93.6	12.10	53.2	10.50	3.04	9.04	1.35	6.64	1.16	3.01	0.42	2.35	0.33	0.06	0.07	720
8275	<0.5	262.1	29.8	29.1	75.2	10.14	44.8	9.71	2.82	8.51	1.27	6.53	1.10	2.65	0.39	2.08	0.30	0.20	0.18	900
8276	0.9	190.3	32.0	26.4	57.6	7.30	28.5	5.74	1.04	5.32	0.92	5.62	1.10	3.37	0.54	3.40	0.52	0.26	<0.02	450
8277	<0.5	174.5	17.0	16.3	40.7	5.45	22.4	4.81	1.00	4.01	0.64	3.49	0.59	1.62	0.25	1.42	0.20	0.12	<0.02	260

Element	SiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Fe ₂ O ₃	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	TiO ₂	P ₂ O ₅	MnO	Cr ₂ O ₃	Ni	Sc	LOI	Sum	Ba	Be	Co	Cs	Ga	Hf	Nb	Rb	Sn	Sr	Ta	Th	U	V
Method	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B
Units	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.002	20	1	0.1	0.01	1	1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	8
RPD %	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	7.5	2.6	2.3	1.0	5.9	6.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	11.9		5.1	16.1	10.4	6.0	3.6	7.5	5.0	4.8	20.7	5.6	14.7	8.8	7.5	4.9
RPD count	25	25	25	24	25	25	25	25	25	21	24	16	24	25		25	19	25	25	25	25	25	25	24	25	23	25	25	25
APR %	99.1	101.5	96.1	100.0	102.3	97.6	96.6	101.0	122.8	94.1	98.1	99.6	104.2	161.1		94.3	66.7	97.0	NA	100.5	93.3	115.3	92.4	125.0	101.0	95.8	98.1	100.0	104.5
APR error %	1.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	7.5	6.2	9.7	7.2	25.5	6.4	7.2	8.5	8.8	71.3		13.4	0.0	11.7		15.9	21.2	14.7	10.1	66.5	13.5	28.4	13.6	20.5	10.5
Sample																													
8278	47.06	8.37	14.40	11.07	8.51	1.47	0.90	3.20	0.31	0.19	0.153	268	36	3.9	99.56	485	1	63.9	1.7	16.8	6.4	20.5	16.2	2	209.9	1.3	4.7	0.8	333
8279	46.73	9.61	14.31	8.58	6.98	1.65	0.52	3.55	0.38	0.17	0.124	201	32	7.0	99.59	370	2	61.0	2.7	19.6	7.6	24.5	10.3	2	223.2	1.6	4.9	0.9	363
8280	58.77	18.97	3.41	4.27	1.22	0.76	7.54	0.33	0.06	0.05	0.002	<20	11	4.2	99.57	1777	4	2.2	11.5	26.1	13.6	17.3	206.7	7	128.8	1.6	20.9	5.7	45
8281	76.32	11.99	2.64	1.03	0.14	0.81	3.86	0.39	0.09	0.04	0.004	<20	7	2.5	99.85	362	3	8.4	8.0	15.3	7.1	10.9	125.8	3	24.6	0.8	11.9	4.2	36
8282	54.98	17.07	5.68	0.75	5.37	4.16	3.40	0.52	0.30	0.16	<0.002	<20	8	7.3	99.66	1846	2	9.5	7.3	19.4	3.7	10.2	83.7	1	222.7	0.5	6.3	3.1	106
8283	53.65	16.57	5.21	1.85	4.80	4.89	3.32	0.50	0.28	0.15	<0.002	<20	7	8.4	99.63	1831	2	8.6	5.1	19.7	3.5	9.7	77.9	<1	387.4	0.4	6.5	3.3	102
8284	72.32	11.93	3.30	1.62	1.28	0.93	3.90	0.38	0.10	0.07	0.004	<20	8	3.9	99.67	1836	3	13.4	7.0	15.5	7.3	11.6	123.1	3	51.8	0.8	10.7	4.1	38
8285	55.78	18.04	5.47	1.62	3.11	4.59	3.38	0.54	0.30	0.15	<0.002	<20	8	6.7	99.70	1356	2	7.4	8.6	20.9	3.8	10.3	78.9	1	153.1	0.5	5.9	3.0	103
8286	64.87	12.51	3.08	3.44	2.77	1.55	3.79	0.44	0.11	0.09	0.004	<20	9	4.5	97.19	20773	3	6.3	4.0	15.9	12.4	14.5	97.6	4	1748.0	1.3	19.0	9.1	47
8287	1.04	0.19	6.84	13.76	20.03	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.16	<0.002	30	<1	33.1	75.31	10	<1	34.1	0.1	22.4	0.1	0.6	2.9	5	78.8	<0.1	<0.2	0.3	23
8288	0.73	0.12	1.79	17.34	33.98	0.03	0.09	<0.01	0.01	0.16	<0.002	<20	<1	45.3	99.57	15	<1	1.4	<0.1	1.5	<0.1	0.3	1.5	<1	196.1	<0.1	0.3	0.4	<8
8289	0.54	0.09	1.39	17.53	33.60	0.02	0.06	<0.01	0.02	0.16	<0.002	<20	<1	44.9	98.32	7	<1	3.8	<0.1	4.6	<0.1	0.2	1.6	<1	184.3	<0.1	<0.2	0.1	23
8290	1.21	0.36	3.67	14.15	20.77	0.03	0.19	0.02	<0.01	0.15	<0.002	<20	<1	24.1	64.63	3	<1	21.9	<0.1	23.2	0.2	1.1	4.1	3	78.3	<0.1	0.3	0.4	22
8291	1.93	0.41	2.76	14.21	20.50	0.03	0.23	0.02	<0.01	0.15	<0.002	<20	<1	26.7	66.90	11	<1	13.9	<0.1	9.9	0.1	0.9	4.8	2	85.8	<0.1	0.4	0.4	21
8292	77.96	9.36	3.66	2.03	0.10	0.43	3.03	0.34	0.06	<0.01	0.006	23	7	2.8	99.82	400	2	4.9	5.4	13.1	3.7	8.0	99.0	2	23.7	0.5	9.1	2.8	47
8293	35.82	15.28	11.11	13.63	5.30	1.29	0.82	3.65	0.80	0.20	0.007	43	25	10.7	98.59	832	3	20.4	3.5	24.4	7.5	36.0	19.3	1	53.5	2.0	4.1	2.0	189
8294	77.62	7.43	0.81	0.63	0.30	0.13	3.97	0.27	0.05	<0.01	0.010	111	5	8.4	99.61	200	<1	0.7	5.0	7.9	1.8	5.8	81.6	1	28.3	0.4	4.3	12.1	2017
8295	81.68	5.80	0.96	0.48	0.14	0.13	2.83	0.26	0.05	<0.01	0.008	151	4	7.4	99.73	124	1	1.5	3.6	6.8	1.6	4.9	62.9	<1	15.9	0.3	3.0	8.8	1413
8296	52.94	15.97	5.95	1.85	4.74	0.23	5.64	0.60	1.60	0.06	0.011	1324	15	9.6	99.32	274	5	93.5	8.7	21.3	3.7	16.7	161.9	3	96.6	0.8	9.7	83.9	151
8297	53.56	20.39	3.55	3.77	0.50	0.14	7.37	0.29	0.19	<0.01	<0.002	115	4	9.9	99.72	296	3	2.2	11.9	23.7	7.4	10.4	173.5	6	83.8	2.1	30.3	16.7	54
8298	93.77	0.72	0.86	0.87	1.73	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.003	<20	<1	1.9	99.93	12	<1	2.9	0.2	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	<1	6.2	<0.1	0.9	0.3	49
8299	44.46	14.76	15.31	5.48	6.80	2.69	2.01	3.79	0.76	0.18	0.008	52	28	3.4	99.61	793	1	49.9	2.4	23.5	7.5	35.0	47.4	2	313.8	2.1	3.0	0.9	200
8300	44.76	14.47	15.36	5.00	7.46	2.43	2.57	3.80	0.73	0.23	0.011	67	27	2.7	99.58	974	2	41.1	3.7	23.5	7.2	34.8	49.0	2	343.4	2.1	3.3	0.7	215
8301	44.95	14.88	16.80	4.85	6.82	2.55	2.64	3.47	0.71	0.23	0.009	57	26	1.7	99.60	972	2	48.6	3.0	23.7	7.1	31.1	54.9	2	403.8	1.8	3.0	0.6	191
8302	72.15	12.17	2.55	2.21	0.11	0.75	6.22	0.42	0.11	<0.01	0.006	<20	8	2.7	99.36	539	1	2.5	2.7	14.3	5.0	9.3	125.1	3	39.8	0.7	8.3	2.7	62
8303	71.78	12.05	2.53	2.33	0.11	0.74	6.15	0.42	0.11	<0.01	0.006	<20	8	2.8	99.02	524	1	1.9	2.5	13.9	5.6	8.6	120.2	2	38.9	0.8	8.6	2.8	58
8304	53.32	16.53	6.12	1.91	3.69	0.23	5.79	0.62	1.78	0.04	0.012	1375	16	9.2	99.38	278	6	83.3	8.8	22.0	3.6	16.3	178.0	3	88.0	0.9	9.1	87.9	150
8305	53.68	16.49	5.85	1.91	3.69	0.23	5.87	0.62	1.67	0.05	0.011	1343	16	9.1	99.34	268	5	97.3	8.0	22.0	3.8	16.4	174.9	4	82.0	0.8	9.7	77.2	149
8306	49.39	13.55	14.57	5.72	9.70	2.20	0.88	2.37	0.23	0.19	0.035	91	37	0.8	99.66	215	<1	42.1	0.5	19.5	4.5	11.4	20.5	2	218.3	0.8	2.6	1.1	466
8307	49.61	13.62	14.59	5.76	9.75	2.22	0.88	2.35	0.23	0.19	0.035	91	37	0.4	99.65	213	1	45.6	0.5	20.0	4.2	11.8	21.2	2	225.9	0.7	2.7	0.9	478
8308	49.58	13.62	14.52	5.75	9.72	2.24	0.89	2.34	0.22	0.19	0.036	94	37	0.5	99.64	216	1	45.3	0.5	20.2	4.2	13.8	20.8	2	226.7	0.8	2.5	1.0	470

Element	W	Zr	Y	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	TOT/C	TOT/S	F
Method	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	4A-4B	2A Leco	2A Leco	2A
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm
MDL	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.3	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	10
RPD %	13.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.0	5.7	6.4	5.7	3.3	4.3	10.3	31.8	4.4
RPD count	17	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	23	23	27
APR %	<MDL	104.0	96.9	93.3	93.6	88.3	103.8	99.3	93.2	91.1	92.1	78.8	99.7	89.0	87.5	92.3	91.7	NA	80.0	95.0
APR error %		16.8	14.3	14.1	11.0	8.3	10.4	10.7	10.6	9.1	11.0	14.1	32.0	2.8	17.8	12.9	12.3		45.6	25.8
Sample																				
8278	<0.5	230.0	28.4	26.8	68.4	9.31	43.3	9.12	2.63	7.87	1.17	6.02	0.97	2.55	0.36	2.00	0.28	0.31	0.11	480
8279	<0.5	274.4	30.1	29.7	76.4	10.34	47.0	10.02	2.79	8.61	1.29	6.59	1.11	2.97	0.40	2.33	0.32	0.98	0.31	900
8280	0.5	393.2	59.0	20.7	53.4	6.44	25.9	5.50	1.11	6.43	1.43	9.59	2.19	6.85	1.17	7.11	1.09	0.25	<0.02	800
8281	2.1	230.9	25.5	29.0	67.4	7.93	30.5	6.03	0.93	4.78	0.78	4.37	0.92	2.85	0.49	3.22	0.50	0.02	0.02	1140
8282	1.2	135.7	19.0	34.1	71.6	8.20	32.3	5.66	1.67	4.15	0.69	3.72	0.67	1.92	0.31	1.93	0.28	1.27	0.06	840
8283	<0.5	134.6	17.7	31.2	66.8	7.67	30.9	5.39	1.62	4.02	0.61	3.50	0.61	1.76	0.27	1.78	0.26	2.07	0.05	560
8284	1.6	222.2	31.0	32.4	72.6	8.72	34.5	6.54	1.05	5.35	0.90	5.32	1.05	3.46	0.56	3.66	0.58	0.46	0.16	960
8285	1.1	140.7	33.7	42.6	75.3	10.52	43.6	8.21	2.29	7.07	1.08	5.76	1.01	2.94	0.44	2.60	0.39	1.09	0.04	740
8286	1.7	398.9	77.2	22.1	50.0	5.73	22.7	5.62	1.67	7.89	1.83	12.85	2.74	8.40	1.40	8.63	1.32	0.59	0.57	680
8287	<0.5	2.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	0.28	1.3	0.19	0.07	0.20	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.06	<0.01	0.07	<0.01	10.58	4.65	60
8288	0.7	4.1	3.0	2.3	3.9	0.48	1.9	0.46	0.13	0.48	0.07	0.31	0.07	0.17	0.02	0.19	0.03	13.37	0.10	40
8289	<0.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.5	0.31	0.8	0.18	0.10	0.24	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.09	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	13.28	0.31	40
8290	0.8	5.5	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.28	1.1	0.20	0.05	0.17	<0.01	0.16	0.02	0.11	<0.01	0.08	<0.01	9.83	6.36	40
8291	5.6	5.6	1.8	1.6	2.3	0.27	1.1	0.18	0.05	0.14	<0.01	0.15	0.02	0.09	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	9.65	4.59	40
8292	1.0	127.7	17.9	26.3	59.6	5.93	21.5	3.67	0.58	2.69	0.51	3.31	0.66	1.98	0.33	2.23	0.34	0.05	0.05	600
8293	<0.5	308.6	42.3	25.7	67.6	8.06	36.4	8.76	1.63	9.71	1.59	8.74	1.69	4.75	0.74	4.44	0.69	1.00	0.23	1280
8294	<0.5	58.5	11.7	17.2	30.7	3.99	14.4	2.53	0.46	1.98	0.31	1.81	0.36	1.09	0.19	1.15	0.17	4.71	0.32	520
8295	<0.5	60.1	8.0	13.6	23.6	2.59	9.1	1.31	0.24	0.90	0.17	1.17	0.24	0.82	0.14	0.86	0.13	4.26	0.30	570
8296	1.0	127.8	111.9	44.6	78.0	9.68	42.4	11.55	2.58	15.84	2.60	15.09	3.07	8.34	1.21	7.13	1.02	1.28	0.10	4050
8297	<0.5	206.7	70.2	22.8	57.7	7.74	36.4	12.03	2.44	16.11	2.62	14.67	2.59	6.67	0.86	4.18	0.49	0.14	0.48	5130
8298	<0.5	22.9	2.8	2.2	5.4	0.71	2.8	0.66	0.13	0.57	0.11	0.46	0.10	0.26	0.05	0.24	0.06	0.41	0.02	80
8299	0.7	287.8	43.8	43.1	97.6	12.28	51.4	10.06	2.94	9.16	1.51	8.18	1.68	4.58	0.69	4.11	0.64	0.43	0.07	670
8300	<0.5	288.9	43.7	42.3	94.0	11.88	50.4	9.76	3.10	9.17	1.48	8.18	1.66	4.61	0.70	4.03	0.65	0.03	0.05	630
8301	1.1	280.2	40.0	39.2	89.7	11.11	46.5	9.32	2.91	8.57	1.44	7.59	1.53	4.07	0.65	3.69	0.59	<0.02	0.08	600
8302	1.5	180.1	18.6	27.0	58.6	7.01	25.2	4.33	0.64	3.04	0.55	2.79	0.67	2.03	0.34	2.09	0.35	0.15	0.41	700
8303	1.4	194.8	17.3	27.4	59.6	7.03	25.8	4.36	0.65	3.18	0.52	2.90	0.64	1.88	0.33	2.04	0.33	0.14	0.48	730
8304	1.5	125.1	115.9	43.6	70.2	10.25	44.0	11.44	2.61	14.86	2.59	14.95	3.12	8.60	1.15	6.90	1.03	0.90	0.08	3900
8305	1.4	137.1	115.1	43.1	67.0	9.82	41.7	10.80	2.44	14.86	2.54	14.78	3.13	8.58	1.16	6.97	1.02	0.94	0.07	3740
8306	<0.5	154.2	33.2	15.2	37.5	5.02	23.1	5.67	1.81	5.99	1.06	6.06	1.22	3.53	0.51	3.01	0.46	0.03	<0.02	340
8307	<0.5	155.5	33.4	15.1	36.9	5.10	22.0	5.72	1.90	6.08	1.07	6.05	1.26	3.52	0.51	3.25	0.47	0.03	0.02	340
8308	0.6	153.0	33.8	15.9	38.8	5.19	24.0	5.66	1.93	6.33	1.08	6.32	1.28	3.55	0.51	3.20	0.48	0.03	0.02	340

Appendix 4C

Element	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ni	As	Cd	Sb	Bi	Ag	Au	Hg	Tl	Se
Method	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX	1DX
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.01	0.1	0.5
RPD %	17.6	9.6	13.3	5.8	12.0	29.2	24.2	27.1	18.5	6.7	34.0	30.2	13.5	12.8
RPD count	94	94	95	95	95	84	29	49	39	16	20	16	48	3
APR %	54.2	97.6	101.9	58.5	31.1	82.0	45.8	55.0	<MDL	20.0	65.1	NA	NA	<MDL
APR error %	49.8	8.7	20.9	11.9	12.7	54.9	44.5	55.3		0.0	28.9			
Sample														
8175	41.2	>10000	4.0	5	3.5	31.5	<0.1	0.2	21.4	6.8	2.5	0.07	<0.1	<0.5
8176	2.4	160.3	6.8	62	89.0	4.7	0.2	<0.1	0.3	0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8177	2.0	153.5	38.1	72	84.1	17.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	0.1	<0.5
8178	0.3	4.7	1.3	34	20.2	1.5	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8179	0.6	108.4	36.6	55	90.9	8.0	<0.1	0.2	0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8180	0.3	2.8	0.7	15	8.9	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8181	0.4	154.6	2.0	19	11.2	2.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8182	1.0	98.6	13.3	87	101.6	53.1	0.2	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8183	0.8	303.7	17.1	88	27.1	2.4	0.2	0.6	<0.1	0.1	3.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8185	0.8	304.8	17.3	93	26.8	2.3	0.2	0.6	<0.1	0.1	3.8	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8186	0.4	1710.8	5.5	40	12.8	7.6	<0.1	0.3	0.1	<0.1	1.4	<0.01	0.2	<0.5
8187	1.3	98.8	9.8	89	97.5	18.2	<0.1	0.2	0.1	<0.1	0.8	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8188	1.0	333.4	19.0	98	29.3	2.8	0.2	0.7	<0.1	0.1	4.9	<0.01	<0.1	0.6
8189	1.1	15.6	13.3	124	6.4	14.1	0.4	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8190	1.8	71.1	17.1	85	79.4	45.6	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8191	0.4	7.5	21.7	263	3.7	15.0	<0.1	1.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	0.49	0.1	<0.5
8192	0.8	5.4	88.0	53	2.6	92.9	<0.1	5.9	<0.1	4.0	17.7	1.07	0.4	<0.5
8193	0.5	4.4	15.5	265	20.5	3.6	0.8	1.8	<0.1	<0.1	1.5	0.05	0.4	<0.5
8194	0.3	3.3	8.1	38	1.4	2.8	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	0.02	<0.1	<0.5
8195	4.9	22.0	11.4	104	3.8	3.2	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	4.9	<0.01	<0.1	0.9
8196	59.2	467.2	123.2	67	17.1	4.0	<0.1	0.2	29.3	0.8	53.2	0.02	0.2	0.5
8197	1.5	5.8	5.1	72	2.1	1.4	<0.1	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	2.3	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8198	0.7	11.1	17.8	113	2.1	6.3	0.2	<0.1	0.5	<0.1	1.6	<0.01	0.1	<0.5
8199	1.0	316.3	8.9	68	22.3	1.8	<0.1	0.2	0.4	<0.1	0.9	<0.01	0.4	<0.5
8200	0.5	176.0	1.9	170	23.6	1.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.0	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8201	0.8	1349.9	5.7	38	4.6	13.8	<0.1	0.3	0.5	<0.1	1.1	<0.01	0.3	<0.5
8202	2.7	448.2	24.2	17	4.3	37.6	<0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.01	0.3	<0.5
8203	0.6	1663.3	7.5	38	12.8	11.8	<0.1	0.4	0.2	<0.1	0.5	<0.01	0.2	<0.5
8204	1.6	118.4	8.9	84	94.4	17.8	<0.1	0.2	0.1	<0.1	1.0	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8205	0.4	16.6	2.1	49	19.9	3.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8206	0.7	99.0	10.0	80	100.9	9.4	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8207	0.7	104.0	9.3	80	106.0	8.6	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8208	0.2	2.6	0.5	6	2.4	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8209	0.2	563.9	70.4	37	9.8	6.8	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8210	0.6	237.6	2.7	22	11.8	2.4	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	0.6
8211	0.9	26.4	2.4	4	3.8	2.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8212	0.3	29.6	0.9	16	5.2	1.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8213	0.4	3.0	2.2	5	2.2	2.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8214	0.5	9.9	21.2	75	0.7	6.5	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8215	0.2	1.7	6.6	76	2.3	1.8	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8216	0.6	6.4	15.3	50	0.7	3.2	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8217	0.5	7.0	21.5	72	0.8	1.5	<0.1	0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8218	1.0	159.4	47.7	65	11.9	57.3	0.2	1.7	0.8	<0.1	1.8	0.08	0.3	<0.5
8220	0.3	1791.8	3.5	38	11.7	5.1	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	0.1	<0.5
8221	1.0	98.7	8.8	81	89.1	17.4	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8222	0.3	8.9	4.0	32	0.4	1.3	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.6	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8223	0.2	6.8	16.7	44	1.7	<0.5	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	0.7	<0.01	<0.1	<0.5
8224	0.6	6.6	16.6	67	1.7	4.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	<0.1	3.6	<0.01	0.4	<0.5
8225	0.3	55.9	20.5	79	1.1	<0.5	<0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.2	<0.01	0.1	<0.5
8226	0.9	84.8	21.5	76	0.6	<0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.6	<0.01	0.2	<0.5
8227	0.6	47.7	21.3	53	4.2	4.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	<0.1	<0.5	<0.01	0.1	<0.5
8228	0.2	37.7	5.6	14	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.4	<0.01	0.1	<0.5

Appendix 4D

Element	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ag	Ni	Co	Mn	Fe	As	U	Au	Th	Sr	Cd	Sb	Bi	V	Ca	P	La	Cr	Mg	Ba	Ti	B	Al	Na
Method	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	%	ppm	%	%
MDL	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	2	0.1	0.1	1	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.01	0.02	0.02	2	0.01	0.001	0.5	0.5	0.01	0.5	0.001	20	0.01	0.001
RPD %	15.6	7.3	13.6	12.4	8.2	7.9	10.9	6.7	3.0	17.2	6.5	20.4	6.8	9.9	27.7	12.8	13.4	6.0	13.0	8.9	4.7	9.6	6.4	12.1	14.5	12.5	6.9	12.5
RPD count	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	10	27	27	27	25	27	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	4	27	27
APR %	50.3	100.6	95.9	60.0	27.4	31.3	34.1	26.3	38.0	75.3	65.0	77.5	64.8	22.8	42.9	37.8	7.7	50.9	20.1	115.4	75.0	16.2	17.9	17.3	20.7	<MDL	28.9	21.0
APR error %	49.2	12.3	20.7	17.6	16.2	11.5	14.0	12.5	3.8	53.8	27.6	27.3	16.3	26.6	39.3	92.4	13.2	14.4	30.0	34.8	19.3	13.6	13.6	9.6	11.1	27.0	20.3	
Sample																												
8175	47.61	>10000	3.81	5.2	8792	4.3	1.6	221	0.22	30.0	7.8	2.3	1.3	26.6	0.05	0.18	21.99	6	1.35	0.569	3.1	12.0	0.14	1223.3	0.008	<20	0.14	0.011
8176	2.25	140.33	5.66	62.2	84	90.6	26.6	192	4.59	4.0	0.3	<0.2	2.1	48.2	0.23	0.03	0.13	133	1.23	0.179	20.3	48.1	1.68	109.4	0.310	<20	1.41	0.057
8177	1.77	135.97	14.46	70.6	63	86.1	27.4	232	4.66	14.7	0.3	0.3	2.7	69.8	0.08	0.04	0.19	151	0.90	0.179	24.8	66.1	2.03	279.6	0.316	<20	1.70	0.123
8178	0.24	4.37	1.16	32.2	3	21.7	10.1	206	2.56	1.2	1.2	<0.2	7.3	55.3	0.02	0.04	0.09	17	0.46	0.117	31.4	18.0	1.61	805.3	0.061	<20	1.60	0.018
8179	0.72	87.48	32.47	51.1	30	94.4	24.8	221	4.26	7.6	0.4	0.7	1.5	322.6	0.09	0.10	0.12	128	2.08	0.170	17.6	101.5	1.57	50.3	0.328	<20	1.52	0.031
8180	0.25	2.34	0.64	15.2	<2	9.4	2.0	459	1.29	0.9	0.1	<0.2	0.6	8.6	0.04	0.04	<0.02	4	0.38	0.014	2.4	7.4	0.80	353.8	0.004	<20	0.80	0.005
8181	0.63	150.38	1.80	21.3	14	12.4	19.4	1299	4.80	2.1	0.2	<0.2	0.5	6.4	0.04	0.03	0.22	8	0.22	0.013	1.1	9.6	1.00	37.5	0.006	<20	1.11	0.003
8182	0.93	88.68	12.56	86.9	35	102.3	36.1	478	5.55	46.9	0.2	0.5	1.4	33.5	0.15	0.11	0.04	131	0.86	0.139	21.0	29.8	2.07	162.0	0.326	<20	1.55	0.030
8183	0.72	299.29	15.70	83.1	129	27.8	15.3	388	3.89	1.8	0.8	4.0	1.7	54.0	0.13	0.21	0.06	223	1.22	0.078	11.8	41.7	0.59	40.1	0.283	<20	1.88	0.342
8185	0.72	306.89	15.41	83.7	124	26.5	14.7	387	3.86	1.8	0.7	4.9	1.8	52.3	0.13	0.22	0.06	217	1.21	0.078	11.4	40.0	0.60	39.1	0.280	<20	1.84	0.347
8186	0.34	1677.70	5.24	40.9	82	14.5	4.6	83	1.65	7.2	0.5	0.4	5.8	4.9	0.04	0.16	0.13	16	0.14	0.048	34.9	16.9	1.81	195.5	0.008	<20	1.55	0.008
8187	1.06	74.53	8.54	75.7	50	84.9	34.8	403	6.08	15.0	0.2	0.7	2.2	19.9	0.07	0.09	0.08	136	1.21	0.145	17.7	72.4	2.25	285.8	0.469	<20	1.78	0.032
8188	0.73	322.36	17.78	96.9	156	29.7	16.8	449	4.02	2.1	0.6	5.4	1.9	64.2	0.19	0.28	0.07	239	1.75	0.101	12.7	44.8	0.70	43.3	0.314	<20	2.59	0.427
8189	0.88	13.28	10.79	108.5	22	5.2	22.5	494	5.90	12.0	0.2	<0.2	1.8	50.4	0.33	0.10	0.04	121	0.92	0.234	33.0	1.2	1.35	445.1	0.310	<20	1.45	0.030
8190	1.55	52.92	14.04	72.3	43	69.1	34.0	346	5.60	37.0	0.2	<0.2	2.3	35.4	0.07	0.09	0.04	136	1.62	0.169	21.7	36.5	1.88	37.2	0.306	<20	1.72	0.054
8191	0.27	5.15	17.71	211.7	13	3.4	1.5	182	3.07	12.0	1.0	<0.2	3.7	9.4	0.05	0.47	<0.02	17	0.04	0.038	15.3	2.6	0.02	67.4	0.004	<20	0.24	0.002
8192	0.60	3.81	80.33	45.9	3597	2.5	1.4	85	1.73	78.2	1.0	17.7	12.2	21.8	0.05	3.58	0.05	28	0.02	0.025	16.5	5.2	0.02	88.2	0.007	<20	0.11	0.002
8193	0.31	3.42	12.01	227.4	67	17.8	11.0	2003	2.62	3.2	1.6	<0.2	3.9	10.5	0.55	0.55	0.06	21	0.07	0.053	22.6	3.2	0.03	198.1	0.009	<20	0.32	0.009
8194	0.23	2.80	7.47	38.9	28	1.4	2.8	1202	2.16	2.6	0.7	<0.2	3.9	208.5	0.10	0.09	0.05	28	3.63	0.063	35.6	2.6	0.12	1105.9	0.014	<20	0.28	0.022
8195	4.47	17.34	11.58	94.0	29	3.5	5.9	922	1.96	2.6	0.8	<0.2	1.7	87.3	0.14	0.04	0.23	31	2.24	0.088	26.3	3.5	0.58	468.3	0.008	<20	0.84	0.029
8196	52.39	438.97	121.23	60.7	791	16.5	9.5	138	1.42	3.9	0.8	50.4	6.0	12.4	0.04	0.07	25.75	9	0.12	0.030	47.2	11.0	0.90	149.2	0.006	<20	1.23	0.010
8197	1.11	3.71	4.45	63.3	17	1.7	3.7	958	2.30	1.3	0.6	0.3	2.4	56.4	0.09	0.05	0.07	31	1.91	0.082	31.0	2.9	0.43	391.5	0.020	<20	0.63	0.043
8198	0.55	8.47	17.20	102.6	72	1.7	3.8	1100	2.08	5.3	0.9	<0.2	2.4	115.4	0.22	0.04	0.44	25	2.97	0.087	31.1	3.0	0.45	795.4	0.006	<20	0.74	0.026
8199	0.73	296.89	7.53	63.0	26	21.4	8.3	223	1.69	1.9	0.6	<0.2	5.2	7.9	0.05	0.09	0.36	10	0.13	0.034	29.7	14.6	1.25	140.5	0.006	<20	1.43	0.014
8200	0.46	153.10	1.92	164.0	10	23.1	38.5	709	9.97	0.9	0.1	<0.2	0.9	13.0	<0.01	0.03	<0.02	96	0.93	0.291	19.7	25.7	3.81	184.6	0.304	<20	3.27	0.019
8201	0.75	1333.03	5.30	38.4	95	4.6	4.2	415	1.25	12.2	3.6	<0.2	1.7	3.3	0.03	0.15	0.39	7	1.01	0.020	10.5	6.3	2.03	121.8	0.005	<20	1.03	0.003
8202	2.42	432.69	19.71	16.7	358	4.5	17.6	812	0.89	30.2	0.2	<0.2	0.7	4.5	0.05	0.37	0.18	3	1.59	0.009	2.7	5.6	1.06	239.1	0.016	<20	0.20	0.004
8203	0.30	1519.41	7.09	36.0	99	12.8	5.2	72	1.59	10.9	0.5	0.4	5.4	4.1	0.03	0.15	0.20	14	0.13	0.049	30.4	14.4	1.67	164.5	0.005	<20	1.43	0.006
8204	1.29	91.99	7.10	77.8	50	85.0	36.6	392	6.23	13.6	0.2	<0.2	2.2	17.4	0.05	0.08	0.08	129	1.29	0.146	18.8	56.8	2.22	166.6	0.429	<20	1.81	0.031
8205	0.24	14.08	1.77	47.8	10	18.9	9.3	325	2.07	3.1	0.2	<0.2	2.7	15.4	0.04	0.02	<0.02	35	0.59	0.027	15.9	30.9	2.05	125.7	0.163	<20	1.40	0.019
8206	0.75	78.52	8.37	74.0	40	95.7	34.3	241	5.22	7.5	0.1	<0.2	1.3	32.0	0.08	0.06	0.05	112	0.94	0.139	18.7	33.9	1.85	135.8	0.287	<20	1.40	0.030
8207	0.53	82.69	7.68	72.4	42	96.2	34.2	246	5.16	6.8	0.1	<0.2	1.3	29.3	0.07	0.05	0.05	109	0.83	0.132	18.4	37.8	1.88	79.8	0.277	<20	1.41	0.030
8208	0.21	2.15	0.44	4.6	7	2.6	1.4	72	0.30	0.8	0.1	<0.2	0.8	4.6	0.01	<0.02	0.04	3	0.11	0.022	2.9	5.7	0.31	264.5	0.007	<20	0.21	0.003
8209	0.23	550.32	73.19	37.2	61	10.8	5.2	534	1.75	6.3	0.3	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.03	0.10	0.09	7	0.52	0.026	28.8	6.9	2.08	34.1	0.003	<20	1.59	0.002
8210	0.52	222.04	2.39	21.0	17	10.6	20.6	1021	4.36	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	3.5	0.04	0.04	0.16	7	0.06	0.015	1.1	8.8	1.07	157.4	0.002	<20	1.22	0.001
8211	1.51	21.31	2.18	2.9	8	5.4	2.3	130	0.78	2.2	0.2	<0.2	0.6	1.5	0.04	0.06	0.04	<2	0.02	0.005	3.1	8.5	0.15	38.6	0.002	<20	0.16	0.003
8212	0.28	24.09	0.79	15.2	7	5.1	7.4	739	2.05	1.1	0.1	<0.2	0.5	2.4	<0.01	0.03	0.04	6	<0.01	0.012	1.1	7.7	0.77	153.9	0.001	<20	0.83	0.002
8213	0.33	3.02	1.95	4.4	7	1.9	0.6	264	0.71	2.6	0.1	<0.2	0.5	2.7	0.02	0.03	<0.02	<2	<0.01	0.006	1.3	4.7	0.17	208.3	<0.001	<20	0.21	0.004
8214	0.73	11.93	27.43	101.4	137	1.6	3.1	776	2.27	8.2	1.7	<0.2	6.1	450.4	0.15	0.11	0.13	45										

Appendix 4D

Element	K	W	Sc	Tl	S	Hg	Se	Te	Ga	Cs	Ge	Hf	Nb	Rb	Sn	Ta	Zr	Y	Ce	In	Re	Be	Li	Pd	Pt	
Method	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	
Units	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppb	
MDL	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.02	5	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.02	1	0.1	0.1	10	2	
RPD %	8.7	33.3	5.2	5.2	8.6	35.0	29.4	45.2	6.1	10.3	19.2	29.4	8.5	11.3	29.3	<MDL	12.8	3.4	4.4	34.3	18.2	19.4	7.3	24.5	45.0	
RPD count	27	2	27	15	24	13	27	8	27	27	16	27	16	27	26	27	27	27	27	20	7	22	27	7	4	
APR %	29.2	<MDL	9.2	NA	100.0	NA	59.5	17.5	37.5	NA	12.0	4.1	0.3	53.8	54.2	<MDL	4.7	35.3	63.9	14.2	NA	11.7	71.6	91.5	<MDL	
APR error %	14.2		21.2		0.0		36.1	84.3	12.2		74.5	69.9	28.0	40.8	51.9		70.8	17.7	15.8	53.1		109.4	30.3	43.1		
Sample																										
8175	0.06	<0.1	0.7	0.03	0.15	71	0.4	0.10	0.4	0.10	<0.1	0.06	0.14	2.8	<0.1	<0.05	2.2	13.97	7.7	0.03	5	0.2	1.9	<10	3	
8176	0.08	0.1	2.1	<0.02	0.09	<5	0.2	<0.02	9.9	0.27	<0.1	0.13	0.10	3.1	0.6	<0.05	6.7	10.34	45.1	<0.02	<1	0.2	32.3	<10	3	
8177	0.51	<0.1	6.0	0.10	0.08	<5	0.3	0.03	9.7	1.49	0.2	0.26	0.07	24.6	2.6	<0.05	11.0	13.49	56.3	0.04	<1	0.7	44.5	<10	3	
8178	0.37	<0.1	2.1	0.09	<0.02	<5	<0.1	0.03	4.8	1.77	<0.1	0.17	0.03	15.8	0.7	<0.05	5.3	11.38	57.4	<0.02	<1	0.7	38.5	<10	2	
8179	0.04	0.1	2.6	<0.02	<0.02	<5	0.2	0.03	10.3	0.15	0.2	0.04	0.13	1.8	0.7	<0.05	4.4	9.63	39.9	<0.02	<1	0.4	25.4	<10	<2	
8180	0.08	<0.1	2.1	<0.02	<0.02	<5	<0.1	0.05	1.9	0.38	<0.1	0.05	<0.02	3.7	0.1	<0.05	1.1	3.50	7.9	0.03	<1	0.4	18.1	<10	<2	
8181	0.03	<0.1	1.9	<0.02	1.28	<5	0.4	0.02	2.9	0.20	<0.1	0.05	0.02	1.6	<0.1	<0.05	1.6	5.28	3.3	0.16	<1	0.2	23.5	<10	<2	
8182	0.05	<0.1	2.8	<0.02	0.06	<5	0.3	0.03	10.2	0.22	0.2	0.22	0.20	2.2	0.6	<0.05	8.8	9.92	46.0	0.02	<1	0.3	44.0	<10	2	
8183	0.21	<0.1	3.4	<0.02	0.03	<5	0.3	0.04	7.8	0.37	0.1	0.09	<0.02	9.8	1.0	<0.05	3.7	11.61	24.2	0.04	<1	0.3	9.9	26	3	
8185	0.21	<0.1	3.5	<0.02	0.03	8	0.4	0.05	7.6	0.36	0.2	0.15	0.03	9.4	1.0	<0.05	5.3	11.59	24.0	0.02	<1	<0.1	9.9	21	<2	
8186	0.38	<0.1	3.6	0.16	0.04	<5	0.1	0.06	5.1	2.09	<0.1	0.25	<0.02	19.4	0.8	<0.05	6.2	6.97	72.2	0.06	<1	1.1	56.7	<10	<2	
8187	0.05	0.1	4.0	<0.02	0.18	<5	0.3	<0.02	11.1	0.36	0.2	0.40	0.12	2.3	1.4	<0.05	16.3	10.80	42.5	0.03	<1	0.4	47.9	<10	<2	
8188	0.24	<0.1	3.8	<0.02	0.03	9	0.4	<0.02	8.4	0.41	<0.1	0.21	0.03	11.5	1.2	<0.05	6.6	13.63	27.3	0.03	<1	0.2	11.7	19	<2	
8189	0.06	<0.1	2.4	<0.02	0.04	6	0.3	<0.02	12.8	0.17	<0.1	0.19	0.40	4.5	0.8	<0.05	7.3	13.73	72.9	0.04	<1	0.6	42.9	<10	<2	
8190	0.07	0.1	4.5	<0.02	0.21	<5	0.4	<0.02	10.6	1.10	0.1	0.14	0.08	3.6	0.5	<0.05	7.3	10.17	48.7	<0.02	3	0.7	40.8	<10	<2	
8191	0.21	1.0	3.1	0.08	0.04	446	0.2	0.03	0.6	0.96	<0.1	0.08	0.03	5.7	0.3	<0.05	3.2	3.83	32.9	0.05	<1	1.5	0.8	<10	<2	
8192	0.09	1.0	0.6	0.34	0.06	995	0.2	<0.02	0.4	0.27	<0.1	0.17	0.05	2.8	0.2	<0.05	6.1	1.82	34.2	<0.02	<1	0.4	0.6	<10	3	
8193	0.18	1.4	3.1	0.30	<0.02	61	<0.1	<0.02	0.9	2.18	<0.1	0.14	0.05	7.9	0.3	<0.05	6.6	6.72	56.1	0.04	<1	1.2	1.8	<10	<2	
8194	0.25	<0.1	2.5	0.06	0.02	18	0.2	<0.02	0.7	2.52	<0.1	0.09	0.05	10.5	0.4	<0.05	2.8	9.42	66.9	0.04	2	1.2	0.6	<10	<2	
8195	0.22	<0.1	2.2	0.08	0.06	8	0.7	<0.02	4.5	0.92	<0.1	0.11	<0.02	7.6	0.2	<0.05	8.3	10.06	50.6	<0.02	15	0.6	37.5	<10	<2	
8196	0.41	<0.1	2.8	0.17	<0.02	12	0.6	0.56	3.8	1.67	<0.1	0.17	<0.02	17.5	0.4	<0.05	5.6	6.09	84.0	0.03	16	2.1	43.1	<10	<2	
8197	0.15	<0.1	1.7	0.03	<0.02	5	0.2	<0.02	3.9	0.61	<0.1	0.17	<0.02	5.5	0.1	<0.05	8.2	7.50	57.9	<0.02	4	0.3	28.5	10	3	
8198	0.24	<0.1	2.1	0.08	0.11	6	0.3	<0.02	3.8	1.36	<0.1	0.06	<0.02	9.0	<0.1	<0.05	4.5	8.31	58.7	0.02	4	0.4	28.5	<10	<2	
8199	0.36	<0.1	2.1	0.34	<0.02	<5	0.1	<0.02	4.3	2.32	<0.1	0.22	<0.02	21.2	0.4	<0.05	7.6	6.82	55.1	0.03	3	1.2	48.7	<10	<2	
8200	0.02	<0.1	11.5	<0.02	<0.02	<5	<0.1	0.03	19.7	0.33	0.3	0.11	0.07	0.6	0.6	<0.05	3.0	18.46	43.1	0.08	<1	1.1	70.3	<10	<2	
8201	0.04	<0.1	1.0	0.22	0.11	13	0.2	<0.02	3.1	0.10	<0.1	0.13	<0.02	1.7	0.1	<0.05	4.8	3.70	22.5	0.04	3	<0.1	22.9	<10	<2	
8202	0.04	<0.1	1.4	0.26	0.37	15	0.2	<0.02	0.8	0.10	<0.1	0.04	0.03	1.5	0.1	<0.05	1.4	4.45	6.6	0.09	3	<0.1	5.5	<10	<2	
8203	0.37	<0.1	3.4	0.16	0.04	8	0.3	0.02	4.7	1.94	<0.1	0.18	<0.02	19.3	0.5	<0.05	5.5	6.80	66.3	0.04	<1	0.8	53.6	<10	<2	
8204	0.04	<0.1	3.4	<0.02	0.20	<5	0.3	<0.02	12.1	0.45	0.2	0.25	0.11	1.9	0.6	<0.05	12.1	11.17	43.1	0.02	1	0.4	46.5	<10	<2	
8205	0.09	<0.1	2.6	<0.02	<0.02	<5	0.1	<0.02	5.9	0.31	<0.1	0.34	0.05	3.3	0.7	<0.05	11.8	5.71	29.3	0.02	<1	0.5	41.4	11	<2	
8206	0.04	<0.1	2.1	<0.02	0.12	<5	0.3	<0.02	10.3	0.23	0.1	0.14	0.12	1.5	0.5	<0.05	6.9	9.61	42.5	<0.02	<1	0.2	37.9	<10	<2	
8207	0.04	<0.1	2.2	<0.02	0.06	6	0.4	<0.02	9.8	0.23	0.2	0.08	0.10	1.6	0.5	<0.05	4.4	9.26	41.2	<0.02	1	0.1	39.1	<10	<2	
8208	0.01	<0.1	0.4	<0.02	<0.02	<5	0.1	<0.02	0.6	0.03	<0.1	0.02	0.03	0.3	<0.1	<0.05	0.8	1.47	6.0	<0.02	<1	<0.1	7.0	<10	<2	
8209	0.14	<0.1	2.9	0.06	<0.02	10	0.2	0.04	4.3	0.48	<0.1	0.09	<0.02	5.1	0.3	<0.05	3.5	4.77	55.6	0.08	2	0.4	49.0	<10	<2	
8210	0.04	<0.1	1.8	<0.02	0.75	<5	0.6	<0.02	3.1	0.28	<0.1	0.06	<0.02	2.3	0.1	<0.05	1.6	3.76	3.7	0.17	1	0.1	26.8	<10	<2	
8211	0.02	<0.1	0.4	<0.02	<0.02	<5	0.1	<0.02	0.5	0.08	<0.1	0.02	0.03	1.1	0.1	<0.05	0.9	0.85	6.5	<0.02	2	0.1	3.2	<10	<2	
8212	0.02	<0.1	1.2	<0.02	0.18	7	0.2	<0.02	2.1	0.16	<0.1	0.03	<0.02	1.3	<0.1	<0.05	1.0	3.16	3.2	0.10	<1	0.2	20.0	<10	<2	
8213	0.04	<0.1	0.8	<0.02	0.03	<5	<0.1	<0.02	0.5	0.09	<0.1	<0.02	0.02	1.4	<0.1	<0.05	0.7	0.83	3.5	0.07	2	<0.1	4.5	<10	<2	
8214	0.17	0.4	0.8	0.09	<0.02	10	0.2	<0.02	9.4	12.66	<0.1	0.30	0.05	8.7	0.8	<0.05	24.4	12.80	71.3	0.03	2	1.4	45.2	<10	<2	
8215	0.27	<0.1	1.9	0.05	0.04	<5	0.1	<0.02	3.4	0.82	<0.1	0.14	0.03	8.7	0.2	<0.05	9.7	8.68	49.8	0.02	<1	0.5	21.8	<10	<2	
8216	0.11	0.4	0.3	0.07	<0.02	<5	0.2	<0.02	10.7	6.71	0.2	0.37	0.07	5.4	0.4	<0.05	29.6	10.28	65.8	<0.02	2	2.0	29.8	<10	<2	

Element	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ag	Ni	Co	Mn	Fe	As	U	Au	Th	Sr	Cd	Sb	Bi	V	Ca	P	La	Cr	Mg	Ba	Ti	B	Al	Na	
Method	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	%	ppm	%	%	
MDL	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	2	0.1	0.1	1	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.01	0.02	0.02	2	0.01	0.001	0.5	0.5	0.01	0.5	0.001	20	0.01	0.001	
RPD %	15.6	7.3	13.6	12.4	8.2	7.9	10.9	6.7	3.0	17.2	6.5	20.4	6.8	9.9	27.7	12.8	13.4	6.0	13.0	8.9	4.7	9.6	6.4	12.1	14.5	12.5	6.9	12.5	
RPD count	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	10	27	27	27	25	27	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	4	27	27
APR %	50.3	100.6	95.9	60.0	27.4	31.3	34.1	26.3	38.0	75.3	65.0	77.5	64.8	22.8	42.9	37.8	7.7	50.9	20.1	115.4	75.0	16.2	17.9	17.3	20.7	<MDL	28.9	21.0	
APR error %	49.2	12.3	20.7	17.6	16.2	11.5	14.0	12.5	3.8	53.8	27.6	27.3	16.3	26.6	39.3	92.4	13.2	14.4	30.0	34.8	19.3	13.6	13.6	9.6	11.1	27.0	20.3	20.3	
Sample																													
8217	0.30	5.80	17.91	67.4	46	1.0	3.4	824	2.14	0.7	0.8	0.9	4.0	242.1	0.13	0.06	0.08	25	2.72	0.036	45.8	2.0	0.22	1147.8	0.018	<20	0.63	0.031	
8218	1.07	165.83	49.73	68.4	101	12.6	12.0	364	0.82	52.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	107.1	0.19	1.26	0.86	<2	28.66	0.020	22.1	2.8	0.87	42.9	0.003	<20	0.39	0.012	
8220	0.21	1843.51	3.45	39.5	78	12.5	3.8	78	1.62	4.7	0.6	<0.2	5.5	5.7	0.01	0.14	0.09	16	0.24	0.048	32.7	17.1	1.76	198.8	0.006	<20	1.63	0.008	
8221	1.05	88.88	7.99	82.9	53	92.8	36.0	410	6.44	14.2	0.2	<0.2	2.1	20.3	0.05	0.08	0.06	144	1.34	0.146	20.3	61.8	2.37	286.2	0.481	<20	1.97	0.037	
8222	0.18	9.39	4.41	35.0	24	0.7	1.5	>10000	1.71	1.2	1.2	<0.2	1.6	195.8	0.13	0.05	0.04	65	11.46	0.016	17.4	2.5	0.09	29.0	0.135	<20	0.46	0.021	
8223	0.26	6.66	16.90	44.8	27	2.3	2.2	685	1.53	0.9	0.5	2.7	1.0	27.4	0.11	0.05	0.16	27	0.60	0.014	8.5	2.0	0.10	65.4	0.057	<20	0.69	0.044	
8224	0.34	5.65	15.13	60.1	43	1.7	2.7	1112	2.06	4.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	26.2	0.14	0.28	0.13	56	1.14	0.017	21.8	4.1	0.09	46.2	0.114	<20	0.77	0.031	
8225	0.11	53.02	18.78	78.7	171	1.4	7.4	682	2.27	1.0	0.8	1.5	5.7	189.3	0.05	0.06	0.16	73	0.75	0.052	30.4	1.5	0.29	95.4	0.159	<20	1.89	0.749	
8226	0.76	75.62	19.92	71.4	188	1.0	7.5	1032	3.05	1.1	1.0	2.8	6.9	303.8	0.20	0.08	0.46	123	1.78	0.059	40.8	1.5	0.34	105.9	0.113	<20	1.08	0.112	
8227	0.66	45.02	20.82	56.6	44	4.8	7.9	1005	3.24	5.1	2.3	1.3	9.3	268.4	0.17	0.25	0.16	153	3.33	0.147	65.1	9.7	0.11	61.3	0.268	<20	0.65	0.035	
8228	0.13	34.53	6.07	16.9	36	0.9	1.7	320	1.24	2.0	0.9	2.6	7.0	116.8	0.10	0.05	0.07	73	0.99	0.032	35.8	0.9	0.05	37.2	0.131	<20	3.39	2.601	
8246	0.14	39.92	2.21	28.2	5	5.2	2.5	2533	1.27	2.8	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	139.0	0.03	0.02	<0.02	11	20.51	0.005	14.7	3.3	0.47	11.1	0.003	<20	0.59	0.007	
8247	1.36	70.23	12.23	189.3	43	45.3	44.4	665	9.82	35.9	0.3	0.2	1.7	42.5	0.05	0.14	<0.02	141	1.38	0.299	37.9	33.9	2.63	47.6	0.275	<20	3.28	0.126	
8248	0.44	254.20	28.93	275.5	23	39.1	31.3	733	7.78	7.7	0.1	0.2	2.3	12.4	0.20	0.03	0.14	101	0.92	0.242	30.4	29.1	4.42	42.3	0.278	<20	4.00	0.031	
8249	9.96	1798.35	1.47	66.9	211	7.6	4.5	272	2.48	22.0	0.6	1.4	3.3	3.5	0.01	0.06	0.47	9	0.12	0.071	2.3	8.7	1.97	86.7	0.016	<20	1.78	0.004	
8250	1.02	42.78	2323.05	1000.1	446	41.5	39.5	1433	3.67	86.4	0.2	1.5	1.7	42.5	6.27	0.15	1.00	105	4.87	0.376	44.3	26.8	4.12	37.7	0.024	<20	3.44	0.035	
8251	16.21	5591.57	8.44	214.9	261	29.6	13.9	1496	5.79	0.7	0.4	<0.2	0.5	51.5	0.37	0.07	<0.02	101	6.26	0.300	16.0	32.9	3.26	121.0	0.023	<20	2.93	0.003	
8252	0.28	142.74	1072.89	1222.6	958	4.9	1.1	118	1.53	22.6	0.5	<0.2	6.9	4.3	3.90	0.54	0.26	18	0.08	0.048	32.9	24.4	1.15	50.2	0.003	<20	1.27	0.006	
8253	0.31	157.49	1821.73	2934.8	806	8.5	3.3	51	1.49	10.2	0.7	<0.2	5.0	2.7	22.23	0.38	0.44	18	0.05	0.039	18.3	21.6	1.06	55.6	0.003	<20	1.14	0.007	
8254	0.44	86.60	495.99	828.7	887	13.3	5.1	353	1.98	32.5	0.7	<0.2	7.1	9.1	4.85	0.49	0.22	21	1.52	0.043	31.1	25.9	2.01	447.6	0.004	<20	1.43	0.006	
8255	0.31	2.79	6.60	26.3	19	19.3	6.4	263	2.25	1.2	1.2	<0.2	7.1	4.2	0.04	0.31	0.29	18	0.29	0.053	48.3	23.0	0.81	58.6	0.010	<20	1.17	0.005	
8256	0.24	7.63	9.04	38.2	58	14.9	6.3	580	1.84	18.4	0.7	<0.2	4.4	9.7	0.02	0.21	0.30	17	4.07	0.047	26.1	16.4	3.92	76.8	0.006	<20	2.01	0.010	
8257	0.76	85.08	18.00	73.6	38	91.5	27.7	184	4.12	2.3	0.4	0.4	3.0	55.4	0.16	0.09	0.06	162	1.26	0.179	25.5	46.2	2.14	245.7	0.498	<20	1.90	0.120	
8258	0.34	62.32	11.62	76.9	31	77.8	24.0	193	3.74	1.6	0.5	0.7	4.0	26.8	0.12	0.07	0.06	127	1.58	0.152	25.7	57.6	2.80	99.3	0.424	<20	2.07	0.059	
8259	0.62	0.64	1.39	47.1	<2	8.4	3.0	314	1.46	0.5	1.7	<0.2	4.4	89.1	0.03	<0.02	0.02	6	12.53	0.024	15.6	6.2	3.28	7.3	0.036	<20	1.75	0.027	
8260	0.86	82.75	9.51	68.3	25	105.6	28.6	212	4.39	1.2	0.3	0.4	2.7	27.4	0.05	0.06	0.06	135	1.21	0.196	25.4	59.0	2.58	30.5	0.375	<20	2.11	0.064	
8261	0.26	89.50	3.88	69.1	21	119.3	27.2	159	3.75	0.7	0.3	<0.2	2.6	53.2	0.04	0.03	0.05	118	1.50	0.183	20.5	133.6	2.18	45.5	0.246	<20	1.65	0.052	
8262	0.88	69.08	7.48	66.8	18	47.5	25.1	208	4.09	1.2	0.2	0.3	2.6	114.7	0.06	0.08	0.06	133	1.61	0.214	25.6	7.8	1.44	127.5	0.271	<20	1.48	0.061	
8263	0.17	1069.54	2.50	40.9	16	11.2	3.6	82	1.60	3.5	0.5	<0.2	4.7	3.6	<0.01	0.16	0.08	14	0.10	0.032	24.6	13.1	1.82	666.9	0.006	<20	1.67	0.010	
8264	2.11	557.00	83.59	10.8	157	2.3	8.7	293	0.93	47.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.1	0.02	0.72	0.11	<2	0.28	0.005	3.6	7.8	0.36	235.1	0.001	<20	0.24	0.011	
8265	52.89	763.36	887.13	21.1	3664	15.4	39.0	62	5.32	423.8	0.7	13.3	1.5	7.7	0.07	5.16	4.01	6	0.02	0.011	8.4	5.5	0.14	2271.3	0.002	<20	0.29	0.005	
8266	0.43	6961.02	1.29	1.7	5373	1.1	0.5	57	0.38	36.7	23.7	3.9	1.6	2.9	<0.01	0.09	190.01	23	0.05	0.025	1.7	6.1	0.04	174.4	0.002	<20	0.14	<0.001	
8267	0.40	8288.43	1.17	1.7	9131	1.1	0.4	48	0.27	18.3	11.3	2.8	1.3	6.1	<0.01	0.05	215.51	23	0.04	0.022	1.6	4.9	0.03	409.0	<0.001	<20	0.13	0.002	
8268	10.68	>10000	4.10	139.3	21384	36.3	33.4	2574	2.17	25.7	0.4	50.3	0.9	28.0	0.07	0.08	39.03	88	2.94	0.336	24.9	34.0	5.57	284.9	0.007	<20	3.40	0.020	
8269	1.06	118.80	6.24	87.2	62	56.7	33.3	423	6.45	4.5	0.4	0.4	2.3	34.6	0.03	0.04	0.74	153	2.59	0.193	31.0	76.6	2.43	34.4	0.442	<20	2.27	0.061	
8270	0.08	51.62	1.75	15.6	23	10.0	5.0	86	1.16	1.7	0.7	<0.2	6.2	4.4	0.02	0.03	0.21	16	0.21	0.038	13.8	24.3	0.89	101.7	0.145	<20	1.10	0.021	
8271	0.08	7.70	4.26	20.2	4	11.6	5.8	102	1.28	0.9	0.4	<0.2	6.2	6.3	0.01	0.02	0.21	8	0.10	0.028	16.9	24.1	0.91	126.5	0.020	<20	0.93	0.021	
8272	0.69	58.31	21.24	64.6	40	60.5	27.9	296	5.19	10.2	0.3	0.7	3.0	33.1	0.06	0.07	0.12	139	1.49	0.193	26.5	59.9	1.76	321.9	0.350	<20	1.79	0.060	
8273	0.80	70.61	7.68	70.9	31	75.9	31.5	267	5.61	6.1	0.3	<0.2	2.3	71.9	0.05	0.10	0.12	139	1.15	0.192	23.6	45.0	1.98	19.0	0.275	<20	1.86	0.049	
82																													

Element	K	W	Sc	Tl	S	Hg	Se	Te	Ga	Cs	Ge	Hf	Nb	Rb	Sn	Ta	Zr	Y	Ce	In	Re	Be	Li	Pd	Pt	
Method	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	
Units	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppb	
MDL	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.02	5	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.02	1	0.1	0.1	10	2	
RPD %	8.7	33.3	5.2	5.2	8.6	35.0	29.4	45.2	6.1	10.3	19.2	29.4	8.5	11.3	29.3	<MDL	12.8	3.4	4.4	34.3	18.2	19.4	7.3	24.5	45.0	
RPD count	27	2	27	15	24	13	27	8	27	27	16	27	16	27	26	27	27	27	27	20	7	22	27	7	4	
APR %	29.2	<MDL	9.2	NA	100.0	NA	59.5	17.5	37.5	NA	12.0	4.1	0.3	53.8	54.2	<MDL	4.7	35.3	63.9	14.2	NA	11.7	71.6	91.5	<MDL	
APR error %	14.2		21.2		0.0		36.1	84.3	12.2		74.5	69.9	28.0	40.8	51.9		70.8	17.7	15.8	53.1		109.4	30.3	43.1		
Sample																										
8217	0.28	<0.1	0.9	0.11	0.03	6	0.1	<0.02	3.0	0.63	<0.1	0.18	<0.02	12.1	<0.1	<0.05	10.4	11.98	84.0	<0.02	<1	0.4	23.1	<10	<2	
8218	0.10	<0.1	2.0	0.31	0.18	98	0.5	0.18	1.0	0.37	<0.1	0.12	0.06	4.7	0.2	<0.05	3.9	10.79	40.8	0.04	<1	0.2	21.8	<10	<2	
8220	0.42	<0.1	3.5	0.15	0.05	11	0.3	<0.02	5.1	2.35	<0.1	0.17	<0.02	22.1	0.7	<0.05	5.5	6.90	70.1	0.05	<1	1.2	55.9	<10	<2	
8221	0.06	<0.1	4.3	<0.02	0.18	9	0.5	0.02	12.3	0.49	0.2	0.23	0.11	2.9	0.8	<0.05	11.9	11.48	45.5	0.03	1	0.5	47.9	<10	<2	
8222	0.09	0.2	1.4	0.06	<0.02	13	0.2	0.02	3.3	0.40	0.1	0.45	1.26	4.3	1.1	<0.05	29.2	14.22	38.6	<0.02	2	1.1	9.3	14	<2	
8223	0.13	0.1	0.4	0.09	<0.02	<5	<0.1	<0.02	4.0	0.11	<0.1	0.98	0.39	5.4	0.5	<0.05	29.4	3.95	18.7	0.02	<1	0.6	15.8	<10	<2	
8224	0.10	0.3	0.8	0.26	<0.02	8	0.2	0.03	5.0	0.21	0.1	1.72	1.07	4.9	0.8	<0.05	57.5	9.06	41.1	0.02	<1	0.7	18.5	23	<2	
8225	0.17	0.2	2.0	0.10	<0.02	<5	0.1	0.05	5.2	7.33	<0.1	0.09	0.47	20.7	0.7	<0.05	5.6	6.80	55.6	0.03	<1	3.4	29.6	<10	<2	
8226	0.24	0.2	1.5	0.25	<0.02	<5	0.2	0.10	8.3	2.91	0.1	0.09	0.25	41.6	1.1	<0.05	4.5	6.01	70.1	0.04	<1	2.7	17.4	<10	<2	
8227	0.36	1.1	3.3	0.23	<0.02	<5	0.2	0.10	5.7	1.11	<0.1	0.06	1.25	31.3	1.2	<0.05	6.0	11.38	110.6	0.03	<1	2.8	10.1	<10	<2	
8228	0.23	<0.1	0.8	0.14	<0.02	<5	0.2	0.05	6.8	8.75	<0.1	0.11	0.35	17.0	0.8	<0.05	4.3	5.99	70.9	<0.02	<1	1.9	2.3	<10	<2	
8246	<0.01	<0.1	5.9	0.02	<0.02	<5	0.1	<0.02	3.0	0.05	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	0.2	0.2	<0.05	0.1	10.39	33.8	0.24	<1	<0.1	8.2	<10	<2	
8247	0.15	<0.1	13.8	0.03	0.08	<5	0.2	<0.02	17.7	1.63	0.4	0.09	0.32	7.5	1.1	<0.05	6.2	25.53	72.5	0.08	<1	0.9	63.3	<10	<2	
8248	0.05	<0.1	8.6	<0.02	<0.02	<5	0.3	<0.02	20.0	0.43	0.3	0.12	0.16	1.8	0.7	<0.05	5.3	17.04	57.9	0.10	<1	1.0	96.1	<10	<2	
8249	0.05	<0.1	1.0	<0.02	0.04	<5	0.1	0.03	5.1	0.21	<0.1	0.05	0.05	1.6	0.3	<0.05	1.7	3.12	5.1	0.11	<1	0.5	63.5	<10	<2	
8250	0.08	<0.1	12.1	<0.02	0.03	82	0.5	0.03	17.9	0.30	0.2	0.02	0.03	3.4	0.7	<0.05	2.6	35.24	80.8	0.16	<1	0.7	127.0	<10	<2	
8251	0.06	<0.1	14.9	<0.02	0.19	10	0.7	<0.02	19.9	0.12	0.4	0.09	0.04	1.0	0.5	<0.05	4.1	16.53	34.5	0.12	1	0.5	66.9	<10	<2	
8252	0.21	<0.1	2.2	0.05	0.06	1705	0.1	<0.02	6.0	0.23	<0.1	0.08	<0.02	7.7	0.9	<0.05	2.8	3.92	59.1	0.08	<1	0.3	47.1	<10	<2	
8253	0.18	<0.1	2.2	0.04	0.51	1955	0.4	<0.02	5.2	0.34	0.1	0.09	<0.02	6.5	0.6	<0.05	3.1	2.73	38.1	0.06	1	0.2	49.6	<10	<2	
8254	0.29	<0.1	3.9	0.07	0.09	589	0.2	0.02	6.2	0.57	<0.1	0.12	<0.02	11.6	0.8	<0.05	4.6	6.70	60.4	0.03	<1	0.9	58.5	<10	<2	
8255	0.50	<0.1	4.4	0.09	<0.02	<5	0.1	<0.02	4.4	1.20	0.1	0.17	0.02	21.7	0.7	<0.05	6.3	8.23	81.5	0.04	<1	2.1	26.8	<10	<2	
8256	0.44	<0.1	4.9	0.37	0.04	20	0.1	<0.02	6.5	2.38	<0.1	0.26	<0.02	23.9	0.7	<0.05	9.7	12.12	48.7	0.05	<1	0.9	90.1	<10	<2	
8257	0.81	0.2	4.1	0.19	0.09	<5	0.3	0.03	11.6	2.72	0.4	0.49	0.28	40.6	0.9	<0.05	19.2	12.44	55.2	0.03	<1	0.7	55.6	<10	<2	
8258	0.45	0.2	5.1	0.12	0.03	<5	0.3	<0.02	12.0	3.27	0.3	0.52	0.21	30.1	0.9	<0.05	19.2	12.85	54.7	0.02	<1	0.8	69.5	<10	<2	
8259	0.02	<0.1	0.7	<0.02	<0.02	<5	0.1	0.03	6.2	0.39	0.2	0.20	0.07	0.4	0.6	<0.05	9.4	10.84	26.8	<0.02	2	0.3	49.7	<10	<2	
8260	0.11	0.1	2.8	<0.02	0.13	<5	0.2	<0.02	12.4	1.46	0.3	0.30	0.16	6.0	0.5	<0.05	12.0	12.24	56.0	0.02	1	0.4	53.2	<10	<2	
8261	0.13	<0.1	2.6	<0.02	0.06	<5	0.2	<0.02	11.0	0.40	0.1	0.14	0.11	6.9	0.5	<0.05	6.9	10.06	44.5	<0.02	<1	0.1	42.4	<10	3	
8262	0.08	0.1	2.1	<0.02	0.12	<5	0.4	<0.02	12.4	0.15	0.2	0.17	0.15	3.2	0.6	<0.05	8.0	12.32	56.3	<0.02	<1	0.1	27.7	<10	<2	
8263	0.32	<0.1	2.6	0.15	0.03	<5	0.1	<0.02	4.8	1.40	<0.1	0.15	<0.02	16.5	0.5	<0.05	4.5	4.72	52.0	0.03	<1	0.4	58.8	<10	<2	
8264	0.07	<0.1	0.5	0.62	0.17	23	0.1	<0.02	1.0	0.09	<0.1	0.05	<0.02	1.8	<0.1	<0.05	1.4	2.41	7.5	0.04	7	<0.1	5.5	<10	<2	
8265	0.12	<0.1	1.1	1.05	0.16	171	2.5	0.31	1.9	0.26	<0.1	0.08	0.06	4.0	0.5	<0.05	2.3	2.32	15.5	0.07	6	0.2	5.6	<10	<2	
8266	0.08	<0.1	0.4	<0.02	0.03	23	0.8	0.05	0.4	0.09	<0.1	0.09	0.03	2.4	0.2	<0.05	3.9	3.84	4.0	<0.02	<1	<0.1	1.1	<10	<2	
8267	0.08	<0.1	0.3	<0.02	0.06	13	0.6	<0.02	0.4	0.08	<0.1	0.07	0.02	2.3	<0.1	<0.05	2.5	2.10	3.6	<0.02	<1	<0.1	0.8	<10	<2	
8268	0.14	<0.1	9.3	0.37	0.71	43	1.0	<0.02	14.7	0.13	<0.1	0.05	<0.02	4.0	0.4	<0.05	2.3	17.72	51.9	0.08	<1	0.4	100.1	<10	<2	
8269	0.05	<0.1	2.4	<0.02	0.21	<5	0.3	<0.02	17.3	0.16	0.2	0.36	0.30	1.8	0.5	<0.05	14.4	11.51	60.4	0.02	2	0.3	62.1	<10	<2	
8270	0.27	0.1	2.8	0.05	<0.02	<5	<0.1	<0.02	4.7	0.28	<0.1	0.22	0.17	9.7	0.9	<0.05	5.9	9.09	32.2	<0.02	<1	0.4	27.8	<10	<2	
8271	0.14	<0.1	0.9	0.02	<0.02	<5	<0.1	<0.02	4.2	0.18	<0.1	0.12	0.02	4.7	0.2	<0.05	4.1	8.53	35.5	<0.02	<1	0.7	21.2	<10	<2	
8272	0.08	<0.1	3.4	<0.02	0.05	<5	0.1	<0.02	13.0	0.25	0.1	0.12	0.17	4.0	0.4	<0.05	5.0	10.20	53.6	0.03	<1	0.3	29.0	<10	<2	
8273	0.05	<0.1	2.5	<0.02	0.14	<5	0.3	<0.02	13.8	0.13	0.1	0.16	0.21	1.4	0.5	<0.05	7.5	10.33	50.7	<0.02	<1	0.4	55.5	<10	<2	
8274	0.04	<0.1	2.3	<0.02	0.06	<5	0.3	<0.02	14.1	0.14	0.2	0.12	0.17	1.1	0.5	<0.05	6.0	10.08	48.5	<0.02	<1	0.7	51.4	<10	<2	
8275	0.26	<0.1	6.6	0.14	0.16	<5	0.5	<0.02	9.7	3.76	0.3	0.17	0.02	20.2	0.5	<0.05	9.6	9.16	41.6	0.03	2	0.8	73.0	<10	9	
8276	0.21	<0.1	2.8	0.04	<0.02	5	<0.1	<0.02	7.4	0.76	<0.1	0.10	<0.02	6.8	0.3	<0.05	4.6	10.92	50.4	0.03	<1	0.5	37.7	<10	<2	
8277	0.04	<0.1	3.5	<0.02	<0.02	<5	0.2	<0.02	7.2	0.56	0.2	0.16	0.08	1.7	0.4	<0.05	5.6	7.63	33.5	0.02	<1	0.5	53.9	<10	<2	

Element	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ag	Ni	Co	Mn	Fe	As	U	Au	Th	Sr	Cd	Sb	Bi	V	Ca	P	La	Cr	Mg	Ba	Ti	B	Al	Na
Method	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	%	ppm	%	%
MDL	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	2	0.1	0.1	1	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.01	0.02	0.02	2	0.01	0.001	0.5	0.5	0.01	0.5	0.001	20	0.01	0.001
RPD %	15.6	7.3	13.6	12.4	8.2	7.9	10.9	6.7	3.0	17.2	6.5	20.4	6.8	9.9	27.7	12.8	13.4	6.0	13.0	8.9	4.7	9.6	6.4	12.1	14.5	12.5	6.9	12.5
RPD count	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	10	27	27	27	25	27	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	4	27	27
APR %	50.3	100.6	95.9	60.0	27.4	31.3	34.1	26.3	38.0	75.3	65.0	77.5	64.8	22.8	42.9	37.8	7.7	50.9	20.1	115.4	75.0	16.2	17.9	17.3	20.7	<MDL	28.9	21.0
APR error %	49.2	12.3	20.7	17.6	16.2	11.5	14.0	12.5	3.8	53.8	27.6	27.3	16.3	26.6	39.3	92.4	13.2	14.4	30.0	34.8	19.3	13.6	13.6	9.6	11.1	27.0	20.3	
Sample																												
8278	0.36	177.59	5.27	58.8	96	201.6	43.3	331	5.66	9.5	0.2	2.2	1.9	49.6	0.12	0.08	0.06	150	1.81	0.130	17.7	366.7	3.42	228.1	0.239	<20	2.00	0.046
8279	0.82	155.92	11.60	89.4	130	192.3	53.9	850	7.92	38.4	0.2	1.7	1.5	74.4	0.09	0.14	0.10	230	3.89	0.147	22.8	444.8	4.53	186.6	0.427	<20	3.10	0.022
8280	0.17	135.38	32.18	30.9	101	18.9	2.0	383	1.88	1.7	1.7	<0.2	13.2	19.7	0.04	0.10	0.29	19	0.82	0.017	20.1	20.6	2.06	232.3	0.020	<20	2.05	0.017
8281	3.20	20.66	77.70	34.8	77	5.8	8.1	345	1.24	3.9	0.5	<0.2	4.5	9.6	0.12	0.14	0.24	5	0.08	0.032	25.2	3.7	0.09	265.3	0.003	<20	0.49	0.008
8282	0.18	7.28	18.15	63.8	28	2.5	7.6	1276	3.18	3.0	0.9	2.0	2.5	97.8	0.19	0.07	0.10	27	3.66	0.126	18.1	1.4	0.23	1735.4	0.001	<20	0.42	0.034
8283	0.04	10.71	14.03	67.0	37	2.1	6.9	1211	2.95	1.2	1.2	0.7	3.1	182.8	0.12	0.04	0.15	17	3.35	0.115	28.5	1.3	0.94	1621.2	0.002	<20	0.37	0.047
8284	1.16	17.52	60.63	40.8	206	9.8	13.6	547	1.61	14.7	0.3	0.4	3.0	32.9	0.15	0.09	0.95	4	0.91	0.033	20.3	2.7	0.37	1755.0	0.001	<20	0.43	0.009
8285	0.24	6.59	15.75	77.7	14	6.5	6.4	1154	3.24	1.6	0.5	<0.2	3.3	78.8	0.30	0.04	0.08	24	2.14	0.126	38.6	1.2	0.67	1363.6	0.001	<20	0.52	0.037
8286	0.35	705.97	208.59	41.0	731	9.3	5.8	675	1.68	2.3	0.5	0.4	2.5	522.1	0.05	0.33	2.53	16	1.89	0.043	14.7	10.9	1.60	1506.7	0.005	<20	1.56	0.016
8287	0.30	221.70	>10000	>10000	30274	14.2	31.5	1365	4.69	5.9	0.3	<0.2	0.2	84.1	392.98	7.93	0.25	<2	14.07	0.003	1.3	1.5	7.80	8.9	<0.001	<20	0.01	0.008
8288	0.60	17.25	78.76	630.7	838	1.7	1.4	1342	1.18	1.9	0.2	<0.2	0.3	162.0	5.65	0.26	<0.02	<2	24.28	0.002	2.2	1.9	9.97	12.7	<0.001	<20	0.01	0.014
8289	0.11	40.10	16.23	9728.1	2693	2.5	4.2	1375	0.99	0.8	0.1	<0.2	0.2	160.4	23.26	0.09	<0.02	<2	23.80	0.002	1.2	0.9	10.06	6.7	<0.001	<20	<0.01	0.017
8290	0.23	172.22	>10000	>10000	59698	5.8	18.6	1293	2.53	4.0	0.3	<0.2	0.3	79.8	241.22	8.04	0.04	2	15.10	0.003	1.4	2.3	8.28	4.7	<0.001	<20	0.02	0.013
8291	0.21	69.28	>10000	>10000	29059	4.9	12.9	1234	1.87	3.0	0.3	<0.2	0.3	85.5	95.95	12.36	0.04	2	14.42	0.003	1.3	2.2	8.11	8.7	<0.001	<20	0.02	0.013
8292	1.16	85.63	118.00	68.7	353	6.6	3.5	53	2.08	6.2	0.4	<0.2	3.8	5.6	0.12	0.14	0.33	9	0.06	0.016	23.6	11.1	0.75	194.0	0.003	<20	1.07	0.002
8293	1.25	1791.13	6005.88	359.9	1773	40.4	18.4	1589	7.42	25.2	0.2	<0.2	1.0	47.3	0.44	0.03	5.25	132	3.57	0.304	23.8	39.8	7.99	843.8	0.018	<20	6.17	0.014
8294	31.99	5.52	18.64	29.2	402	58.3	0.3	14	0.37	9.8	7.6	<0.2	2.8	9.8	0.33	10.74	0.17	579	0.19	0.010	5.2	13.5	0.11	31.2	0.002	<20	0.33	0.006
8295	50.87	10.35	27.26	48.3	279	79.6	1.3	11	0.53	12.8	4.8	0.6	2.1	3.9	0.15	10.22	0.19	395	0.09	0.010	6.2	10.5	0.07	17.7	0.002	<20	0.31	0.006
8296	94.95	136.67	26.39	3536.4	164	1326.7	84.8	421	3.69	79.6	74.9	0.7	7.6	78.4	49.53	7.74	0.26	42	3.34	0.650	32.9	13.7	0.27	28.8	0.005	<20	2.16	0.011
8297	12.32	27.00	50.74	588.9	118	102.0	2.1	6	2.44	21.8	13.1	2.1	7.5	68.4	4.91	1.56	1.22	22	0.33	0.073	11.2	1.1	0.23	80.4	<0.001	<20	1.00	0.012
8298	0.49	185.60	9.43	11.8	69	7.0	2.5	167	0.59	3.5	0.2	<0.2	0.5	5.4	0.03	0.06	0.39	23	1.22	0.002	1.9	8.8	0.50	11.1	0.001	<20	0.33	0.007
8299	1.90	74.33	38.87	118.5	73	44.0	44.3	464	7.43	34.1	0.3	1.3	1.9	68.1	0.19	0.07	0.10	140	2.41	0.342	41.7	42.7	2.47	198.8	0.183	<20	2.69	0.243
8300	1.38	80.36	11.85	136.2	35	62.1	34.2	762	7.92	2.6	0.3	<0.2	2.1	50.9	0.13	0.03	0.04	88	1.53	0.336	35.6	44.7	2.04	209.1	0.254	20	2.74	0.162
8301	1.40	75.18	8.82	127.4	38	47.9	39.4	632	8.28	1.0	0.3	<0.2	1.9	69.4	0.16	0.03	0.06	106	1.50	0.313	35.7	40.2	1.78	168.5	0.190	<20	2.56	0.248
8302	0.33	123.62	1975.23	2023.0	781	6.9	2.1	49	1.58	12.4	0.6	<0.2	4.4	3.1	11.48	0.44	0.39	19	0.06	0.050	17.9	23.8	1.05	89.8	0.004	<20	1.16	0.010
8303	0.27	138.70	1573.97	5088.2	757	6.1	1.8	43	1.61	12.1	0.6	<0.2	4.6	3.4	29.56	0.46	0.39	19	0.06	0.050	18.3	22.3	1.13	92.6	0.003	<20	1.20	0.007
8304	107.48	141.29	23.79	3334.2	137	1453.9	85.5	322	3.82	81.5	74.7	0.3	7.4	69.1	42.56	11.32	0.22	38	2.63	0.826	34.1	12.1	0.20	26.5	0.005	<20	2.06	0.014
8305	107.89	144.85	36.28	3480.0	158	1397.7	96.2	412	3.64	75.6	67.0	<0.2	7.0	61.8	48.38	10.88	0.26	35	2.58	0.721	31.3	10.5	0.19	26.1	0.004	<20	1.87	0.011
8306	0.91	338.20	15.96	99.1	142	29.4	16.9	418	4.01	2.7	0.6	5.2	1.8	47.4	0.18	0.50	0.06	256	1.38	0.098	13.8	40.7	0.63	42.7	0.290	<20	2.03	0.354
8307	0.89	344.78	16.91	96.0	136	29.2	15.9	416	3.94	1.4	0.6	5.3	1.6	47.7	0.21	0.54	0.06	250	1.32	0.100	13.6	37.5	0.62	42.1	0.285	<20	1.97	0.334
8308	0.86	337.87	16.09	98.9	136	30.1	16.6	428	3.98	1.5	0.6	4.5	1.7	48.4	0.19	0.52	0.06	253	1.32	0.099	13.2	38.7	0.62	42.5	0.288	<20	2.00	0.340

Element	K	W	Sc	Tl	S	Hg	Se	Te	Ga	Cs	Ge	Hf	Nb	Rb	Sn	Ta	Zr	Y	Ce	In	Re	Be	Li	Pd	Pt
Method	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04	1F04
Units	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppb
MDL	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.02	5	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.02	1	0.1	0.1	10	2
RPD %	8.7	33.3	5.2	5.2	8.6	35.0	29.4	45.2	6.1	10.3	19.2	29.4	8.5	11.3	29.3	<MDL	12.8	3.4	4.4	34.3	18.2	19.4	7.3	24.5	45.0
RPD count	27	2	27	15	24	13	27	8	27	27	16	27	16	27	26	27	27	27	27	20	7	22	27	7	4
APR %	29.2	<MDL	9.2	NA	100.0	NA	59.5	17.5	37.5	NA	12.0	4.1	0.3	53.8	54.2	<MDL	4.7	35.3	63.9	14.2	NA	11.7	71.6	91.5	<MDL
APR error %	14.2		21.2		0.0		36.1	84.3	12.2		74.5	69.9	28.0	40.8	51.9		70.8	17.7	15.8	53.1		109.4	30.3	43.1	
Sample																									
8278	0.05	<0.1	5.7	<0.02	0.11	6	0.5	0.04	11.0	1.22	0.2	0.31	0.08	2.0	0.6	<0.05	9.8	10.81	37.0	0.03	<1	0.5	50.8	<10	<2
8279	0.03	<0.1	10.2	<0.02	0.27	<5	0.7	<0.02	16.5	2.43	0.4	0.52	0.14	1.4	0.8	<0.05	19.4	13.39	51.2	0.06	3	0.9	77.0	<10	9
8280	0.59	<0.1	4.3	0.13	<0.02	<5	0.2	<0.02	9.1	3.57	<0.1	0.17	0.03	24.2	1.9	<0.05	5.4	14.84	45.9	0.02	<1	1.5	65.0	<10	<2
8281	0.35	<0.1	2.2	0.15	<0.02	9	0.1	<0.02	1.5	1.52	<0.1	0.06	<0.02	11.5	0.3	<0.05	4.2	4.38	51.6	<0.02	2	1.3	5.7	<10	<2
8282	0.29	<0.1	6.6	0.07	0.05	<5	0.2	<0.02	1.2	2.44	<0.1	0.07	<0.02	9.7	<0.1	<0.05	5.1	8.45	37.9	0.06	<1	0.9	0.9	<10	<2
8283	0.35	<0.1	5.8	0.08	0.05	<5	0.3	<0.02	1.4	2.27	<0.1	0.04	<0.02	12.0	<0.1	<0.05	4.3	8.06	54.4	0.05	<1	0.6	1.2	<10	<2
8284	0.33	<0.1	2.5	0.17	0.17	<5	0.4	0.02	1.3	1.07	<0.1	0.06	<0.02	10.8	0.3	<0.05	2.9	11.41	37.6	<0.02	<1	1.1	2.4	<10	<2
8285	0.30	<0.1	6.5	0.08	0.04	<5	0.2	<0.02	1.6	2.98	<0.1	0.03	<0.02	9.2	<0.1	<0.05	2.1	21.92	60.3	0.06	<1	1.1	0.9	<10	<2
8286	0.32	<0.1	3.1	0.07	0.09	20	1.4	0.08	6.3	0.83	<0.1	0.23	<0.02	12.2	0.7	<0.05	9.2	15.84	27.3	0.07	<1	1.0	45.3	<10	<2
8287	<0.01	0.2	0.2	0.23	3.59	4368	6.4	<0.02	24.0	0.02	61.0	<0.02	<0.02	0.1	5.0	<0.05	0.5	1.34	1.9	0.50	1	0.3	0.2	-	<2
8288	<0.01	0.8	0.3	<0.02	0.09	69	0.4	<0.02	1.0	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	0.1	0.2	<0.05	0.4	2.37	3.2	<0.02	<1	0.4	0.3	<10	<2
8289	<0.01	0.1	0.2	0.02	0.27	177	0.9	<0.02	4.2	<0.02	0.5	<0.02	<0.02	0.1	0.5	<0.05	0.2	1.62	1.8	0.03	<1	0.4	0.2	26	<2
8290	<0.01	0.5	0.4	0.20	5.19	1566	4.7	<0.02	22.5	0.03	64.6	0.04	<0.02	0.2	2.7	<0.05	0.8	1.36	2.0	0.17	<1	0.2	0.3	-	<2
8291	<0.01	0.9	0.4	0.19	4.02	669	3.0	<0.02	9.2	0.02	18.2	0.02	<0.02	0.2	1.7	<0.05	0.9	1.30	1.9	0.07	<1	0.5	0.5	-	<2
8292	0.29	<0.1	2.1	0.10	0.04	34	0.1	<0.02	3.4	0.74	<0.1	0.11	<0.02	11.2	0.4	<0.05	3.6	2.48	44.7	<0.02	<1	0.6	24.8	<10	<2
8293	0.11	<0.1	14.4	<0.02	0.18	5	0.6	<0.02	20.5	2.00	0.1	0.04	<0.02	4.5	0.8	<0.05	0.9	24.59	52.4	0.18	<1	2.5	291.3	<10	<2
8294	0.27	<0.1	1.2	0.84	0.25	98	16.5	0.13	1.5	0.57	<0.1	0.18	0.05	12.4	0.5	<0.05	7.9	5.08	9.9	<0.02	182	0.2	3.5	<10	<2
8295	0.23	<0.1	1.0	1.12	0.15	101	13.4	0.13	1.3	0.46	<0.1	0.16	0.05	9.6	0.3	<0.05	7.7	2.22	10.8	<0.02	155	0.3	4.0	<10	<2
8296	0.75	<0.1	7.0	4.13	0.08	221	9.6	0.08	4.5	1.15	0.1	0.02	0.08	27.8	1.2	<0.05	2.4	94.93	52.6	0.02	34	4.3	20.1	<10	<2
8297	0.71	<0.1	1.9	13.11	0.54	300	10.5	0.18	2.5	0.20	<0.1	0.13	0.02	13.1	2.4	<0.05	6.7	58.75	24.6	0.06	10	1.4	10.3	<10	<2
8298	<0.01	<0.1	0.5	<0.02	<0.02	<5	<0.1	0.05	2.4	0.03	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	0.2	<0.1	<0.05	0.5	1.61	4.2	0.03	<1	<0.1	9.8	<10	<2
8299	0.80	<0.1	13.3	0.13	0.06	6	0.5	0.03	13.9	2.52	0.3	0.12	0.15	46.5	1.1	<0.05	6.7	26.50	79.1	0.09	2	0.4	46.3	<10	<2
8300	0.47	<0.1	2.9	0.09	0.06	<5	0.4	<0.02	13.0	3.99	0.2	0.09	0.30	29.8	0.7	<0.05	7.0	21.68	65.3	0.05	<1	0.5	39.5	<10	<2
8301	0.60	<0.1	3.4	0.15	0.09	5	0.3	0.03	11.4	3.35	0.2	0.12	0.21	39.6	0.9	<0.05	7.9	21.85	63.9	0.04	<1	0.4	32.0	<10	<2
8302	0.21	<0.1	2.3	0.04	0.45	1552	0.4	<0.02	5.0	0.39	<0.1	0.09	0.03	9.8	0.6	<0.05	3.3	2.71	35.4	0.03	<1	0.4	50.5	<10	<2
8303	0.21	<0.1	2.3	0.04	0.51	3534	0.4	0.03	5.0	0.37	<0.1	0.08	<0.02	9.1	0.7	<0.05	2.8	2.70	35.6	0.08	<1	0.3	55.2	<10	<2
8304	0.64	<0.1	7.4	3.92	0.08	208	9.5	0.06	3.9	1.14	0.2	0.06	0.07	31.3	0.9	<0.05	2.6	99.11	52.1	<0.02	40	4.4	18.2	<10	<2
8305	0.58	<0.1	6.9	3.79	0.08	196	9.4	0.08	3.5	1.03	0.2	0.03	0.07	27.0	15.4	<0.05	2.4	98.90	49.2	<0.02	40	3.7	14.3	<10	<2
8306	0.23	<0.1	3.1	0.02	0.03	26	0.5	0.02	8.0	0.56	0.1	0.26	0.03	14.3	1.1	<0.05	9.2	13.20	27.3	0.03	2	0.1	11.2	25	<2
8307	0.23	<0.1	3.0	<0.02	0.03	15	0.5	0.03	7.6	0.45	0.1	0.27	0.04	14.4	1.1	<0.05	9.7	13.02	26.9	0.02	<1	<0.1	10.4	17	<2
8308	0.23	<0.1	3.0	<0.02	0.03	15	0.4	<0.02	7.8	0.41	0.1	0.24	0.03	14.9	1.1	<0.05	9.8	13.17	27.4	0.03	1	0.1	11.3	15	<2

Appendix 4E

Element	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ag	Ni	Co	Mn	Fe	As	U	Au	Th	Sr	Cd	Sb	Bi	V	Ca	P	La	Cr	Mg	Ba	Ti	Al	Na	K	W
Method	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	%	%	%	%	ppm
MDL	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1	0.01	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.01	0.001	0.1	1	0.01	1	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.01	0.1
RPD %	28.1	6.4	11.5	11.1	23.2	6.8	10.8	4.8	2.3	29.4	11.6	<MDL	4.8	4.4	23.9	6.6	21.5	2.3	10.3	5.0	6.9	5.7	2.0	6.0	3.7	4.5	5.2	10.1	21.4
RPD count	27	27	27	27	22	27	27	27	27	25	27	27	27	27	23	26	12	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
APR %	68.8	103.4	97.8	98.2	40.0	100.3	99.8	101.6	92.0	120.0	88.6	<MDL	99.5	97.3	82.1	75.7	<MDL	103.7	102.3	124.3	98.4	80.4	97.1	98.3	110.4	102.1	99.2	97.8	52.4
APR error %	69.9	6.1	21.9	13.9	0.0	9.3	11.0	5.7	3.5	58.0	34.5		15.6	10.8	29.7	42.4		11.1	12.4	25.7	13.3	8.1	6.4	7.6	14.8	10.4	7.2	11.6	43.9
Sample																													
8175	51.2	>10000	4.0	6	8.7	3.8	1.9	210	0.28	32	8.9	<0.1	1.6	40	<0.1	<0.1	22.1	10	1.49	0.661	5.4	6	0.15	1528	0.018	0.31	0.027	0.17	<0.1
8176	2.9	165.3	7.6	106	0.3	137.7	42.6	1326	8.03	11	0.9	<0.1	4.1	433	0.3	0.2	0.2	329	5.84	0.205	35.3	241	4.02	350	2.547	5.66	2.257	0.89	0.6
8177	2.7	162.1	18.1	111	<0.1	141.3	43.9	1544	8.44	19	1.3	<0.1	4.8	583	0.3	0.2	0.2	359	5.39	0.212	36.0	234	3.94	501	3.099	6.16	1.738	0.93	0.6
8178	0.5	7.2	1.9	42	0.5	24.1	11.9	210	3.69	2	2.8	<0.1	11.1	79	0.1	0.4	0.2	41	0.51	0.128	33.7	29	2.03	1050	0.219	6.56	0.233	2.82	0.9
8179	0.8	98.6	32.7	95	5.1	131.4	38.1	1142	7.79	21	1.1	<0.1	3.4	1309	0.3	0.6	0.1	322	6.65	0.190	32.6	247	3.45	133	2.129	6.00	2.533	0.37	0.5
8180	0.3	2.3	3.2	27	0.2	10.5	2.1	471	1.49	3	0.6	<0.1	2.3	19	0.2	0.7	<0.1	7	0.43	0.020	19.6	11	0.88	494	0.055	1.78	0.036	0.60	0.3
8181	0.6	165.0	13.4	26	0.6	13.6	20.7	1355	4.93	<1	0.6	<0.1	2.0	18	0.1	0.2	0.2	16	0.25	0.016	8.2	12	1.05	61	0.049	1.49	0.024	0.21	0.1
8182	1.1	95.5	13.2	131	0.1	148.4	56.2	1664	8.61	57	0.5	<0.1	3.0	301	0.3	0.5	<0.1	303	5.65	0.142	31.2	220	4.89	514	1.808	5.24	1.647	1.00	0.3
8183	1.5	334.5	18.7	167	0.2	95.9	47.7	1596	9.42	4	1.1	<0.1	2.7	222	0.3	0.7	<0.1	463	6.67	0.100	17.1	199	3.42	243	1.482	7.02	1.746	0.80	0.3
8185	1.2	331.7	15.5	161	0.2	90.7	45.6	1596	9.56	4	0.9	<0.1	2.5	225	0.3	0.8	<0.1	459	6.61	0.093	15.7	204	3.39	225	1.451	6.71	1.647	0.75	0.4
8186	0.9	1726.0	8.9	52	0.1	16.9	5.8	110	2.36	9	2.8	<0.1	10.1	36	0.1	1.0	0.2	59	0.19	0.057	37.8	30	2.38	665	0.288	7.18	0.540	3.86	1.9
8187	1.5	104.0	9.8	125	0.2	128.2	58.8	1362	9.06	18	0.7	<0.1	3.7	290	0.3	0.4	<0.1	318	5.50	0.162	32.6	266	4.61	721	1.953	5.65	2.296	0.51	0.7
8188	1.3	335.0	16.8	155	0.2	87.4	44.2	1605	9.42	3	0.9	<0.1	2.5	227	0.3	0.8	<0.1	467	6.65	0.099	16.8	189	3.46	236	1.401	6.97	1.667	0.78	0.2
8189	1.3	23.7	12.4	152	<0.1	7.7	32.9	1514	8.23	22	0.6	<0.1	4.2	346	0.5	0.4	<0.1	245	3.09	0.257	50.5	4	2.14	951	1.881	7.55	3.296	1.98	0.5
8190	2.0	74.0	19.8	134	0.1	104.9	58.0	1393	9.16	35	0.7	<0.1	4.4	361	0.3	0.6	<0.1	323	5.81	0.186	38.8	133	3.75	347	2.039	6.08	2.022	0.90	0.5
8191	0.6	7.6	32.9	348	<0.1	6.5	2.4	212	4.26	19	2.5	<0.1	7.1	54	0.1	5.3	<0.1	65	0.08	0.050	37.4	7	0.15	293	0.323	10.49	0.195	>10	28.8
8192	1.1	5.1	91.4	61	4.5	4.3	1.9	98	2.12	95	3.0	<0.1	27.6	95	0.2	9.5	<0.1	98	0.04	0.039	54.7	18	0.06	128	0.439	1.61	0.030	1.49	49.8
8193	0.7	4.8	29.5	316	0.1	22.7	13.7	2207	3.78	9	2.8	<0.1	5.8	154	0.8	5.7	<0.1	63	0.28	0.062	33.7	8	0.13	662	0.298	10.32	1.037	9.77	16.2
8194	0.3	4.5	10.0	84	<0.1	2.9	5.9	1361	3.19	5	2.8	<0.1	6.4	353	0.2	0.7	<0.1	59	3.97	0.067	43.8	6	0.25	1506	0.246	10.73	3.790	3.02	1.0
8195	6.2	25.4	24.0	144	<0.1	5.2	7.8	1073	3.02	6	2.5	<0.1	5.4	459	0.1	0.6	0.2	63	2.68	0.107	39.9	6	0.93	987	0.270	10.03	3.837	3.24	1.3
8196	62.8	492.5	128.9	83	1.6	22.7	13.0	167	2.82	6	4.7	<0.1	12.7	36	0.2	1.0	23.4	85	0.16	0.034	36.1	38	1.74	358	0.353	9.59	0.810	4.66	2.0
8197	1.9	7.3	20.6	89	<0.1	1.9	5.3	1072	3.05	3	2.2	<0.1	5.0	633	0.1	0.4	0.2	56	2.23	0.087	33.2	5	0.52	914	0.210	9.61	4.814	2.39	0.8
8198	0.8	12.3	29.7	155	<0.1	2.2	5.6	1179	2.97	7	2.0	<0.1	4.8	340	0.3	0.6	0.4	56	3.12	0.088	36.3	5	0.61	957	0.220	9.48	3.850	2.58	0.5
8199	1.1	319.7	10.8	83	<0.1	24.9	10.3	239	2.71	3	3.2	<0.1	9.9	39	<0.1	0.8	0.4	68	0.19	0.038	26.3	35	1.85	346	0.290	7.94	1.133	3.63	2.0
8200	1.0	181.3	2.9	176	<0.1	25.1	41.9	700	9.90	4	0.2	<0.1	1.4	38	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	156	2.30	0.307	27.1	24	3.81	776	2.368	6.95	2.299	2.06	0.4
8201	1.1	1444.2	6.9	44	0.1	5.5	4.6	437	1.40	14	6.4	<0.1	3.1	13	<0.1	0.5	0.4	19	1.11	0.021	19.8	9	2.09	343	0.057	2.24	0.044	1.09	0.4
8202	2.9	456.4	22.8	20	0.5	5.6	20.6	821	1.02	29	0.6	<0.1	1.4	27	<0.1	0.6	0.2	17	1.70	0.010	6.0	8	1.14	596	0.050	1.96	0.180	2.01	0.2
8203	0.7	1723.6	10.9	50	0.2	16.0	6.8	101	2.36	13	3.0	<0.1	10.1	33	0.1	1.2	0.2	58	0.16	0.058	35.9	27	2.33	631	0.278	7.13	0.557	3.80	1.8
8204	1.9	110.6	8.5	117	0.1	125.1	57.9	1431	9.08	15	0.6	<0.1	3.5	293	0.3	0.4	<0.1	312	5.65	0.161	31.8	273	4.69	548	1.963	5.56	2.248	0.49	0.6
8205	0.5	18.2	4.1	56	<0.1	22.9	12.1	414	2.67	4	1.3	<0.1	5.2	102	0.1	0.1	<0.1	54	1.09	0.037	24.1	45	2.37	1466	0.321	3.88	0.543	2.17	0.4
8206	0.9	90.1	10.1	123	<0.1	150.3	60.9	1529	9.06	12	0.5	<0.1	3.0	347	0.3	0.3	<0.1	308	5.79	0.148	29.8	341	5.00	809	1.840	5.19	1.710	1.29	0.2
8207	0.9	93.6	9.3	120	0.2	162.7	63.8	1492	9.11	10	0.5	<0.1	3.1	325	0.2	0.3	<0.1	305	5.88	0.139	28.4	380	5.10	725	1.820	5.15	1.691	1.18	0.3
8208	0.4	4.0	1.0	6	<0.1	3.7	1.7	81	0.37	1	0.4	<0.1	1.5	10	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4	0.16	0.024	4.5	7	0.32	362	0.036	0.50	0.027	0.26	<0.1
8209	0.4	575.3	74.3	45	0.1	12.4	6.4	568	2.06	7	2.2	<0.1	4.6	6	<0.1	0.5	<0.1	21	0.52	0.028	42.0	12	2.29	145	0.079	3.81	0.021	1.35	0.4
8210	0.5	222.7	3.0	24	<0.1	12.5	22.7	1065	4.68	3	0.8	<0.1	3.0	12	<0.1	0.2	0.1	21	0.06	0.018	10.7	13	1.15	218	0.054	1.85	0.018	0.34	0.2
8211	1.1	25.8	2.1	4	<0.1	4.2	2.8	148	0.99	2	0.3	<0.1	1.0	4	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	11	0.02	0.006	5.0	8	0.16	54	0.014	0.33	0.012	0.10	0.2
8212	0.2	27.0	1.2	15	<0.1	5.6	8.4	789	2.36	2	0.6	<0.1	2.0	8	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	19	0.01	0.016	8.6	10	0.86	214	0.038	1.25	0.019	0.17	0.2
8213	0.4	4.5	2.3	6	<0.1	2.2	0.8	266	0.81	3	0.3	<0.1	1.1	9	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	12	<0.01	0.007	5.5	8	0.20	264	0.018	0.70	0.032	0.24	0.1
8214	2.0	12.0	28.3	126	0.1	1.2	5.1	1182	3.22	10	3.0	<0.1	7.5	1940	0.4	0.7	0.1	70	2.80	0.047	53.6	5</							

Appendix 4E

Element	Zr	Ce	Sn	Y	Nb	Ta	Be	Sc	Li	S	Rb	Hf
Method	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
RPD %	4.5	6.0	23.2	4.0	5.8	7.5	23.6	1.9	13.1	0.0	9.6	4.4
RPD count	27	27	27	27	27	27	20	27	27	7	27	27
APR %	94.8	92.3	104.3	91.0	120.4	83.9	<MDL	107.1	110.9	<MDL	93.0	82.0
APR error %	14.6	10.9	51.6	14.4	9.0	28.9		11.4	33.3		14.8	12.5
Sample												
8175	1.9	13	0.2	18.3	0.3	<0.1	<1	1	17.7	0.2	6.9	<0.1
8176	224.4	81	2.0	26.6	28.9	1.6	2	25	45.2	<0.1	27.1	5.8
8177	287.8	84	3.1	28.8	37.4	1.8	2	26	52.8	<0.1	36.5	7.1
8178	103.5	71	2.5	23.3	8.8	0.6	1	9	67.6	<0.1	119.3	2.9
8179	176.9	75	2.3	24.6	25.4	1.3	2	24	30.0	<0.1	12.9	5.1
8180	23.6	43	0.6	7.7	2.2	<0.1	<1	3	34.5	<0.1	30.2	0.7
8181	22.6	19	0.5	10.1	2.1	0.1	<1	3	38.0	1.4	10.3	0.6
8182	184.7	71	1.7	22.6	23.1	1.1	1	36	50.4	<0.1	25.3	5.0
8183	146.9	38	2.2	32.4	13.8	0.7	<1	38	14.4	<0.1	22.9	4.2
8185	137.2	36	1.8	29.9	12.5	0.7	<1	37	16.2	<0.1	20.7	3.8
8186	118.1	81	2.5	22.2	11.0	0.6	1	11	94.8	<0.1	151.2	3.5
8187	206.2	74	1.8	26.2	26.3	1.4	1	32	59.1	0.2	13.3	6.1
8188	152.8	38	2.1	32.2	13.3	0.7	<1	37	16.8	<0.1	21.5	4.0
8189	203.7	111	2.5	27.9	37.4	2.0	2	18	57.6	<0.1	52.6	5.4
8190	271.3	85	1.9	26.5	29.1	1.6	1	29	58.0	0.2	24.7	7.4
8191	106.7	76	1.2	13.6	15.0	0.5	3	4	4.1	<0.1	214.5	2.5
8192	132.5	114	0.5	12.3	19.6	0.4	1	2	6.3	<0.1	42.3	3.5
8193	116.0	77	1.3	13.7	14.6	0.5	3	4	5.8	<0.1	253.8	3.2
8194	156.9	90	1.1	21.9	11.0	0.4	2	3	12.4	<0.1	88.3	3.7
8195	117.7	75	0.6	19.5	12.1	0.5	3	5	52.6	<0.1	96.4	2.7
8196	151.5	76	4.1	25.3	15.2	0.9	3	15	61.5	<0.1	202.6	4.2
8197	116.7	63	0.8	12.9	10.1	0.4	2	4	37.6	<0.1	59.1	2.6
8198	86.5	64	0.8	13.3	11.1	0.4	2	4	39.7	0.1	84.8	2.1
8199	106.8	52	3.3	18.5	12.7	0.8	2	11	61.8	<0.1	159.1	2.9
8200	36.2	66	1.6	26.6	33.2	1.6	1	24	72.5	<0.1	37.1	1.2
8201	34.9	40	0.6	8.0	2.5	0.1	<1	2	44.3	0.1	25.2	1.0
8202	19.9	12	0.3	6.7	1.5	<0.1	<1	2	32.1	0.4	42.1	0.5
8203	116.4	76	2.6	20.5	9.9	0.6	2	11	101.7	<0.1	150.0	3.5
8204	198.0	69	1.9	23.4	24.3	1.2	<1	32	49.6	0.2	13.7	5.5
8205	88.1	43	1.3	13.6	7.5	0.4	<1	8	60.0	<0.1	48.7	2.3
8206	189.6	65	1.9	23.3	23.4	1.1	<1	33	51.8	0.1	31.8	5.2
8207	185.4	65	1.6	22.5	21.8	1.1	<1	34	50.5	<0.1	28.4	5.2
8208	11.3	9	<0.1	3.3	0.5	<0.1	<1	<1	24.4	<0.1	5.2	0.3
8209	63.5	79	1.5	16.2	4.0	0.2	<1	5	78.1	<0.1	51.4	1.7
8210	27.4	22	0.4	8.3	2.2	0.1	<1	3	37.9	0.8	15.2	0.7
8211	8.2	10	0.2	2.3	0.6	<0.1	<1	<1	7.4	<0.1	4.2	0.2
8212	18.2	19	0.3	6.4	1.6	<0.1	<1	2	35.5	0.2	7.8	0.6
8213	10.0	12	<0.1	2.5	0.7	<0.1	<1	1	15.2	<0.1	9.8	0.3
8214	190.4	102	1.0	22.7	16.0	0.6	2	2	105.9	<0.1	111.1	4.0
8215	133.1	66	0.8	15.3	10.8	0.4	2	4	35.3	<0.1	69.5	3.0
8216	184.9	95	1.0	22.4	15.3	0.6	3	2	52.6	<0.1	104.5	3.7

Element	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ag	Ni	Co	Mn	Fe	As	U	Au	Th	Sr	Cd	Sb	Bi	V	Ca	P	La	Cr	Mg	Ba	Ti	Al	Na	K	W	
Method	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	%	%	%	%	ppm	
MDL	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1	0.01	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.01	0.001	0.1	1	0.01	1	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.01	0.1	
RPD %	28.1	6.4	11.5	11.1	23.2	6.8	10.8	4.8	2.3	29.4	11.6	<MDL	4.8	4.4	23.9	6.6	21.5	2.3	10.3	5.0	6.9	5.7	2.0	6.0	3.7	4.5	5.2	10.1	21.4	
RPD count	27	27	27	27	22	27	27	27	27	25	27	27	27	27	23	26	12	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	
APR %	68.8	103.4	97.8	98.2	40.0	100.3	99.8	101.6	92.0	120.0	88.6	<MDL	99.5	97.3	82.1	75.7	<MDL	103.7	102.3	124.3	98.4	80.4	97.1	98.3	110.4	102.1	99.2	97.8	52.4	
APR error %	69.9	6.1	21.9	13.9	0.0	9.3	11.0	5.7	3.5	58.0	34.5		15.6	10.8	29.7	42.4		11.1	12.4	25.7	13.3	8.1	6.4	7.6	14.8	10.4	7.2	11.6	43.9	
Sample																														
8217	0.7	6.5	26.4	129	0.2	1.3	5.4	1014	3.19	4	3.4	<0.1	8.8	848	0.2	1.1	0.1	68	3.08	0.049	60.1	4	0.38	2842	0.293	11.70	2.984	6.00	1.2	
8218	1.2	189.9	46.5	86	0.2	14.5	12.7	387	0.89	54	1.5	<0.1	3.3	122	0.3	2.1	0.8	16	29.71	0.022	25.3	7	1.06	180	0.051	1.66	0.266	0.77	0.4	
8220	0.7	1888.9	7.2	52	0.1	14.5	4.9	111	2.37	5	3.0	<0.1	10.1	37	<0.1	1.0	0.1	59	0.32	0.057	37.5	27	2.40	667	0.271	7.73	0.593	3.90	1.7	
8221	1.2	91.3	9.2	110	0.1	113.4	53.6	1409	9.13	16	0.6	<0.1	3.5	305	0.3	0.4	<0.1	319	5.62	0.170	34.2	278	4.55	745	1.971	6.05	2.150	0.54	0.5	
8222	0.3	9.3	9.3	39	<0.1	1.5	4.1	>10000	2.80	<1	3.0	<0.1	4.2	2589	0.3	0.2	<0.1	128	13.13	0.020	42.6	6	0.12	1953	0.285	6.47	2.047	3.71	0.5	
8223	0.3	6.6	18.6	53	0.5	2.8	2.2	879	2.10	1	1.5	<0.1	6.1	2085	0.1	0.1	0.2	52	1.12	0.014	17.9	5	0.16	3160	0.117	10.48	4.357	4.77	0.3	
8224	0.4	7.3	18.9	73	<0.1	1.9	2.8	1506	2.94	5	4.9	<0.1	8.1	2605	0.3	0.5	0.1	102	2.19	0.020	51.7	7	0.14	3541	0.263	10.30	4.114	4.58	0.8	
8225	0.1	60.3	21.1	112	0.2	2.2	12.0	1197	5.00	2	1.4	<0.1	12.6	1860	<0.1	0.3	0.2	218	1.90	0.066	51.0	4	0.56	3423	0.572	10.24	1.918	8.06	0.8	
8226	1.0	92.1	29.5	95	0.1	1.2	9.0	1241	4.56	1	4.3	<0.1	17.4	1616	0.4	0.6	0.6	245	2.04	0.063	48.6	4	0.49	3803	0.383	10.09	0.829	9.57	6.3	
8227	0.9	64.7	31.2	110	<0.1	10.3	16.8	1480	5.08	6	4.6	<0.1	19.1	2316	0.4	0.8	0.2	253	4.15	0.164	93.7	17	0.35	2378	0.510	8.48	1.582	7.47	2.5	
8228	0.2	42.8	12.2	97	<0.1	3.7	12.2	1259	4.27	3	1.6	<0.1	14.6	1790	0.2	0.4	0.1	173	2.33	0.046	51.4	3	0.52	1842	0.334	9.79	3.444	5.65	0.5	
8246	0.1	41.7	1.9	30	<0.1	5.5	2.4	2398	1.25	2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	137	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10	19.52	0.006	14.5	5	0.46	17	0.037	0.61	0.020	0.01	<0.1	
8247	1.8	77.3	33.1	219	<0.1	49.4	48.1	2444	11.14	51	0.6	<0.1	2.6	258	0.2	0.5	<0.1	186	2.46	0.349	43.4	42	2.69	598	2.527	8.67	2.347	1.28	0.4	
8248	0.7	241.0	41.2	296	<0.1	40.5	34.3	908	7.65	14	0.5	<0.1	4.0	60	0.2	0.2	0.1	143	1.78	0.264	40.5	38	4.21	101	1.710	7.77	2.864	0.27	1.0	
8249	10.4	1833.4	1.3	76	0.4	8.2	4.9	280	2.66	24	1.3	<0.1	5.3	6	<0.1	0.2	0.5	12	0.13	0.081	2.9	11	2.10	109	0.062	2.42	0.035	0.28	0.2	
8250	1.5	51.1	2373.7	1036	0.5	44.9	44.3	1458	4.03	80	0.5	<0.1	2.7	78	6.2	0.5	0.9	198	4.20	0.226	49.8	31	4.30	88	2.397	9.45	3.838	0.67	0.7	
8251	22.0	5910.0	9.3	215	0.3	28.5	16.2	1503	6.49	2	3.7	<0.1	2.6	54	0.6	0.3	<0.1	118	5.25	0.336	23.8	37	3.30	270	2.358	7.85	0.074	3.03	1.2	
8252	0.4	152.5	1081.7	1235	1.0	5.5	1.6	115	1.70	24	1.9	<0.1	8.6	37	3.9	1.6	0.3	50	0.09	0.058	27.6	33	1.35	420	0.312	5.66	0.616	3.17	1.1	
8253	0.4	165.4	1937.9	3138	0.8	9.5	4.2	58	1.71	12	2.1	<0.1	7.6	36	22.3	1.3	0.4	50	0.07	0.048	21.2	30	1.29	452	0.263	5.01	0.609	3.54	1.1	
8254	0.5	86.5	491.0	813	0.8	13.6	6.3	353	2.15	34	2.2	<0.1	9.8	38	4.5	1.4	0.2	56	1.50	0.051	31.0	43	2.24	765	0.316	6.35	0.492	3.81	1.2	
8255	0.6	4.0	10.6	32	<0.1	21.9	8.5	245	3.39	2	3.1	<0.1	7.7	30	<0.1	1.5	0.4	71	0.25	0.057	24.6	50	1.27	400	0.365	5.76	0.396	3.37	1.3	
8256	0.6	7.9	10.1	42	<0.1	15.5	7.3	569	2.14	18	3.2	<0.1	9.6	28	<0.1	1.0	0.3	43	3.55	0.053	25.7	23	4.30	359	0.235	5.66	0.409	2.70	1.6	
8257	1.4	95.7	20.1	112	<0.1	147.9	44.5	1346	8.27	3	1.4	<0.1	5.6	524	0.4	0.3	<0.1	361	6.07	0.224	37.4	224	4.33	511	2.692	6.58	1.821	1.23	0.9	
8258	0.9	65.3	14.4	99	<0.1	109.8	34.0	1000	6.41	1	1.9	<0.1	6.9	310	0.3	0.2	<0.1	273	4.39	0.180	38.2	189	4.11	886	2.107	6.54	1.766	1.92	0.8	
8259	0.6	1.2	1.9	78	<0.1	11.2	5.2	619	3.09	<1	2.8	<0.1	7.2	108	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	22	15.64	0.026	24.9	8	8.73	22	0.122	2.89	0.235	0.08	0.2	
8260	1.5	96.3	11.0	104	<0.1	164.9	47.5	1507	8.66	2	1.2	<0.1	5.2	392	0.3	0.3	<0.1	380	5.93	0.221	38.3	246	4.88	245	2.704	6.60	1.795	0.60	0.6	
8261	0.6	98.0	5.6	113	0.1	188.5	48.8	1411	8.88	2	1.2	<0.1	4.9	328	0.2	0.2	<0.1	369	5.96	0.205	35.7	352	5.14	375	2.582	6.59	1.788	1.17	0.6	
8262	1.3	82.1	9.0	113	<0.1	68.7	40.7	1385	9.14	2	1.3	<0.1	5.7	623	0.2	0.3	<0.1	392	5.01	0.257	44.2	20	3.04	457	2.768	7.68	2.712	1.38	0.7	
8263	0.4	1169.8	7.0	51	<0.1	13.1	5.0	108	2.15	4	2.4	<0.1	8.5	32	<0.1	0.9	0.1	46	0.14	0.038	31.5	21	2.37	1068	0.247	6.42	0.608	2.51	1.5	
8264	2.2	581.8	79.5	13	0.2	2.7	10.9	288	0.92	49	0.7	<0.1	1.9	20	<0.1	1.0	0.1	3	0.29	0.005	5.4	10	0.39	633	0.028	1.93	0.339	1.69	0.2	
8265	57.3	802.9	922.9	24	4.1	16.3	43.9	68	5.41	449	1.5	<0.1	2.6	22	0.1	6.9	4.0	11	0.03	0.013	10.4	16	0.24	874	0.049	1.91	0.161	1.56	0.4	
8266	0.8	7416.8	2.5	5	5.2	2.0	1.0	71	0.50	44	26.3	<0.1	2.3	6	<0.1	0.2	210.1	133	0.06	0.033	2.7	6	0.14	230	0.029	0.90	0.009	0.51	0.2	
8267	0.5	8206.2	1.7	5	8.0	1.1	0.7	59	0.34	20	12.2	<0.1	1.9	8	<0.1	0.2	230.2	113	0.05	0.026	2.4	5	0.11	500	0.024	0.76	0.010	0.44	0.1	
8268	18.9	>10000	7.1	157	18.1	43.4	43.9	2770	2.59	31	1.1	<0.1	3.0	53	0.3	0.4	38.1	193	3.10	0.379	55.7	43	6.20	381	2.570	9.01	2.591	1.32	1.6	
8269	1.5	129.0	7.7	123	<0.1	67.8	44.9	1033	8.69	12	1.7	<0.1	6.4	260	0.3	0.4	0.7	360	5.11	0.218	41.7	87	3.51	405	2.559	7.25	2.844	1.03	0.7	
8270	0.1	51.7	3.2	20	<0.1	10.8	6.1	88	1.38	3	1.8	<0.1	7.8	88	<0.1	0.2	0.2	32	0.25	0.041	13.6	29	1.01	1606	0.258	4.74	0.555	3.31	0.8	
8271	<0.1	7.6	6.6	18	<0.1	10.9	6.0	98	1.29	2	1.3	<0.1	7.1	68	0.1	0.2	0.2	15	0.13	0.032	19.0	19	0.94	1202	0.151	3.64	0.789	2.07	0.5	
8272	1.1	66.0	23.7	110	0.1	72.8	44.3	1437	8.92	16	1.5	<0.1	6.3	351	0.3	0.4	0.1	367	4.82	0.223	42.1	90	3.60	797	2.576	7.15	2.500	1.31	0.8	
8273	1.2	75.7	8.7	107	0.1	96.0	46.6	1311	8.50	14	1.3	<0.1	5.8	306	0.3	0.4	0.1	328	4.99	0.202	39.7	125	4.04	414	2.161	6.64	2.350	1.42	0.6	
8274	0.6	75.3	8.9	113	0.1	97.1	46.6	1331	8.68	16	1.3	<0.1	5.6	283	0.3	0.5	<0.1	336												

Element	Zr	Ce	Sn	Y	Nb	Ta	Be	Sc	Li	S	Rb	Hf
Method	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
RPD %	4.5	6.0	23.2	4.0	5.8	7.5	23.6	1.9	13.1	0.0	9.6	4.4
RPD count	27	27	27	27	27	27	20	27	27	7	27	27
APR %	94.8	92.3	104.3	91.0	120.4	83.9	<MDL	107.1	110.9	<MDL	93.0	82.0
APR error %	14.6	10.9	51.6	14.4	9.0	28.9		11.4	33.3		14.8	12.5
Sample												
8217	161.0	114	1.0	22.2	15.1	0.6	2	1	82.2	<0.1	167.2	3.4
8218	31.0	47	0.6	14.1	2.7	0.2	<1	3	34.6	<0.1	33.5	1.1
8220	119.4	84	2.0	20.1	10.8	0.6	2	11	93.1	<0.1	136.9	3.6
8221	204.7	80	2.9	25.4	24.8	1.3	1	32	58.3	0.2	13.4	5.6
8222	231.6	85	1.7	29.0	31.7	1.2	2	2	15.4	<0.1	89.2	5.7
8223	117.6	36	0.7	8.3	20.2	0.9	3	1	13.5	<0.1	120.1	3.6
8224	280.2	95	1.6	22.5	40.8	1.6	3	2	24.1	<0.1	133.5	5.9
8225	212.9	95	2.3	16.4	35.6	1.1	5	6	32.9	<0.1	215.2	6.2
8226	182.6	83	2.2	11.1	77.6	2.0	7	3	26.6	<0.1	401.4	4.2
8227	328.5	162	2.2	21.0	83.6	3.7	6	7	25.8	<0.1	262.8	6.7
8228	272.6	105	1.6	10.1	49.9	2.9	4	2	9.8	<0.1	165.7	6.2
8246	2.1	34	0.1	11.9	0.6	<0.1	<1	6	24.8	<0.1	0.5	<0.1
8247	224.3	85	2.3	37.5	36.6	1.7	1	27	66.4	<0.1	29.6	4.6
8248	136.3	79	1.9	29.4	26.0	1.3	1	23	103.4	<0.1	6.4	3.5
8249	33.9	6	0.6	8.4	1.6	<0.1	<1	3	82.9	<0.1	9.3	0.9
8250	132.1	96	0.8	49.1	21.7	0.9	1	26	125.7	<0.1	22.5	2.8
8251	266.7	52	2.0	35.8	30.2	1.5	<1	22	69.9	0.2	36.7	5.7
8252	105.0	59	2.7	10.7	10.2	0.6	<1	8	68.7	<0.1	76.9	3.0
8253	76.7	44	2.2	8.8	8.5	0.5	1	7	64.6	0.5	84.8	2.3
8254	92.0	61	2.8	15.1	9.9	0.6	2	10	72.3	<0.1	88.4	2.6
8255	111.9	51	2.4	16.5	11.4	0.7	4	10	45.3	<0.1	110.4	3.2
8256	118.6	49	2.1	24.1	9.7	0.6	2	9	114.1	<0.1	98.8	3.3
8257	255.9	80	2.6	26.4	32.6	1.8	2	26	60.7	<0.1	49.5	7.1
8258	227.7	79	2.4	26.3	27.2	1.5	2	22	72.3	<0.1	68.4	6.0
8259	72.9	47	4.0	22.0	6.0	0.4	1	4	55.3	<0.1	1.0	2.1
8260	256.7	83	2.6	27.5	33.6	1.8	2	27	59.4	0.1	25.3	7.0
8261	256.3	79	2.4	28.5	32.0	1.8	2	29	56.3	<0.1	50.9	7.8
8262	264.3	95	3.0	32.1	40.3	2.2	2	22	35.0	0.1	44.0	7.4
8263	98.0	64	2.0	17.6	9.2	0.6	2	8	91.7	<0.1	102.5	2.7
8264	29.8	11	0.2	5.3	1.3	<0.1	<1	<1	39.8	0.2	38.0	0.9
8265	36.1	20	0.6	6.5	2.4	0.1	<1	2	35.7	0.1	43.3	1.1
8266	22.9	6	0.4	7.7	1.1	<0.1	<1	1	7.8	<0.1	17.9	0.7
8267	18.8	5	0.3	4.4	1.0	<0.1	<1	1	7.3	<0.1	15.7	0.6
8268	212.1	110	2.6	37.7	42.8	2.0	<1	30	113.1	0.7	39.9	5.2
8269	318.3	90	2.3	32.4	35.3	1.9	2	25	68.2	0.2	35.2	8.7
8270	110.8	32	1.3	15.6	8.6	0.6	1	6	43.6	<0.1	110.3	3.2
8271	104.4	41	0.7	13.8	4.2	0.3	1	2	39.4	<0.1	60.1	3.0
8272	330.9	90	2.8	33.6	36.3	1.9	2	26	38.4	<0.1	49.7	9.1
8273	251.5	84	2.5	29.8	30.6	1.6	1	26	53.3	0.1	36.5	6.9
8274	240.5	85	2.5	29.8	31.7	1.7	2	26	52.2	<0.1	32.9	7.0
8275	274.0	71	2.5	29.7	26.3	1.4	2	32	76.4	0.2	33.3	7.4
8276	109.8	56	2.0	23.3	9.0	0.5	2	7	63.5	<0.1	59.0	3.6
8277	134.1	41	0.9	15.3	11.6	0.7	<1	7	77.5	<0.1	7.5	3.4

Element	Mo	Cu	Pb	Zn	Ag	Ni	Co	Mn	Fe	As	U	Au	Th	Sr	Cd	Sb	Bi	V	Ca	P	La	Cr	Mg	Ba	Ti	Al	Na	K	W
Method	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	%	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	%	%	%	%	ppm
MDL	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1	0.01	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.01	0.001	0.1	1	0.01	1	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.01	0.1
RPD %	28.1	6.4	11.5	11.1	23.2	6.8	10.8	4.8	2.3	29.4	11.6	<MDL	4.8	4.4	23.9	6.6	21.5	2.3	10.3	5.0	6.9	5.7	2.0	6.0	3.7	4.5	5.2	10.1	21.4
RPD count	27	27	27	27	22	27	27	27	27	25	27	27	27	27	23	26	12	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
APR %	68.8	103.4	97.8	98.2	40.0	100.3	99.8	101.6	92.0	120.0	88.6	<MDL	99.5	97.3	82.1	75.7	<MDL	103.7	102.3	124.3	98.4	80.4	97.1	98.3	110.4	102.1	99.2	97.8	52.4
APR error %	69.9	6.1	21.9	13.9	0.0	9.3	11.0	5.7	3.5	58.0	34.5		15.6	10.8	29.7	42.4		11.1	12.4	25.7	13.3	8.1	6.4	7.6	14.8	10.4	7.2	11.6	43.9
Sample																													
8278	0.5	181.1	7.1	118	0.2	274.6	68.4	1556	9.73	11	0.6	<0.1	3.9	194	0.3	0.7	<0.1	330	5.91	0.135	28.5	851	6.58	481	1.975	4.80	1.055	0.72	0.3
8279	1.4	158.6	28.5	132	0.3	209.1	63.4	1376	9.72	35	0.8	<0.1	4.4	212	0.3	1.2	0.1	351	4.87	0.162	32.1	702	5.11	377	2.289	5.48	1.202	0.43	0.7
8280	<0.1	139.2	104.5	33	0.2	7.3	2.4	390	2.38	3	4.1	<0.1	13.3	117	<0.1	1.0	0.3	43	0.84	0.021	12.8	16	2.44	1682	0.206	8.69	0.590	4.36	0.6
8281	3.5	21.8	70.7	55	0.1	10.4	10.1	330	1.93	5	3.3	<0.1	9.9	24	<0.1	1.1	0.2	36	0.10	0.035	26.6	21	0.60	359	0.225	6.25	0.600	2.73	1.8
8282	0.9	8.4	27.7	102	<0.1	7.9	11.4	1352	4.08	5	2.3	<0.1	4.8	207	0.4	2.0	<0.1	104	3.87	0.131	16.4	10	0.41	1884	0.331	8.71	3.251	2.71	1.5
8283	0.1	10.7	20.4	98	<0.1	4.7	9.5	1194	3.69	3	2.2	<0.1	4.3	362	0.1	0.8	0.1	97	3.37	0.113	22.5	9	1.03	1804	0.263	8.40	3.732	2.55	0.3
8284	1.6	17.6	58.4	58	0.2	14.5	15.4	520	2.37	15	3.5	<0.1	10.0	52	0.3	0.8	0.9	37	0.94	0.036	29.1	21	0.93	1074	0.234	6.32	0.728	3.36	1.8
8285	0.3	6.6	20.6	106	<0.1	9.1	8.4	1172	3.76	4	2.6	<0.1	5.5	150	0.3	1.4	<0.1	102	2.19	0.127	34.5	8	0.90	1360	0.340	9.55	3.387	2.70	1.2
8286	0.5	702.4	214.0	32	0.9	11.6	7.0	682	2.17	2	8.6	<0.1	16.6	1610	0.2	1.3	2.7	42	1.93	0.047	22.4	18	2.01	2058	0.256	6.62	1.128	3.09	1.7
8287	0.3	230.7	>10000	>10000	26.5	15.6	35.9	1357	4.88	3	0.3	<0.1	0.2	73	411.0	7.6	0.2	2	14.61	0.003	1.4	6	7.79	8	0.003	0.15	0.016	0.11	0.3
8288	0.5	17.7	79.0	704	1.0	2.3	1.3	1296	1.16	<1	0.3	<0.1	0.3	157	6.2	0.3	<0.1	3	24.70	0.003	2.3	6	9.86	13	0.002	0.07	0.020	0.06	0.9
8289	0.1	40.5	17.3	>10000	2.9	3.5	4.6	1305	1.00	<1	0.1	<0.1	0.2	165	26.8	0.1	<0.1	2	24.27	0.002	1.7	7	9.79	6	0.001	0.05	0.018	0.04	0.2
8290	0.3	183.9	>10000	>10000	51.3	6.1	22.3	1225	2.59	2	0.5	<0.1	0.4	77	275.2	7.7	<0.1	3	14.26	0.004	1.5	8	8.29	5	0.006	0.21	0.020	0.16	0.7
8291	0.2	73.3	>10000	>10000	73.1	4.1	14.1	1231	1.97	1	0.5	<0.1	0.3	81	111.1	12.8	<0.1	3	15.00	0.004	1.5	9	8.45	10	0.005	0.23	0.020	0.19	1.1
8292	1.5	91.6	83.5	69	0.7	9.7	4.4	74	2.59	7	2.3	<0.1	8.4	22	0.1	0.7	0.3	42	0.09	0.018	24.3	32	1.18	403	0.185	4.87	0.332	2.51	1.0
8293	1.8	1967.4	7017.8	413	2.1	44.7	23.0	1663	7.73	29	1.4	<0.1	3.1	52	0.8	0.4	5.4	181	3.78	0.353	24.7	48	8.42	858	2.176	8.57	0.994	0.64	0.5
8294	45.8	12.2	25.5	47	0.8	128.8	0.9	24	0.57	9	12.4	<0.1	4.7	29	0.4	28.1	0.2	2024	0.22	0.014	17.9	50	0.36	228	0.174	3.84	0.103	3.44	0.6
8295	59.0	12.2	27.2	50	0.4	160.9	1.6	17	0.66	12	8.8	<0.1	3.2	15	0.1	18.7	0.2	1355	0.10	0.013	13.4	42	0.27	131	0.149	2.95	0.097	2.36	0.5
8296	110.0	138.5	23.5	3621	0.2	1363.0	92.9	429	4.11	74	71.9	<0.1	8.7	90	50.4	20.3	0.2	142	3.34	0.682	40.2	76	1.03	280	0.328	8.46	0.175	3.20	1.2
8297	17.8	25.2	43.6	537	0.1	109.2	2.2	4	2.48	22	13.4	<0.1	14.4	66	4.3	6.7	1.1	52	0.34	0.077	9.3	<1	2.20	176	0.064	9.94	0.049	5.66	<0.1
8298	2.3	193.3	8.5	11	<0.1	6.9	2.9	187	0.62	5	<0.1	<0.1	0.7	6	<0.1	0.1	0.4	25	1.22	0.002	2.1	12	0.52	10	0.004	0.34	0.016	0.01	<0.1
8299	2.4	69.7	38.3	149	0.1	50.1	49.3	1492	9.85	34	0.6	<0.1	2.9	310	0.3	0.3	<0.1	190	4.66	0.335	43.8	45	3.18	812	2.677	7.66	1.957	1.68	0.5
8300	1.9	81.5	13.9	156	0.1	66.2	41.5	1904	10.53	5	0.5	<0.1	3.3	334	0.4	0.1	<0.1	215	5.23	0.327	43.0	67	2.95	1008	2.807	7.79	1.856	2.17	0.6
8301	2.0	74.0	10.6	163	<0.1	53.0	50.1	1865	11.42	3	0.4	<0.1	2.9	399	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	186	5.20	0.314	41.5	54	2.84	1020	2.603	7.86	1.980	2.28	0.5
8302	0.7	139.5	2190.1	2058	1.0	8.7	2.7	62	1.79	15	2.2	<0.1	7.5	36	12.4	1.3	0.5	55	0.08	0.051	18.4	37	1.25	545	0.272	5.27	0.662	4.60	1.4
8303	0.4	159.6	1736.1	5497	1.0	7.8	2.4	53	1.89	16	2.0	<0.1	8.1	38	33.8	1.3	0.5	54	0.07	0.051	19.2	35	1.32	558	0.273	5.03	0.647	4.05	1.2
8304	122.9	146.2	23.3	3425	0.1	1465.2	91.0	355	4.39	86	68.3	<0.1	7.3	85	42.1	21.4	0.3	146	2.59	0.840	29.3	86	1.04	280	0.387	7.50	0.199	4.77	1.4
8305	122.9	143.6	32.1	3658	0.2	1374.3	103.3	438	4.18	76	65.5	<0.1	6.9	77	46.5	20.3	0.2	140	2.53	0.758	27.6	81	1.05	271	0.356	7.45	0.185	4.87	1.4
8306	1.3	336.7	16.8	149	0.2	94.5	48.9	1613	9.81	2	1.0	<0.1	2.7	219	0.3	0.7	<0.1	513	7.19	0.102	16.7	206	3.40	239	1.631	7.56	1.707	0.74	0.4
8307	0.9	344.6	15.5	143	0.2	93.8	46.6	1638	9.65	2	0.7	<0.1	2.7	221	0.4	0.8	<0.1	518	6.85	0.101	17.3	204	3.36	235	1.658	7.51	1.662	0.73	0.3
8308	0.7	333.1	16.5	143	0.2	89.5	46.8	1558	9.50	3	0.9	<0.1	2.8	225	0.4	0.7	<0.1	498	7.25	0.101	16.6	202	3.32	236	1.601	7.37	1.670	0.73	0.3

Element	Zr	Ce	Sn	Y	Nb	Ta	Be	Sc	Li	S	Rb	Hf
Method	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX	1EX
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
RPD %	4.5	6.0	23.2	4.0	5.8	7.5	23.6	1.9	13.1	0.0	9.6	4.4
RPD count	27	27	27	27	27	27	20	27	27	7	27	27
APR %	94.8	92.3	104.3	91.0	120.4	83.9	<MDL	107.1	110.9	<MDL	93.0	82.0
APR error %	14.6	10.9	51.6	14.4	9.0	28.9		11.4	33.3		14.8	12.5
Sample												
8278	210.2	63	1.9	28.6	21.4	1.2	2	37	56.9	0.1	17.5	6.2
8279	250.9	72	3.2	27.3	26.3	1.4	2	32	80.5	0.3	11.6	6.3
8280	236.4	34	6.8	31.3	18.4	1.3	4	9	107.3	<0.1	130.1	8.3
8281	123.7	56	3.2	18.8	10.2	0.6	3	7	34.6	<0.1	103.9	4.0
8282	117.4	39	1.0	14.6	11.0	0.4	2	8	26.4	<0.1	70.1	3.1
8283	105.1	50	1.0	13.6	8.7	0.3	2	7	17.7	<0.1	67.3	2.7
8284	137.0	60	3.4	28.6	11.2	0.7	3	8	22.3	0.1	132.7	4.6
8285	128.3	59	0.9	31.1	11.6	0.4	2	8	21.2	<0.1	78.3	3.4
8286	354.1	44	4.6	70.5	14.9	1.0	3	9	55.8	<0.1	103.0	11.0
8287	2.2	2	5.3	1.4	0.2	<0.1	<1	<1	0.3	4.3	2.3	<0.1
8288	1.0	3	0.2	2.9	0.2	<0.1	<1	<1	0.4	0.1	1.6	<0.1
8289	0.6	2	0.4	1.8	0.2	<0.1	<1	<1	0.4	0.3	1.3	<0.1
8290	3.4	2	3.0	1.6	0.5	<0.1	<1	<1	0.6	5.1	3.9	0.1
8291	3.1	2	1.6	1.6	0.4	<0.1	<1	<1	1.1	4.1	4.3	0.1
8292	79.5	48	1.6	14.6	7.9	0.5	1	7	45.4	<0.1	96.5	2.5
8293	160.1	56	1.4	40.6	35.0	1.7	3	25	311.2	0.2	13.1	4.6
8294	46.4	28	1.3	10.6	5.7	0.4	1	5	25.7	0.3	85.6	1.4
8295	40.4	20	0.9	6.2	5.0	0.3	1	4	23.2	0.2	63.8	1.2
8296	84.7	61	3.1	108.2	15.5	0.7	6	15	93.4	<0.1	108.6	2.5
8297	78.4	23	6.0	62.4	2.0	0.1	3	4	85.8	0.5	159.7	3.4
8298	4.4	5	<0.1	2.0	0.2	<0.1	<1	<1	12.3	<0.1	0.2	0.1
8299	270.4	94	1.7	40.9	36.6	1.8	2	28	49.9	<0.1	48.6	7.1
8300	286.1	91	2.4	42.3	36.9	1.8	2	29	44.3	<0.1	51.5	7.6
8301	266.6	87	1.9	39.9	35.3	1.7	2	27	39.0	0.1	55.6	6.7
8302	84.7	41	2.4	9.1	9.5	0.6	1	7	84.2	0.5	71.6	2.5
8303	86.1	43	2.6	9.1	9.4	0.6	2	7	80.5	0.5	59.0	2.5
8304	99.9	50	3.5	98.0	17.3	0.8	8	14	121.6	<0.1	102.5	2.8
8305	92.5	46	12.6	96.8	15.8	0.7	7	15	104.3	<0.1	125.8	2.5
8306	149.0	39	2.1	33.4	12.4	0.7	1	41	18.9	<0.1	19.7	4.2
8307	147.6	38	2.1	33.0	13.6	0.7	<1	39	18.7	<0.1	23.1	4.2
8308	150.4	38	2.1	34.0	13.2	0.6	1	40	15.6	<0.1	20.3	4.2

Appendix 4F

Element	Sb	As	Ba	Br	Ca	Ce	Cs	Cr	Co	Eu	Au	Hf	Ir	Fe	La	Lu	Hg	Mo	Nd	Ni	Rb	Sm	Sc	Se	Ag	Na	Sr	Ta	Tb	
Method	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	
Units	grams	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppb	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	
MDL	0.1	0.5	50	0.5	1	3	1	5	1	0.2	2	1	5	0.01	0.5	0.05	1	1	5	100	15	0.1	0.1	3	5	0.01	500	0.5	0.5	
RPD %	14.5	27.6	15.2	33.7	5.9	3.3	9.6	2.7	9.2	10.5	13.3	6.6	<MDL	2.2	2.0	3.8	44.4	6.2	11.0	20.4	20.4	2.2	1.8	<MDL	<MDL	2.3	7.9	33.1	15.5	
RPD count	18	21	21	15	15	21	13	21	21	21	3	21	21	21	21	21	3	3	21	6	21	21	21	21	21	3	14	15		
APR %	81.7	104.0	95.4	135.0	107.8	97.2	NA	100.9	97.2	88.1	166.7	100.0	<MDL	101.1	101.0	99.4	NA	<MDL	98.6	<MDL	106.5	103.9	107.1	<MDL	<MDL	98.3	<MDL	120.0	95.0	
APR error %	51.6	82.7	46.3	40.0	15.9	10.5		6.6	9.2	19.6	36.6	10.0		4.7	12.7	13.8			35.0		53.6	3.7	9.1		7.4		40.3	30.5		
Sample																														
8175	17.88	0.3	33.0	1500	1.9	2	17	<1	15	<1	1.7	7	<1	<5	0.28	6.9	0.14	<1	58	6	<100	<15	10.5	0.7	<3	10	0.03	<500	<0.5	1.4
8176	18.91	0.2	13.0	340	<0.5	6	86	<1	320	44	3.0	<2	8	<5	9.04	37.0	0.34	<1	<5	48	<100	24	10.4	26.6	<3	<5	2.21	<500	2.1	1.5
8177	16.43	0.2	21.0	500	<0.5	6	94	1	320	44	3.1	<2	9	<5	9.64	40.0	0.37	<1	<5	51	<100	47	11.3	28.1	<3	<5	1.86	<500	3.0	1.2
8178	15.89	0.6	2.7	1200	<0.5	<1	87	5	42	11	1.5	<2	10	<5	3.92	41.0	0.71	<1	<4	35	<100	120	8.1	10.3	<3	<5	0.23	<500	0.9	1.2
8179	16.27	0.8	24.0	140	<0.5	7	82	<1	310	39	3.1	<2	8	<5	8.80	35.0	0.32	<1	<3	44	<100	17	10.0	25.4	<3	<5	2.52	1000	2.1	1.1
8180	15.48	0.3	1.1	460	2.1	<1	43	1	15	2	0.6	<2	2	<5	1.61	19.0	0.15	<1	<2	23	<100	29	4.2	3.9	<3	<5	0.04	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8181	16.55	0.2	2.1	870	1.5	<1	22	<1	14	20	0.7	<2	1	<5	5.18	10.0	0.16	<1	<1	12	<100	<15	3.2	2.6	<3	<5	0.03	<500	<0.5	0.9
8182	17.38	0.6	61.5	600	1.4	6	78	<1	280	60	2.4	<2	8	<5	9.84	33.0	0.36	<1	<3	47	190	32	10.0	38.8	<3	<5	1.72	<500	1.2	1.4
8183	16.84	0.7	1.1	200	2.5	7	40	<1	250	46	1.9	<2	5	<5	10.70	17.0	0.54	<1	<3	23	<100	22	6.2	39.0	<3	<5	1.70	<500	0.8	1.2
8185	14.85	0.9	3.0	190	2.3	8	41	1	260	47	1.9	12	5	<5	10.80	18.0	0.54	<1	<3	24	<100	17	6.3	39.6	<3	<5	1.73	<500	<0.5	1.1
8186	17.35	1.1	8.5	740	1.5	<1	88	10	43	5	1.2	<2	5	<5	2.38	38.0	0.53	<1	<4	42	<100	150	7.3	11.7	<3	<5	0.50	<500	1.6	0.7
8187	17.17	0.4	21.0	830	<0.5	7	80	<1	350	59	3.2	<2	8	<5	10.20	34.0	0.34	<1	<3	43	<100	17	10.1	33.6	<3	<5	2.27	<500	1.7	1.4
8188	15.32	0.9	4.1	280	2.6	8	39	1	260	46	2.0	8	5	<5	10.60	17.0	0.51	<1	<3	18	<100	32	6.2	38.7	<3	<5	1.67	<500	0.9	<0.5
8189	16.29	0.5	22.0	1100	4.0	4	130	<1	8	33	3.6	<2	11	<5	9.18	56.5	0.46	<1	<3	69	<100	63	13.8	19.4	<3	<5	3.44	<500	3.2	1.2
8190	17.23	0.6	47.0	420	0.9	6	96	2	170	56	3.0	<2	9	<5	10.20	41.0	0.37	<1	<5	51	<100	27	10.9	30.6	<3	<5	2.06	<500	2.5	1.0
8191	17.26	5.0	17.0	240	<0.5	<1	83	6	11	1	1.8	<2	4	6	4.08	41.0	0.38	<1	<4	40	<100	250	7.0	4.4	<3	<5	0.17	<500	1.2	0.9
8192	17.12	11.1	90.9	170	<0.5	<1	120	<1	25	<1	1.5	19	58	<5	2.16	53.8	0.90	<1	<5	45	<100	44	10.4	3.9	<3	<5	0.03	<500	<0.5	1.0
8193	14.97	6.0	9.3	670	<0.5	<1	87	10	13	12	2.3	<2	5	<5	3.74	37.0	0.40	<1	<4	39	<100	250	7.8	4.4	<3	<5	1.01	<500	<0.5	1.0
8194	15.37	0.6	4.9	1500	<0.5	4	84	9	11	4	2.5	<2	4	9	3.21	41.0	0.36	<1	<5	39	<100	78	7.1	3.8	<3	<5	3.75	<500	<0.5	0.9
8195	16.19	0.4	3.5	980	<0.5	2	74	4	7	6	1.9	<2	5	<5	2.82	37.0	0.38	<1	6	29	<100	74	5.8	5.4	<3	<5	3.58	<500	<0.5	0.7
8196	15.35	1.2	7.2	440	<0.5	<1	120	12	61	11	1.4	61	8	<5	2.83	63.8	0.83	<1	69	50	<100	220	8.4	16.6	<3	<5	0.77	<500	1.2	1.1
8197	16.43	0.3	3.3	1000	<0.5	3	77	3	9	4	1.8	<2	5	<5	3.12	39.0	0.37	<1	<4	31	<100	52	5.8	4.6	<3	<5	4.88	<500	0.7	0.9
8198	17.36	0.6	7.5	1100	<0.5	3	79	4	9	4	1.6	<2	4	<5	3.06	40.0	0.38	<1	<1	31	<100	89	5.9	4.8	<3	<5	3.69	<500	<0.5	0.8
8199	15.52	1.0	2.7	380	<0.5	<1	93	11	58	10	1.1	<2	6	<5	2.91	49.0	0.67	<1	<4	36	<100	180	6.9	13.4	<3	<5	1.13	<500	1.2	0.9
8200	16.7	0.3	1.8	960	3.6	3	74	<1	33	43	3.4	<2	8	8	11.10	30.0	0.57	<1	<2	39	<100	38	10.2	26.9	<3	<5	2.34	<500	1.6	1.2
8201	15.73	0.4	13.0	360	2.3	1	43	<1	12	5	0.5	<2	2	<5	1.46	20.0	0.18	<1	<3	16	<100	28	3.1	1.6	<3	<5	0.04	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8202	15.85	0.7	34.0	830	1.5	2	14	<1	12	20	0.3	<2	2	<5	1.09	6.3	0.12	<1	3	9	<100	41	1.9	2.0	<3	<5	0.18	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8203	15.13	1.2	12.0	750	1.2	<1	88	10	44	6	1.0	<2	6	<5	2.44	38.0	0.54	<1	<3	38	<100	140	7.5	11.6	<3	<5	0.51	<500	1.3	0.8
8204	14.87	0.5	20.0	650	2.1	7	84	1	350	60	2.8	<2	8	<5	10.50	35.0	0.36	<1	<2	44	160	23	10.5	33.5	<3	<5	2.28	<500	1.2	1.0
8205	16.47	0.1	3.0	1700	1.8	1	50	1	67	12	0.8	<2	4	<5	2.77	25.0	0.31	<1	<3	23	<100	46	4.2	8.5	<3	<5	0.50	<500	0.5	0.5
8206	15.47	0.4	12.0	1100	1.9	6	77	1	460	62	2.7	<2	8	<5	10.40	32.0	0.33	<1	<2	45	<100	33	10.0	35.7	<3	<5	1.75	<500	1.5	1.2
8207	15.85	0.4	11.0	890	2.1	6	73	<1	490	64	2.6	<2	8	<5	10.40	32.0	0.34	<1	<2	42	<100	35	10.0	36.3	<3	<5	1.67	<500	1.7	1.0
8208	17.24	<0.1	0.8	370	2.5	<1	9	<1	11	2	<0.2	<2	1	<5	0.38	4.3	0.06	<1	<1	<5	<100	<15	1.3	0.5	<3	<5	0.02	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8209	14.91	0.4	5.8	150	0.9	<1	89	2	18	5	0.8	<2	3	<5	2.19	42.0	0.33	<1	<3	37	<100	51	6.2	5.5	<3	<5	0.03	<500	<0.5	0.7
8210	15.88	0.2	2.3	570	2.0	<1	24	<1	16	22	0.6	<2	2	<5	4.88	11.0	0.19	<1	<1	13	<100	18	3.0	2.8	<3	<5	0.02	<500	<0.5	0.6
8211	15.12	0.1	2.4	<50	1.2	<1	11	<1	12	2	0.2	<2	<1	<5	0.85	5.0	0.06	<1	2	5	<100	<15	1.0	0.5	<3	<5	0.02	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8212	15.7	0.2	1.3	220	2.3	<1	19	<1	12	7	0.6	<2	1	<5	2.37	8.7	0.13	<1	<1	9	<100	<15	2.4	1.6	<3	<5	0.02	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8213	15.35	0.2	2.8	280	3.0	<1	14	<1	10	<1	0.3	<2	<1	<5	0.81	6.1	0.07	<1	<1	6	<100	<15	1.4	1.1	<3	<5	0.03	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8214	14.98	0.5	7.4	3000	1.1	3	120	14	11	4	2.9	<2	4	<5	3.25	56.7	0.39	<1	<4	51	<100	100	10.0	1.8	<3	<5	3.96	1600	1.0	0.8
8215																														

Appendix 4F

Element	Th	Sn	W	U	Yb	Zn
Method	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.2	100	1	0.5	0.2	50
RPD %	5.8	<MDL	38.9	16.4	3.6	16.7
RPD count	21	21	9	19	21	21
APR %	106.8	<MDL	<MDL	106.7	97.1	120.4
APR error %	17.5			54.8	15.5	17.6
Sample						
8175	1.8	<100	<1	8.4	1.0	<50
8176	5.3	<100	<1	0.9	2.4	140
8177	6.1	<100	<1	1.3	2.6	130
8178	14.0	<100	2	3.6	4.3	55
8179	5.2	<100	2	0.9	2.2	110
8180	2.8	<100	<1	0.8	1.0	<50
8181	2.7	<100	<1	0.6	1.0	<50
8182	4.2	<100	2	1.1	2.3	150
8183	2.9	<100	2	1.3	3.4	190
8185	3.0	<100	<1	1.5	3.3	210
8186	11.0	<100	3	2.6	3.1	68
8187	4.8	<100	<1	1.1	2.5	160
8188	2.5	<100	2	1.0	3.5	170
8189	7.3	<100	<1	1.2	3.0	160
8190	4.9	<100	4	0.8	2.5	110
8191	7.3	<100	23	2.4	2.3	300
8192	36.8	<100	59	7.0	4.9	65
8193	6.9	<100	15	3.3	2.5	310
8194	6.2	<100	<1	2.8	2.1	94
8195	6.3	<100	<1	3.5	2.4	150
8196	18.0	<100	4	5.2	5.0	80
8197	6.4	<100	<1	2.6	2.3	120
8198	6.2	<100	1	2.8	2.3	170
8199	16.0	<100	4	4.5	3.8	100
8200	3.0	<100	<1	<0.5	3.8	190
8201	3.4	<100	<1	6.8	1.0	<50
8202	1.7	<100	<1	0.7	0.7	<50
8203	12.0	<100	3	3.3	3.2	65
8204	4.8	<100	2	<0.5	2.5	160
8205	6.4	<100	1	1.5	2.0	65
8206	4.2	<100	<1	<0.5	2.4	140
8207	4.2	<100	<1	<0.5	2.4	150
8208	1.6	<100	<1	<0.5	0.4	<50
8209	5.2	<100	<1	2.3	2.1	<50
8210	3.2	<100	<1	1.1	1.2	<50
8211	1.1	<100	<1	<0.5	0.4	<50
8212	2.3	<100	<1	0.6	0.8	<50
8213	1.2	<100	<1	<0.5	0.4	<50
8214	8.2	<100	<1	2.8	2.4	140
8215	6.4	<100	1	1.8	2.1	120
8216	7.8	<100	2	2.9	2.3	110

Element	Sb	As	Ba	Br	Ca	Ce	Cs	Cr	Co	Eu	Au	Hf	Ir	Fe	La	Lu	Hg	Mo	Nd	Ni	Rb	Sm	Sc	Se	Ag	Na	Sr	Ta	Tb	
Method	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	
Units	grams	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppb	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	
MDL	0.1	0.5	50	0.5	1	3	1	5	1	0.2	2	1	5	0.01	0.5	0.05	1	1	5	100	15	0.1	0.1	3	5	0.01	500	0.5	0.5	
RPD %	14.5	27.6	15.2	33.7	5.9	3.3	9.6	2.7	9.2	10.5	13.3	6.6	<MDL	2.2	2.0	3.8	44.4	6.2	11.0	20.4	20.4	2.2	1.8	<MDL	<MDL	2.3	7.9	33.1	15.5	
RPD count	18	21	21	15	15	21	13	21	21	21	3	21	21	21	21	21	3	3	21	6	21	21	21	21	21	21	3	14	15	
APR %	81.7	104.0	95.4	135.0	107.8	97.2	NA	100.9	97.2	88.1	166.7	100.0	<MDL	101.1	101.0	99.4	NA	<MDL	98.6	<MDL	106.5	103.9	107.1	<MDL	<MDL	98.3	<MDL	120.0	95.0	
APR error %	51.6	82.7	46.3	40.0	15.9	10.5		6.6	9.2	19.6	36.6	10.0		4.7	12.7	13.8			35.0	53.6	3.7	9.1			7.4	40.3	30.5			
Sample																														
8217	15.82	1.1	3.4	2800	<0.5	2	110	3	7	3	2.8	<2	4	<5	3.24	55.5	0.37	<1	<4	52	<100	150	9.1	1.6	<3	<5	2.96	640	0.6	0.9
8218	14.92	2.0	52.3	180	0.9	27	50	2	9	12	0.6	<2	2	<5	0.94	24.0	0.22	<1	<3	22	<100	34	3.7	2.9	<3	<5	0.24	<500	<0.5	0.6
8220	15.47	1.1	5.9	710	1.4	<1	91	10	44	4	1.0	<2	6	<5	2.44	39.0	0.54	<1	<4	42	<100	150	7.5	11.8	<3	<5	0.51	<500	0.6	0.7
8221	16.51	0.6	21.0	930	<0.5	6	83	<1	360	59	3.0	<2	8	<5	10.50	35.0	0.37	<1	<3	44	<100	38	10.3	34.2	<3	<5	2.20	<500	1.7	1.2
8222	15.36	0.2	0.8	2200	1.1	13	93	2	9	<1	3.2	<2	6	<5	3.15	42.0	0.56	<1	<4	56	<100	86	11.3	2.4	<3	<5	2.11	2200	0.7	0.9
8223	14.84	<0.1	0.9	3100	<0.5	1	39	<1	6	2	1.0	<2	4	<5	2.10	20.0	0.15	<1	<3	22	<100	150	3.7	1.1	<3	<5	4.32	1700	1.1	0.5
8224	14.96	0.7	6.9	3500	<0.5	2	100	1	13	2	2.4	<2	7	<5	3.12	55.1	0.43	<1	<5	52	<100	120	8.9	2.1	<3	<5	4.13	2200	1.4	0.8
8225	17.15	0.3	1.1	3300	<0.5	2	100	9	6	11	1.9	<2	7	<5	5.10	51.3	0.30	<1	<2	41	<100	220	7.6	5.9	<3	<5	1.68	1400	0.8	0.5
8226	15.6	0.6	1.5	3700	<0.5	2	89	6	7	9	1.1	<2	5	<5	4.70	49.0	0.19	<1	<4	31	<100	450	5.0	3.2	<3	<5	0.81	1400	2.3	<0.5
8227	16.44	0.7	6.4	2700	<0.5	4	170	3	24	17	2.5	<2	8	7	5.32	89.4	0.33	<1	<5	64	<100	250	10.0	7.1	<3	<5	1.52	2000	3.9	<0.5
8228	14.99	0.3	1.6	2100	1.0	2	110	14	<5	12	1.3	<2	7	<5	4.49	53.3	0.18	<1	<4	38	<100	170	5.7	2.4	<3	<5	3.46	1600	3.3	<0.5
8246	16.79	<0.1	3.0	<50	2.4	17	35	<1	8	2	1.7	<2	<1	<5	1.31	14.0	0.09	<1	<1	18	<100	<15	3.5	6.4	<3	<5	0.03	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8247	22.78	0.5	50.0	550	<0.5	2	84	1	50	42	2.7	<2	7	<5	10.50	40.0	0.56	<1	<3	42	<100	29	9.2	25.8	<3	<5	2.13	<500	1.5	1.3
8248	18.63	<0.1	14.0	<50	<0.5	2	83	1	44	31	2.0	<2	7	<5	7.61	40.0	0.52	<1	<3	43	<100	<15	8.3	22.2	<3	<5	2.67	<500	2.9	1.3
8249	17.96	0.4	21.0	130	1.0	<1	6	<1	16	4	<0.2	<2	2	<5	2.55	2.7	0.18	<1	9	<5	<100	<15	1.2	3.4	<3	<5	0.04	<500	<0.5	0.5
8250	21.41	0.6	109.0	<50	0.7	5	100	1	54	38	2.0	<2	8	<5	3.78	48.0	0.68	<1	<3	47	<100	<15	11.2	27.9	<3	<5	3.46	<500	2.2	2.0
8251	16.11	0.3	1.5	320	0.9	5	53	<1	47	13	2.2	<2	7	<5	6.51	24.0	0.51	<1	24	31	<100	92	8.0	22.4	<3	<5	0.08	<500	1.6	1.3
8252	19.27	1.4	21.0	480	0.9	<1	89	3	49	<1	0.8	<2	11	<5	1.63	44.0	0.47	1	<3	35	<100	120	6.4	8.3	<3	<5	0.54	<500	1.1	0.6
8253	16.94	1.3	12.0	530	1.6	<1	60	3	40	3	0.5	<2	6	<5	1.68	28.0	0.33	2	<3	25	<100	110	4.5	8.0	<3	<5	0.54	<500	0.6	<0.5
8254	15.26	1.5	34.0	970	1.2	1	80	4	55	4	0.8	<2	7	<5	2.21	38.0	0.44	<1	<3	36	<100	130	6.2	10.6	<3	<5	0.48	<500	1.1	0.7
8255	16.71	1.7	3.4	530	0.8	<1	93	6	68	8	1.1	<2	7	<5	3.66	48.0	0.53	<1	<4	37	<100	190	7.2	12.3	<3	<5	0.38	<500	0.8	1.0
8256	15.07	1.1	20.0	410	1.6	3	57	8	33	6	0.6	<2	5	<5	2.22	27.0	0.45	<1	<3	25	<100	110	5.0	8.9	<3	<5	0.39	<500	0.8	0.6
8257	22.48	0.4	4.1	460	0.6	6	82	3	310	39	2.7	<2	8	<5	8.26	35.0	0.33	<1	<2	47	<100	52	10.2	25.2	<3	<5	1.76	<500	2.4	1.0
8258	17.99	0.4	3.3	960	0.8	5	89	5	240	33	2.4	<2	7	<5	6.79	39.0	0.38	<1	<4	45	<100	68	9.2	22.1	<3	<5	1.71	<500	1.3	1.0
8259	16.39	0.3	1.9	<50	<0.5	13	51	<1	15	4	0.4	<2	3	<5	3.30	24.0	0.40	<1	<3	20	<100	<15	4.3	4.1	<3	<5	0.23	<500	<0.5	0.5
8260	18.79	0.3	2.2	170	<0.5	6	84	2	330	42	2.5	<2	9	<5	8.78	36.0	0.31	<1	<2	47	<100	15	10.4	26.1	<3	<5	1.71	<500	1.9	1.2
8261	17.99	<0.1	<0.5	300	1.0	5	78	1	420	44	2.5	<2	7	<5	8.82	32.0	0.32	<1	<2	41	<100	45	10.0	28.3	<3	<5	1.69	<500	1.6	1.1
8262	16.68	0.3	2.3	440	3.4	5	100	<1	26	37	3.2	<2	10	<5	9.31	42.0	0.38	<1	<3	57	<100	44	12.0	21.9	<3	<5	2.55	<500	2.7	1.3
8263	14.42	0.8	5.0	1200	0.8	<1	63	7	34	4	0.6	<2	4	<5	2.04	29.0	0.35	<1	<3	27	<100	110	5.2	8.0	<3	<5	0.57	<500	0.6	0.6
8264	17.14	0.9	46.0	670	1.9	<1	10	<1	15	9	<0.2	<2	2	<5	0.94	5.1	0.10	<1	3	6	<100	32	1.1	0.7	<3	<5	0.32	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8265	16.87	6.5	427.0	3000	1.0	<1	20	1	12	40	0.3	24	2	<5	5.37	11.0	0.14	<1	59	11	<100	38	1.7	2.1	<3	5	0.15	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8266	14.94	0.2	41.0	230	1.2	<1	6	<1	14	<1	0.4	5	1	<5	0.50	2.6	0.11	<1	<9	8	<100	<15	2.3	1.1	<3	5	0.01	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8267	16.69	0.2	20.0	550	0.7	<1	6	<1	13	<1	0.2	3	1	<5	0.35	2.5	0.07	<1	<4	<5	<100	<15	1.3	1.0	<3	9	0.01	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8268	16.92	0.4	36.0	450	<0.5	3	120	<1	59	38	1.8	56	9	<5	2.42	51.1	0.64	<1	19	54	<100	39	11.4	28.8	<3	16	2.38	<500	1.5	0.8
8269	16.85	0.4	12.0	390	1.2	5	90	<1	96	37	2.8	<2	8	<5	8.44	38.0	0.35	<1	<3	43	<100	37	10.7	24.2	<3	<5	2.45	<500	2.7	0.9
8270	14.08	0.2	3.0	1800	2.0	<1	37	1	47	5	0.6	<2	11	<5	1.39	15.0	0.36	<1	<3	13	<100	100	3.1	6.6	<3	<5	0.56	<500	0.8	<0.5
8271	16.15	0.2	1.5	1400	0.6	<1	44	1	37	6	0.8	<2	13	<5	1.35	19.0	0.33	<1	<3	19	<100	59	3.9	2.8	<3	<5	0.79	<500	0.9	0.6
8272	16.71	0.5	17.0	900	1.3	5	92	<1	110	39	2.9	<2	9	<5	9.05	39.0	0.35	<1	<3	49	<100	49	11.2	25.8	<3	<5	2.35	<500	2.6	1.2
8273	18.2	0.4	15.0	420	0.7	6	88	<1	160	42	2.6	<4	8	<5	8.75	37.0	0.34	<1	<2	45	<100	46	10.7	26.6	<3	<5	2.21	<500	2.5	0.9
8274	18.25	0.6	18.0	350	2.1	5	87	<1	160	41	2.5	<4	9	<5	8.76	37.0	0.34	<1	<2	51	<100	22	10.7	26.6						

Element	Th	Sn	W	U	Yb	Zn
Method	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.2	100	1	0.5	0.2	50
RPD %	5.8	<MDL	38.9	16.4	3.6	16.7
RPD count	21	21	9	19	21	21
APR %	106.8	<MDL	<MDL	106.7	97.1	120.4
APR error %	17.5			54.8	15.5	17.6
Sample						
8217	8.4	<100	<1	3.0	2.2	150
8218	3.3	<100	<1	1.3	1.4	81
8220	11.0	<100	4	2.9	3.1	62
8221	4.6	<100	3	1.1	2.7	130
8222	5.1	<100	<1	3.4	3.5	<50
8223	7.4	<100	<1	1.5	0.9	87
8224	10.0	<100	<1	5.4	2.5	87
8225	15.0	<100	2	1.5	1.8	110
8226	19.0	<100	6	4.1	1.1	97
8227	22.4	<100	4	4.2	1.9	110
8228	17.0	<100	2	<0.5	0.9	120
8246	<0.2	<100	<1	<0.5	0.5	67
8247	3.0	<100	<1	<0.5	3.7	280
8248	4.7	<100	<1	<0.5	3.3	400
8249	5.2	<100	<1	1.4	1.0	150
8250	3.5	<100	<1	1.2	4.3	940
8251	2.7	<100	<1	3.8	3.3	220
8252	12.0	<100	2	2.8	2.6	1100
8253	8.9	<100	2	2.8	1.9	2700
8254	12.0	<100	2	2.9	2.5	770
8255	12.0	<100	3	4.5	3.1	<50
8256	10.0	<100	2	3.5	2.6	<50
8257	5.5	<100	3	1.1	2.2	130
8258	7.1	<100	2	2.1	2.4	110
8259	6.9	<100	<1	3.0	2.4	96
8260	5.4	<100	<1	1.6	2.2	100
8261	4.5	<100	<1	<0.5	1.9	120
8262	6.2	<100	<1	0.9	2.5	120
8263	8.1	<100	2	2.5	2.0	<50
8264	1.9	<100	<1	<0.5	0.6	<50
8265	2.9	<100	<1	1.9	0.8	<50
8266	2.2	<100	<1	26.0	0.9	<50
8267	2.0	<100	<1	13.0	0.6	<50
8268	3.6	<100	4	1.0	3.9	190
8269	5.9	<100	<1	1.4	2.2	110
8270	8.4	<100	<1	1.9	2.0	<50
8271	7.4	<100	<1	1.9	1.8	<50
8272	6.1	<100	<1	1.6	2.4	130
8273	5.9	<100	<1	1.4	2.2	190
8274	5.6	<100	<1	1.5	2.2	160
8275	4.7	<100	<1	<0.5	2.2	160
8276	9.4	<100	2	2.5	3.3	74
8277	4.2	<100	<1	0.9	1.4	<50

Element	Sb	As	Ba	Br	Ca	Ce	Cs	Cr	Co	Eu	Au	Hf	Ir	Fe	La	Lu	Hg	Mo	Nd	Ni	Rb	Sm	Sc	Se	Ag	Na	Sr	Ta	Tb	
Method	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	
Units	grams	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppb	ppm	ppb	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	
MDL	0.1	0.5	50	0.5	1	3	1	5	1	0.2	2	1	5	0.01	0.5	0.05	1	1	5	100	15	0.1	0.1	3	5	0.01	500	0.5	0.5	
RPD %	14.5	27.6	15.2	33.7	5.9	3.3	9.6	2.7	9.2	10.5	13.3	6.6	<MDL	2.2	2.0	3.8	44.4	6.2	11.0	20.4	20.4	2.2	1.8	<MDL	<MDL	2.3	7.9	33.1	15.5	
RPD count	18	21	21	15	15	21	13	21	21	21	3	21	21	21	21	21	3	3	21	6	21	21	21	21	21	21	3	14	15	
APR %	81.7	104.0	95.4	135.0	107.8	97.2	NA	100.9	97.2	88.1	166.7	100.0	<MDL	101.1	101.0	99.4	NA	<MDL	98.6	<MDL	106.5	103.9	107.1	<MDL	<MDL	98.3	<MDL	120.0	95.0	
APR error %	51.6	82.7	46.3	40.0	15.9	10.5		6.6	9.2	19.6	36.6	10.0		4.7	12.7	13.8			35.0	53.6	3.7	9.1			7.4	<MDL	40.3	30.5		
Sample																														
8278	17.82	0.7	13.0	480	<0.5	6	62	2	1040	66	2.4	<2	7	<5	10.00	27.0	0.30	<1	<2	38	180	20	9.2	37.3	<3	<5	1.06	<500	1.2	0.8
8279	18.66	1.1	44.0	330	<0.5	6	73	3	830	60	2.7	<2	8	<5	10.00	30.0	0.32	<1	<2	44	<100	<15	10.1	32.4	<3	<5	1.18	<500	1.7	1.0
8280	14.67	1.0	4.7	1900	0.8	1	54	12	19	<1	0.9	<2	14	<5	2.35	21.0	1.20	<1	<4	23	<100	200	5.6	10.7	<3	<5	0.55	<500	1.7	1.2
8281	14.13	1.2	6.3	380	<0.5	<1	69	9	30	8	0.8	<2	8	<5	1.87	31.0	0.56	<1	4	29	<100	130	6.3	7.3	<3	<5	0.60	<500	0.9	0.8
8282	12.63	1.9	6.2	2000	0.6	3	69	6	9	9	1.2	<2	4	<5	3.96	35.0	0.28	<1	<4	31	<100	80	5.7	8.6	<3	<5	3.03	<500	<0.5	0.5
8283	14.24	0.7	2.8	2000	0.6	3	64	6	12	8	1.4	<2	4	<5	3.72	32.0	0.29	<1	<4	29	<100	89	5.5	7.7	<3	<5	3.52	<500	0.9	0.7
8284	13.24	0.8	15.0	2100	<0.5	1	71	7	27	13	0.9	<2	8	<5	2.29	34.0	0.61	<1	<4	33	<100	130	7.0	7.7	<3	<5	0.69	<500	0.9	0.7
8285	12.68	1.4	4.4	1500	<0.5	2	75	9	12	5	2.2	<2	4	<5	3.72	45.0	0.39	<1	<2	44	<100	62	8.3	8.1	<3	<5	3.20	<500	1.5	0.9
8286	14.44	1.2	3.8	26400	<0.5	2	47	4	31	4	1.2	<2	13	<5	2.12	22.0	1.40	<1	<5	9	<100	96	5.5	9.3	<3	<5	1.10	1100	1.1	1.8
8287	18.87	7.3	5.2	<50	2.6	12	<3	<1	<5	34	<0.2	<2	<1	<5	4.70	1.4	<0.05	5	<3	<5	<100	<15	0.3	0.4	<3	28	0.02	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8288	15.44	0.3	2.6	<50	1.0	22	3	<1	<5	1	<0.2	<2	<1	<5	1.29	2.2	<0.05	<1	<1	<5	<100	<15	0.5	0.3	<3	<5	0.03	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8289	16.4	<0.1	1.2	<50	1.0	22	<3	<1	<5	4	<0.2	<2	<1	<5	1.06	1.4	<0.05	<1	<1	<5	<100	<15	0.3	0.3	<3	<5	0.03	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8290	17.43	7.8	5.3	<50	2.3	13	<3	<1	<5	22	<0.2	<2	<1	<5	2.52	1.5	<0.05	4	<3	5	<100	<15	0.2	0.5	<3	53	0.03	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8291	16.64	12.1	4.5	<50	1.1	13	<3	<1	<5	14	<0.2	<2	<1	<5	1.92	1.6	<0.05	2	<2	<5	<100	<15	0.2	0.6	<3	33	0.03	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8292	13.61	0.6	6.9	420	<0.5	<1	53	5	36	4	0.7	<2	4	<5	2.53	27.0	0.34	<1	<3	24	<100	99	3.6	7.4	<3	<5	0.32	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8293	15.22	0.3	30.0	1000	1.0	4	63	5	55	21	1.4	<2	8	<5	8.17	27.0	0.73	<1	<5	31	<100	<15	8.8	26.7	<3	<5	1.00	<500	2.4	1.4
8294	14.78	26.9	16.0	250	0.9	<1	29	6	66	<1	0.4	<2	1	<5	0.55	19.0	0.18	<1	47	15	160	79	2.5	5.8	13	<5	0.10	<500	0.5	<0.5
8295	15.29	19.0	18.0	120	1.0	<1	23	4	54	1	<0.2	6	2	<5	0.72	15.0	0.13	<1	66	11	170	67	1.4	4.4	11	<5	0.10	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8296	13.51	20.8	78.7	240	1.2	3	70	10	83	90	2.3	7	4	<5	4.16	46.0	1.00	<1	112	38	1300	160	11.2	15.9	5	<5	0.18	<500	<0.5	2.6
8297	12.8	9.1	24.0	330	<0.5	<1	52	12	7	<1	2.1	<2	7	<5	2.49	23.0	0.52	<1	14	32	130	170	12.0	4.5	5	<5	0.11	<500	2.2	2.5
8298	16.19	0.2	3.7	<50	2.7	1	5	<1	15	3	<0.2	<2	<1	<5	0.63	2.3	<0.05	<1	<1	5	<100	<15	0.7	0.6	<3	<5	0.02	<500	<0.5	<0.5
8299	16.38	0.4	39.0	900	2.8	6	110	3	62	49	2.8	<2	8	<5	11.10	48.0	0.64	<1	<3	49	<100	48	11.0	29.1	<3	<5	2.03	<500	2.6	1.6
8300	17.43	0.2	4.0	1100	3.6	6	95	4	83	39	2.7	<2	8	<5	10.80	44.0	0.63	<1	<3	51	<100	43	10.2	27.9	<3	<5	1.77	<500	2.0	1.4
8301	15.94	0.2	1.4	1200	4.6	5	91	3	67	49	2.8	<2	7	<5	12.10	42.0	0.60	<1	<3	46	<100	63	10.0	27.0	<3	<5	1.90	<500	2.2	1.3
8302	14.03	1.3	14.0	560	0.8	<1	60	3	47	2	0.6	<2	6	<5	1.78	28.0	0.34	2	<1	27	<100	120	4.5	8.5	<3	<5	0.56	<500	1.1	0.7
8303	16.43	1.2	13.0	570	0.5	<1	62	3	44	2	0.7	<2	6	<5	1.77	29.0	0.34	4	<3	27	<100	120	4.6	8.1	<3	<5	0.55	<500	0.6	0.6
8304	11.91	19.3	78.0	260	1.8	3	70	10	83	79	2.3	7	3	<5	4.23	45.0	1.00	<1	122	37	1300	160	11.4	16.1	<3	<5	0.17	<500	0.8	2.7
8305	11.65	19.1	72.8	280	2.2	3	64	8	84	90	2.2	<2	3	<5	4.05	43.0	1.00	<1	123	40	1300	170	10.6	16.0	<3	<5	0.17	<500	1.0	2.8
8306	14.83	0.9	1.9	160	3.5	7	39	<1	250	45	1.9	<5	5	<5	10.40	17.0	0.51	<1	<3	23	<100	21	6.2	38.2	<3	<5	1.64	<500	1.0	1.0
8307	14.71	0.6	2.4	280	2.1	7	40	<1	250	45	1.5	11	5	<5	10.20	17.0	0.51	<1	<3	19	<100	22	6.2	37.6	<3	<5	1.63	<500	1.2	1.0
8308	16.82	0.9	3.1	270	3.2	7	40	<1	250	45	1.9	11	5	<5	10.40	17.0	0.49	<1	<3	29	<100	33	6.3	38.2	<3	<5	1.66	<500	0.9	1.4

Element	Th	Sn	W	U	Yb	Zn
Method	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A	5A
Units	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm
MDL	0.2	100	1	0.5	0.2	50
RPD %	5.8	<MDL	38.9	16.4	3.6	16.7
RPD count	21	21	9	19	21	21
APR %	106.8	<MDL	<MDL	106.7	97.1	120.4
APR error %	17.5			54.8	15.5	17.6
Sample						
8278	4.0	<100	<1	<0.5	1.9	110
8279	4.7	<100	<1	<0.5	2.2	130
8280	20.0	<100	<1	5.6	7.1	<50
8281	11.0	<100	2	3.8	3.1	60
8282	5.7	<100	2	3.6	1.9	130
8283	5.8	<100	<1	3.8	1.6	120
8284	11.0	<100	2	4.2	3.5	56
8285	6.0	<100	2	2.4	2.4	100
8286	17.0	<100	1	8.9	8.4	<50
8287	<0.2	<220	<1	<0.5	<0.2	118000
8288	0.4	<100	1	<0.5	<0.2	760
8289	<0.2	<100	<1	<0.5	<0.2	10000
8290	0.5	<230	<1	<0.5	<0.2	94500
8291	<0.2	<100	<1	0.7	<0.2	43000
8292	8.6	<100	1	2.6	2.0	65
8293	4.1	<100	3	2.2	4.6	450
8294	4.4	<100	1	13.0	1.0	<50
8295	3.5	<100	<1	9.4	0.8	<50
8296	9.2	<280	<1	88.6	6.8	3400
8297	28.2	<100	<1	17.0	3.8	550
8298	0.8	<100	<1	<0.5	0.2	<50
8299	3.6	<100	<1	<0.5	4.1	170
8300	3.3	<100	<1	0.9	3.9	170
8301	2.9	<100	2	<0.5	3.7	180
8302	9.5	<100	2	2.5	1.9	1800
8303	10.0	<100	<1	2.5	1.9	4700
8304	10.0	<280	<1	88.0	6.8	2900
8305	9.2	<100	2	82.5	6.7	3100
8306	3.0	<100	3	1.0	3.3	170
8307	2.9	<200	<1	0.7	3.0	190
8308	3.0	<200	<1	0.9	3.3	190

Appendix 4G

Element	B	Cr	Cu	Fe	Nb	Ni	Sn	Ta	W	Zn	Pb
Method	7PF	7PF	7PF	7PF	7PF	7PF	7PF	7PF	7PF	7PF	7TD
Units	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
MDL	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
RPD %	43.3	51.7	0.1	4.7	<MDL	0.0	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	36.9	1.1
RPD count	4	4	8	8	8	3	8	8	8	6	2
APR %	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
APR error %											
Sample											
8175	0.03	<0.01	1.17	0.24	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NA
8251	<0.01	<0.01	0.55	6.33	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	NA
8252	0.01	0.02	0.01	1.41	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	NA
8253	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	1.39	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.30	NA
8254	0.01	0.01	<0.01	2.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.08	NA
8263	<0.01	<0.01	0.11	1.82	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NA
8264	<0.01	<0.01	0.05	0.58	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NA
8265	<0.01	0.02	0.07	4.82	<0.01	<0.01	0.08	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NA
8266	<0.01	<0.01	0.69	0.10	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NA
8267	<0.01	<0.01	0.81	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	NA
8268	<0.01	0.01	3.60	2.43	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	NA
8287	<0.01	0.02	0.02	4.89	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	13.11	3.50
8288	<0.01	0.04	<0.01	1.23	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.08	NA
8289	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.03	NA
8290	<0.01	0.01	0.02	2.51	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	9.89	11.19
8291	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.94	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	4.57	17.78
8293	<0.01	0.02	0.19	7.64	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.04	NA
8296	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.94	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.36	NA
8302	<0.01	0.01	0.01	1.45	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.19	NA
8303	<0.01	0.01	0.01	1.51	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.52	NA
8304	0.02	0.03	0.01	4.01	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.31	NA
8305	0.01	0.02	0.01	3.95	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.34	NA

Appendix 5 – Portable X-Ray Fluorescence Geochemical Analyses

A Fisher Scientific® Niton XL3t 900S portable X-ray fluorescence (PXRF) analyzer was used for in situ geochemical analyses of 34 elements in a spot measuring <1 cm in diameter on an uncrushed rock surface (e.g., outcrop, grab sample, etc.) during examination of outcrops. The PXRF analyzer operated in the manufacturer-calibrated Mining Mode (Cu-Zn)® using all four available energy filters and 60 seconds total time per run.

For quality control of the PXRF data, we analyzed seven certified and noncertified reference materials (MP-1b, NCS DC 73308, Till-4, NIST 2780, RCRA and blank silica) (Appendix 6). These reference materials were provided with the instrument in the form of pulverized samples packed in plastic sample cups and sealed with the X-ray Mylar® film. All of the reference materials were analyzed after the internal calibration of the PXRF analyzer's detector at the beginning of each analytical day.

Appendix 6 lists the expected concentrations of the reference materials reported in their certificates of analysis, and the estimated precision and accuracy of our PXRF data, based on multiple analyses of these reference materials between July 2009 and March 2010. The accuracy and 95.5% confidence-level precision of the PXRF data are estimated in terms of the APR and 2RSD values, respectively, as discussed in Appendix 3. However, the 2RSD values in Appendix 6 include propagated errors of the expected concentrations in the reference materials, similar to the APR error values for whole-rock laboratory data. Therefore, the 2RSD values also represent uncertainties in the accuracy estimates.

The instrumental minimum detection limit (MDL), accuracy and precision of the PXRF data vary both for different elements and for the same element in different reference materials, depending on the chemical composition of analyzed sample. Based on the average APR and 2RSD values for all analyzed reference materials, our PXRF analyzer produced accurate results for As, Ba, Bi, Cd, Cr, Cu, Fe, K, Mn, Mo, Nb, Pb, S, Sb, Se, Si, Sn, Sr, Ti, W, Zn and Zr. The average 95.5% confidence-level precision of the results is ±15% (total range is between 2% and 41%), which is similar to the quality for the laboratory-generated whole-rock data (Appendix 4).

Concentrations of Au, Co, Mg, Ni and Pd in the reference materials were either unknown or lower than the PXRF analyzer's MDL for these elements. The PXRF had an unexplained bias for Ag results (APR = 205%–222 %) on reference materials with ~30–50 ppm Ag, or <MDL on reference materials with ~0.2–0.3 ppm Ag, but produced accurate results for the RCRA reference material with 500 ppm Ag (Appendix 6). Other elements that produced inaccurate results relative to the reference materials used include Al, Ca, Cl, P, Rb and V.

The minimum detection limits, accuracy and precision of the PXRF analyzer for some of the elements can be improved by purging the air from the analyzer's detector with helium and/or using the manufacturer-calibrated Soil Mode® of analysis in addition to the Mining Mode®. The Soil Mode® is based on different X-ray fluorescence method than the Mining Mode® and provides determinations of Cs, Hg, Te, Th and U, which are not determined by the Mining Mode®. However, we used neither helium nor the Soil Mode® during our fieldwork in 2009.

Although the PXRF analyses of prepared (i.e., ground and packed in plastic cups) samples can provide data for some elements that are as accurate and precise as the laboratory whole-rock methods, it should be kept in mind that the individual in situ analyses of heterogeneous samples will not be representative of the bulk-rock compositions determined on large, homogenized (i.e., pulverized and dissolved) samples in laboratory. Nonetheless, the in situ PXRF analyses can provide rapid detection and useful geochemical characteristics of mineralization in outcrop, which may be difficult or impossible to identify by other field methods.

Appendix 6 – Accuracy and Precision of Portable X-Ray Fluorescence Data

Standard	MP-1b (18 runs)			NCSDC73308 (20 runs)			NIST2780 (19 runs)			RCRA (19 runs)			Till-4 (23 runs)			SiO ₂ (20 runs)		Average (all stds)	
	PPM	APR	2RSD	PPM	APR	2RSD	PPM	APR	2RSD	PPM	APR	2RSD	PPM	APR	2RSD	PPM	APR	APR	2RSD
Ag	47	205	38	0.27	<MDL		27	222	30	500	100	21	0.2	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL	176	30
Al	34650	179	13	n/a			88700	48	15	n/a			76231	43	20	n/a	<MDL	90	16
As	23000	60	5	25	89	21	48.8	<MDL		500	75	20	111	82	6	<MDL	<MDL	77	13
Au	n/a	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		0.18	<MDL		n/a			0.005	<MDL		n/a	<MDL	<MDL	
Ba	n/a	<MDL		42	<MDL		993	82	11	n/a			395	96	14	<MDL	<MDL	89	12
Bi	954	79	9	0.38	<MDL		n/a			n/a	<MDL		40	163	10	n/a	<MDL	121	9
Ca	24700	148	4	2800	285	4	1950	211	11	n/a			8935	129	3	n/a		193	6
Cd	527	95	8	1.12	<MDL		12.1	<MDL		500	97	20	0.2	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL	96	14
Cl	n/a			53	2094	75	n/a			n/a			n/a			n/a	<MDL	2094	75
Co	4	<MDL		15.3	<MDL		2.2	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		8	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	
Cr	n/a			136	85	33	44	163	37	500	93	41	53	188	22	<MDL	<MDL	132	33
Cu	30690	87	3	22.6	<MDL		215.5	79	16	n/a			248	101	9	<MDL	<MDL	89	9
Fe	81900	104	3	2700	1043	2	27840	103	4	n/a			39371	108	2	<MDL	<MDL	340	3
K	2000	<MDL		1041	<MDL		33800	106	10	n/a			26971	98	7	n/a	<MDL	102	8
Mg	240	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		5330	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		7600	<MDL		n/a	<MDL	<MDL	
Mn	480	135	12	1010	114	9	462	120	15	n/a			465	119	14	<MDL	<MDL	122	12
Mo	285	106	11	1.2	<MDL		11	88	21	n/a	<MDL		16	96	16	<MDL	<MDL	97	16
Nb	n/a			6.8	114	32	18	98	13	n/a			15	126	13	<MDL	<MDL	113	20
Ni	n/a	<MDL		30	<MDL		12	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		17	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	
P	200	<MDL		271	1357	46	427	720	42	n/a			873	463	19	n/a		846	36
Pb	20910	81	3	27	48	50	5770	100	7	500	117	20	50	70	19	<MDL	<MDL	83	20
Pd	n/a	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	
Rb	n/a			9.2	33	31	175	47	3	n/a			161	46	3	<MDL	<MDL	42	12
S	137900	109	3	90	<MDL		12630	138	8	n/a	<MDL		800	153	22	n/a	<MDL	133	11
Sb	54	<MDL		6.3	<MDL		160	91	12	<MDL	<MDL		1	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL	91	12
Se	n/a	<MDL		0.28	<MDL		5	<MDL		500	92	20	n/a	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL	92	20
Si	167900	120	4	415500	78	8	310000	64	8	n/a			303880	67	10	n/a		82	7
Sn	16100	111	5	1.4	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		<MDL	<MDL	111	5
Sr	n/a	<MDL		25	82	14	217	90	9	n/a			109	94	4	<MDL	<MDL	89	9
Ti	752	78	15	1270	73	8	6990	75	5	n/a			4856	72	2	<MDL	<MDL	74	8
V	n/a			107	146	16	268	194	12	n/a			67	358	10	<MDL	<MDL	233	12
W	1100	<MDL		1.6	<MDL		24	<MDL		n/a	<MDL		204	124	18	<MDL	<MDL	124	18
Zn	166700	90	2	46	80	19	2570	76	9	n/a			70	91	14	<MDL	<MDL	84	11
Zr	150	94	17	70	94	14	176	89	3	n/a			385	89	3	<MDL	<MDL	92	9

Abbreviations: PPM, expected concentration (parts per million); APR, accuracy in terms of average percentage recovery relative to expected concentration in reference material; 2RSD, 95.5% confidence-level precision in terms of twice relative standard deviation (%) of all runs combined with error of expected concentration; MDL, minimum detection limit by Niton XL3t 900S portable X-ray fluorescence (PXRF) analyzer.

Notes: Estimated accuracy and precision of the PXRF analyses are based on multiple runs of the certified and noncertified reference materials analyzed as packed powders. Total number of analyses for each reference material is given in parentheses. Results that are accurate within the average 95.5% confidence-level analytical uncertainty ($\pm 15\%$) are in bold.

Appendix 7 – Quantitative Mineralogical Analysis Methods, Activation Laboratories Ltd.

For the quantitative mineralogical analyses, the rock samples were crushed to nominally pass a 2 mm screen. For each sample, a 50 g split of crushed material was pulverized for the Rietveld X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis. Another 50–100 g split was stage-crushed to pass a 0.85 mm screen, and a 30 mm diameter polished section was prepared from the crushed material for mineral liberation analyses (MLA).

The Actlabs MLA is a quantitative mineralogical technology based on an FEI Quanta600F scanning electron microscope (SEM). The method involves a combined image analysis employing atomic-number contrast imaging from backscattered-electron (BSE) signal intensity and energy-dispersive spectrometry (EDS) using two Bruker 5010 SDD detectors. The MLA directly identifies mineral phases and quantifies their relative proportions in polished sections using both X-ray BSE particle analysis and modal analysis by linear intercept measurements, in which points are spaced close together in the X-scanning direction, and scan lines are typically set farther apart. Based on comparisons of semiquantitative EDS and literature data, chemical compositions of each mineral were assigned and assays calculated by the MLA. The identified minerals and their proportions were verified by quantitative Rietveld XRD analysis.

For the quantitative XRD analyses, portions of pulverized samples were mixed with 10 wt. % corundum and packed into standard holders. Corundum was used as an internal standard to determine the X-ray amorphous content of the samples. The quantities of the crystalline mineral phases were determined using the Rietveld method, which is based on the calculation of the full diffraction pattern from crystal structure information. The XRD analyses were performed on a Panalytical X'Pert PRO diffractometer equipped with Cu X-ray source and operating under the following parameters: 40 kV voltage, 40 mA current, 4–80° 2 θ range, 0.02° 2 θ step, 2 seconds per step, 1° fixed-angle divergence slit, 0.2 mm receiving slit, and 1 revolution/second sample rotation.

Appendix 8 – Quantitative Rietveld X-Ray Diffraction Data

Mineral	Sample Number										
	8175	8191	8192	8196	8253	8265	8267	8268	8287	8290	8296
Quartz	81.5	n.d.	77.0	19.0	26.0	66.7	76.7	3.6	0.3	n.d.	17.5
Microcline/orthoclase	n.d.	50.0	1.8	n.d.	18.3	4.3	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5.3
Albite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6.8	5.7	1.9	n.d.	17.9	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Muscovite/illite	n.d.	13.1	n.d.	31.9	2.9	n.d.	n.d.	4.7	n.d.	n.d.	34.0
Chlorite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	3.0	1.4	n.d.	n.d.	13.8	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Calcite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.3	0.3	n.d.	4.8
Dolomite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6.4	70.6	74.1	n.d.
Smithsonite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	14.1	3.7	n.d.
Jarosite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.6	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Apatite	3.6	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.4
Pyrite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.6	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2.4	2.3	n.d.
Galena	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.0	6.4	n.d.
Sphalerite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2.9	7.9	n.d.
Covellite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.0	8.5	n.d.	n.d.
Rutile	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Goethite	n.d.	0.9	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
X-ray amorphous	14.9	36.0	21.2	39.3	45.0	26.4	23.3	50.9	n.d.	5.6	37.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0

Abbreviations: n.d., not determined.

Notes: Mineral abundances are in wt. %. The X-ray amorphous component includes poorly crystalline mineral phases (e.g., smectite).

Appendix 9 – Quantitative Mineral Liberation Data

Mineral	Sample Number										
	8191	8268	8175	8192	8196	8253	8265	8267	8296	8287	8290
Albite	<0.1	22.54	n.d.	n.d.	5.89	4.84	1.20	<0.1	0.90	n.d.	n.d.
Amphibole	n.d.	1.03	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Apatite	<0.1	2.21	3.66	n.d.	0.15	0.07	n.d.	0.12	3.32	n.d.	n.d.
Barite	n.d.	n.d.	0.16	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.08	0.08	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Biotite	0.68	2.22	<0.1	0.05	0.20	0.45	0.10	<0.1	0.44	n.d.	n.d.
Calcite	n.d.	0.43	0.10	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2.1 *	0.70	0.37
Cerrusite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.62	1.11
Cerussite (Fe-rich)	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.06	0.18	n.d.	<0.1	n.d.	n.d.
Chlorite	0.76	28.66	0.14	0.17	1.37	1.33	0.58	<0.1	2.42	n.d.	n.d.
Covellite	n.d.	1.83	0.07	n.d.	n.d.	<0.1	n.d.	<0.1	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Cu-oxide	n.d.	0.39	0.25	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.34	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Cu-sulphate	n.d.	1.98	1.15	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.86	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Dolomite	n.d.	2.44	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	67.60	72.35
Fe-sulphate	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.06	1.63
Fe-sulphate/clay	0.31	n.d.	<0.1	0.14	<0.1	0.08	1.11	<0.1	0.24	n.d.	n.d.
Galena	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	<0.1	0.15	<0.1	n.d.	n.d.	1.69	5.44
Goethite	4.73	n.d.	<0.1	1.67	0.13	0.16	3.62	<0.1	2.32 **	4.07	0.99
Hematite	0.14	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Illite	24.08	6.19	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Illitic clay	5.11	20.60	1.07	1.29	45.60	20.90	6.20	2.34	55.90	n.d.	n.d.
Jarosite	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0.15	n.d.	<0.1	0.60	<0.1	0.16	n.d.	n.d.
K-feldspar	60.42	0.26	<0.1	3.37	0.89	21.66	7.39	0.55	2.75	1.03	1.33
K-feldspar/clay	2.59	<0.1	<0.1	0.31	0.43	1.06	0.87	0.19	1.98	n.d.	n.d.
Kaolinite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10	0.38
Muscovite/illite	n.d.	n.d.	0.13	0.92	30.85	7.47	0.52	3.50	14.74	n.d.	n.d.
Mn-oxides	<0.1	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Phosphates	0.10	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	<0.1	n.d.	n.d.	0.44	n.d.	n.d.
Plagioclase	<0.1	0.34	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Pyrite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.18	n.d.	n.d.	<0.1	2.96	1.68
Quartz	0.17	3.41	92.49	90.19	10.32	36.20	70.93	90.71	5.94	0.45	0.29
Rutile	0.52	4.46	n.d.	0.21	0.35	0.36	0.07	<0.1	0.17	0.05	0.06
Silica	0.32	1.04	0.80	1.41	3.80	5.00	6.54	1.30	6.21	n.d.	n.d.
Smithsonite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	14.02	3.65
Sphalerite	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5.65	10.72
Zircon	n.d.	n.d.	<0.1	0.09	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	n.d.	<0.1	n.d.	n.d.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.6	100.00	100.00

* includes dolomite

** includes globular Zn-goethite

Abbreviations: n.d., not determined.

Notes: Mineral abundances are in wt %. Silica includes amorphous Si-rich material; some quartz determined by the MLA may include amorphous silica. K-Feldspar/clay includes altered feldspar. Illitic clay includes mostly poorly crystalline to X-ray amorphous clay, compositionally similar to illite-smectite. Cu-oxide includes copper carbonate. Phosphates include iron phosphates and crandallite. In addition, sample 8175 contains accessory copper phosphate associated with apatite, and accessory Cu-Bi-arsenate occurs in sample 8267.